

Geṽṽii mPKuU 2008 l 2009 Gi tmt̃p̃ai chš cṽß Zt̃_ii wfiEẗZ ^Zwi Kiv nt̃q̃t̃Ql mP̃t̃K weMZ ZẗEaṽqK miKvi KZK (2007-08) t̃ke^vcx e^vcK `b̃xuZiētiaṽA Afhvb̃ cwiPvjbv Ges `b̃xuZ ciZt̃iṽtai wfiEẗK k̃w³kvjx KiẗZ , i^Zcy cwiZōwbK Ges AvBbMZ ms^ṽt̃ii d̃t̃j m̃ave^ cwieZt̃bi cZ^ṽkvi ciZdj̃b Nt̃Ũt̃Ql ZṽQvov 2008 Gi wWt̃m̃at̃i Ab̃iōZ RvZxq msm^ wbevP̃t̃b wecj Rbm̃g_b wbt̃q wbeṽPZ eZgvb̃ miKṽt̃ii `b̃xuZi wei^t̃x `p Ae^ṽt̃bi A½xKvi Ges weMZ miKṽt̃ii tek̃w̃KQ ms^vi c^t̃q̃c Ae^vnZ iṽLvi cf̃vel G mP̃t̃K BwZeṽPKfṽte gj^ṽqZ nt̃q̃t̃Ql Aek^ mP̃t̃K evsjṽt̃ki GB AMM̃iZ ^ṽqx ñlqṽ bṽ ñlqv Ges Aṽl AMM̃iZ ñte wK̃ bṽ Zṽ w̃bfi Kĩt̃Q eZgvb̃ miKṽt̃ii iṽR̃b̃w̃ZK m̃w^Qvi KṽhKi ev^eṽq̃t̃bi lci| w̃et̃kl K̃t̃i, eZgvb̃ miKvi RvZxq msm^, `b̃xuZ `gb̃ K̃vgkb, wbeṽPb̃ K̃vgkb, Z_ K̃vgkb, w̃Eṽi w̃efṽM, AvBb-k̃Ljṽ ĩq̃ṽKvix ms^ṽ, miK̃wi ckṽmb, Ges gvb̃ewaKvi K̃vgkt̃bi gt̃Zṽ MYZ̃t̃ši tg̃š̃j̃K ciZōṽmg̃t̃ni mZZṽ, ^ṽaxb̃Zṽ, w̃bĩtc̃q̃Zṽ, Ges KṽhKvix̃Zṽ eZgvb̃ miKvi KZUṽ m̃q̃q̃Zṽi m̃ṽt̃_ w̃b̃iōZ̃ Kĩt̃Z̃ cṽĩte Zvi lci mP̃t̃K evsjṽt̃ki AMM̃iZ ãt̃i iṽLṽ eṽ ew̃x̃ Kiṽ w̃bfi Kĩte| miK̃wi μq̃ c̃w̃μq̃ṽq̃ ^QZṽ ciZōṽ Ges ^ṽbxq̃ miKvĩt̃K̃ k̃w³kvjx̃ Kiṽmñ miK̃wi L̃ṽt̃Zi KgKṽŪ cwiPvjbvq̃ miKṽt̃ii KṽhKi f̃ngKṽl f̃vel^t̃Z mP̃t̃K evsjṽt̃ki t̃^vĩ evoṽbṽi t̃q̃t̃t̃ GK̃uU , i^Zcy w̃b̃t̃`k̃K̃ w̃ñt̃m̃te w̃et̃w̃PZ̃ ñte|

Ab⁻vb⁻ Gkxq t⁻k⁻i m¹/₂ evsjv⁻t⁻k⁻i ZjbvgjK Ae⁻vb

Uv⁻Ycv⁻i⁻Y BxUvib⁻vk⁻bvj 1995 mvj t⁻k⁻i⁻ b⁻x⁻iZi aviYv mPK cKvk Ki⁻Q⁻ H eQi 41U t⁻k⁻i Ici G⁻U c⁻viP⁻WjZ n⁻j⁻ I cieZxKv⁻j t⁻k⁻ Ašf⁻3 i msL⁻v Avi l e⁻x cvq⁻ 2007- 2009 mv⁻j 180U t⁻k⁻i Ici G⁻U c⁻viP⁻WjZ nq⁻ |⁻ w⁻Y Gkxq t⁻k⁻, t⁻jvi g⁻a⁻ gvjØxc 2007 mv⁻j c⁻ge⁻v⁻i i g⁻Zv G mP⁻t⁻K Ašf⁻3 n⁻q⁻t⁻Q⁻ Ge⁻v⁻i i mP⁻t⁻K⁻ w⁻Y Gkxq t⁻k⁻, t⁻jvi g⁻a⁻ evsjv⁻t⁻k⁻i t⁻P⁻t⁻q A⁻t⁻c⁻Y⁻vkZ fvj Ae⁻vb i⁻q⁻t⁻Q fUvb, fviZ, kxj⁻4v l gvjØxc Ges evsjv⁻t⁻k⁻i g⁻Zv ZjbvgjKfv⁻te⁻ ej Ae⁻vb i⁻q⁻t⁻Q c⁻viK⁻vb l tbcvj⁻ Z⁻te j⁻Y⁻xq th, w⁻Y G⁻vkq⁻v iagv⁻ evsjv⁻t⁻k⁻B MZev⁻i i Zjbvq⁻ te⁻vk t⁻vi jvf K⁻i⁻Q⁻ | w⁻b⁻t⁻gi mvi⁻Y⁻t⁻Z Ge⁻v⁻i i mPKmn w⁻MZ Pvi eQ⁻t⁻i i A⁻vr 2005-2009 mvj chš cK⁻vkZ w⁻vi⁻cAvB Ašf⁻3 w⁻Y G⁻vkq⁻ l w⁻Y ce G⁻vkq⁻vi 17U t⁻k⁻i ZjbvgjK Ae⁻vb Z⁻j aiv n⁻j⁻v :

mvi⁻Y: t⁻vi Abhvqx 17U t⁻k⁻i ZjbvgjK Ae⁻vb

t ⁻ k	2005 (159U t ⁻ k)		2006 (163U t ⁻ k)		2007 (180U t ⁻ k)		2008 (180U t ⁻ k)		2009 (180U t ⁻ k)	
w ⁻ Y G ⁻ vkq ⁻	t ⁻ vi	Ae ⁻ vb	t ⁻ vi	Ae ⁻ vb	t ⁻ vi	Ae ⁻ vb	t ⁻ vi	Ae ⁻ vb	t ⁻ vi	Ae ⁻ vb
AvdMmb ⁻ vb	2.5	117	*		1.8	172	1.5	176	1.3	179
evsjv ⁻ t ⁻ k	1.7	158	2.0	156	2.0	162	2.1	147	2.4	139
fUvb	*		6.0	32	5.0	46	5.2	45	5.0	49
fviZ	2.9	88	3.3	70	3.5	72	3.4	86	3.4	86
gvjØxc	*		*		3.3	84	2.8	117	2.5	133
tbcvj	2.5	117	2.5	121	2.5	131	2.7	121	2.3	145
c ⁻ viK ⁻ vb	2.1	144	2.2	142	2.4	138	2.5	136	2.4	141
kxjsKv	3.2	78	3.1	84	3.2	94	3.2	95	3.1	98
w ⁻ Y-ce G ⁻ vkq ⁻										
gvqvbgvi	1.8	155	1.9	160	1.4	179	1.3	179	1.4	178
B ⁻ t ⁻ v ⁻ t ⁻ vkq ⁻	2.2	137	2.4	130	2.3	143	2.6	130	2.8	114
gvj ⁻ q ⁻ vkq ⁻	5.1	39	5.0	44	5.1	43	5.1	51	4.5	57
w ⁻ d ⁻ ij cvBb	2.5	117	2.5	121	2.5	131	2.3	143	2.4	142
_vBj ⁻ v ⁻ U	3.8	59	3.6	63	3.3	84	3.5	84	3.4	88
w ⁻ m ⁻ 1/2vc i	9.4	5	9.4	5	9.3	4	9.2	4	9.2	3
nsKs	8.3	15	8.3	15	8.3	14	8.1	13	8.2	12
ZvBlqv ⁻ b	5.9	32	5.9	34	5.7	34	5.7	39	5.6	38
w ⁻ Y t ⁻ K ⁻ wi ⁻ q ⁻	5.0	40	5.1	42	5.1	43	5.6	40	5.5	41

* mP⁻t⁻K Ašf⁻3 nq⁻vb

w⁻vi⁻cAvB w⁻bi⁻cY c⁻x⁻iZ

w⁻vi⁻cAvB Abhvqx b⁻x⁻iZi msÁ⁻v n⁻t⁻Q ôe⁻w⁻3 MZ j⁻v⁻t⁻i Rb⁻ Y⁻gZvi Ace⁻enviô⁻ thme R⁻vi⁻t⁻ci Z⁻t⁻i Ici w⁻bfi K⁻i mPK⁻U w⁻bi⁻cZ nq t⁻me R⁻vi⁻t⁻ci ckgvj⁻vq miK⁻wi Y⁻gZvi Ace⁻env⁻t⁻i i e⁻vkZvi aviYviB AbmÜvb Kiv nq⁻ thgb : miK⁻wi KgKZv- KgP⁻vi⁻t⁻i NI MnY l c⁻vb, miK⁻wi µq-w⁻e⁻µ⁻t⁻qi gva⁻t⁻g gbvd⁻ jvf, miK⁻wi m⁻ö⁻Ü⁻Ë AvZ⁻mv⁻r BZ⁻w⁻ | G⁻t⁻Y⁻t⁻ c⁻kv⁻mibK l t⁻emiK⁻wi Lv⁻t⁻Zi b⁻x⁻iZi m⁻1/2 ivR⁻bw⁻ZK b⁻x⁻iZ A⁻1/2v⁻1/2x fv⁻te R⁻ioZ e⁻t⁻j w⁻e⁻tePZ nq⁻ |

www.cavb`bxZi e`vckZv maúK aviYvi GKU thšMK mPK ev Rwiici Ici Ric hv AvšRvZKfvte L`vZbvgv wefb cZôvb KZK cwiPvjZ weklÁ Rwiici gva`tg`bxZ msµvš cvß Z`_i Ici wfE Kti wbaWiZ nq| th t`k,tjv G mP+K Ašf<sup>3</sup> bq Zv`i maúÜ tKv+ bv gš` G mP+Ki gva`tg Kiv nq bv|

`bxZ, BK+bv+gUkM I cwiimsL`vb eltq c_gmvii AvšRvZK weklÁ`i mgštq MvZ GKU v÷qwis KigU www.cavb Gi wbi|cY c×Z wbgZfvte chv+jvPbv Kti \_v+Kb| mPKU wbyq Kivi mgq cvß Z`_ I DcvEi weklY, cwiPvjbv I mgšq mvab Kti UAvB mPevj+qi MteYv wfvM| Gt+ti UAvB Gi Bb+W· G`WfvBRvi KigUi cvkvcvk Kjwqv wekew`vj q, BD+ivcxqb _j Ae g`v+BR+gU GÜ tUK+bv+jR, jÜb \_j Ae BK+bv+g·, mB+W+bi Bqbwk+cs wekew`vj q I Rvgv Bb÷UDU Ae BK+bv+gK i mPv Gi weklÁe` Dc+`óv wnt+te wekl Kti, MteYv c×Zi eÁwbK h_v_Zv I wbfithvM`Zv wbdZ Ktib|

10U AvšRvZK L`vZmaúb cZôvb KZK cwiPvjZ 13U Rwiici Ici wfi Kti G mPK`Zi Kiv n+q+Q| www.cavb wbyq Kivi mgq thme Ric t`\_K Z`_ I DcvE msMn Kiv nq tmme Rwiici cwiUi Z`\_ weklY AZ`š`QZv, mtev`P mZZv I mZKZvi m+½ cwiPvjbv Kiv nq| Ric,tjvZ gjZ e`emvq, webtqvMKvix msikó t`k maúK weklÁ Ges t`k emevmiz t`kx-we+`kx weklÁ e`³e+Mi aviYvi cZdjb NtU _v+K| www.cavb 2009 Gi Rb` evsjv`tki t+ti Z`\_mî wnt+te 7U Ric e`eüZ n+q+Q| Ric,tjv n+jv: Gkx Dbqb e`vs+Ki KvU cvid+gY G`vmm+gU t+Usm 2008, ev+Ujmgv d+D+Ükb KZK cwiPvjZ ev+Ujmgv UvYdi+gkb Bb+W· 2009, BK+bv+g÷ B+U+jRÝ BDwU cwiPvjZ KvU i m+fm G`vU KvU tdiviK÷ 2009, AvBGPm tMevj BbmBU Gi tMevj i m+fm 2009, wekew`vs+Ki KvU c+jm G`vU Bb÷UDKbvj G`vmm+gU 2008, Ges Iqv B+Kv+gK tdivig Gi tMevj KgcUwUf+bm i+cvU 2008 I 2009|

mP+K e`eüZ Z`_

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1996 mv+j cwiZôZ nqv ci t`\_K RvZxq I ZYgj chv+q bMwiK`i `bxZi wei`× m+PZb I mµq Kiv Ges t`k `bxZwe+ivax Pwv`v m+öi Rb` UAvBie eüea MteYv, cPviYv, G`Wt+fv+Kwm I Rbmá<sup>3</sup>ZvgjK Kvµg ev`evqb Ki+Q| GiB avivevwnKZvq eZgv+ UAvBie öcieZb-wvBvfs tPÄö cKí (Gwcj 2009 - gvP 2014) ii` Kti+Q| evsjv`tki`Q I Reve`ngjK kvmb e`e`v cwiZôvq mrvqK cwiZôwbK, AvBb I bxZ cYqb, ms`vi mvab I ev`evq+bi cvkvcvk, mvaviY gvb+li`b`b RxebK `bxZi t+ZevPK cfveg<sup>3</sup> Kivi Pwv`v tRviv+jv Kiv Ges mwb`ó I BizvPK cwieZb Avbq+bi j+ti` UAvBie G cKí Mny Kti+Q| RvZxq chv+q wbeo G`Wt+fv+Kwm Kvµg Mny Ges`vbxq chv+q e`vck bMwiK maú<sup>3</sup>Zvi gva`tg cKíU RvZxq I`vbxq chv+q we`gvb bxZ, AvBb I wbgq-Kvbb AaKZi c+qv+Mi t+ti µgvMZ c+Póv Pvj+q hvte|

`vbxq chv+q MteYv I cPvifhv

UAvBie GKU `bxZwe+ivax mvgvRK Av+`vjv M+o tZvjvi j+ti` mviv`+k öm+PZb bMwiK KigUö MV+bi gva`tg GK enr c`vUdg cwiZôvi tPóv Pvj+q hv+`Q|`vbxq m+PZb, wkw+q, t`k+cigK, mr, `bxZg³,`jxq ivRwbZg<sup>3</sup>, D+`vMx I mrvnmx e`<sup>3</sup>`i mgštq MvZ nq m+PZb bMwiK KigU (Committee of Concerned Citizens) ev mbvK| UAvBieöi m+fk Gb+MR+gU wfv+Mi Ici AwcZ`vbxq chv+qi MteYv I cPviYv Kvµ+gi gj PwvKwv n+`Q mbvK Ges mbvK msikó B+qm (Bq_ Gb+MBR+gU GÜ mv+cvU) M+c| weklZ wkv, _v` Ges`vbxq miKv+ii wefb cwiZôvb B+Zv+te AwRZ cwieZbmgn cwiZôvbKxKiYi Rb` mbvK KvR Ki+Q Ges msikó KgKZv`i m+½ ömZZvi A`xKvi/Pw<sup>3</sup>ö maú`+bi gva`tg msikó cwiZôvbK tmevMnxZv`i wBKU Av+iv`Q I Reve`ngjK Kivi c+Póv Ae`vNz t+L+Q|

RvZxq chv+q MteYv I c+jm

MteYv I c+jm wfv+Mi`vq+Z GB A+ki Kvµg cwiPvjZ n+`Q| B+Zvg+` wefb t+ti AwRZ djvdj ev cwieZbmgn cwiZôvbKxKiY Ges c+qvRbxq bxZg+jv ms`v+ii j+ti` cwieZb cKí UAvBie RvZxq chv+q MteYv I c+jm wbtq KvR

Ki†Q| RvZxq chv†q Z_`fiEK G`W†fv†Kmm Kivi Rb` WwqMb÷K ÷vW, RvZxq mZZv e`e`v ch†e¶Y, Kivckb †WU†eR, RvZxq Lvbv Rvic Ges wi†cvU KvW Rvic M†eIYv cwiPvjbv Kiv nq|

RvZxq chv‡q †hvMv‡hvM l cPviwfhvb

we'fb Mte'lyv I Rwi'tci gva'tg cvß djvd'tji Av'tjvK cYxZ mkvmb ma'wKZ mcw'ik ev'eqvbi j't¶' bxiZ w'baviYx chv'q
c'vjwm G'wW'tfvKmmn t't'ki mvaviY RbMY I he mgv'Ri g'ta' m'tPZbZv eix Ges `bxiZie'tivax Pw'n`v m'oi Rb' wUAvBe'oi
AvDU'ip I KngDib'tKkb we'fM KvR Ki'tQj GQ'ovI RvZxq chv'qi mKj cKvi thvMv'hvM, cPvi'fthvb, G'wW'tfv'tKmm, we'fb
Bm'tZ B'tqm Gi `bxiZie'tivax Kvhu'g, XvKvq we'fb wK¶'v c'wZöbv'f'EK B'tqm M'c MVb Ges Gi Kvhu'g Z'E'earb, Z`_v'f'EK
c'wZ'e' bmn mKj cKvi cKvkvb, AbmÜvb'x mvsew'KZv ci`'vi, m'm'c` Kvhu'g, B-e'tjw'Ub, MYgva'g cPviYv, Ges mvs`wZK
Kvhu'g G we'fv'ti D't`'vM msMw'VZ I c'wPw'jZ nt'Qj

[illegible]

wUAvBweôï mKj KvHµg `bXwZi wei†×, miKvi ev Gi tKv†bv A½ cWZô†bi wei†× bq| RvZxq ⁻v cwiicšx ev fvegiZ†K ¶Y
 K†i Ggb tKv†bv KvHµg| wUAvBwe cwiPvjbv K†i bv| weifb mg†q wUAvBweôï KvHµg†K miKvi we†ivax ev ††ki fvegiZi
 ¶Y ZKv iK w†m†e cPv†i i †Pôv m†Ë| wUAvBwe Zvi KvHµg†K gjZ miKvimn mswkô mK†ji `bXwZiwei†vax cZ†qi Askx`vi
 w†m†e g†b K†i |

¶UAvBwe weþkl tKvþbv iVRbuzK `j ev tMvði c¶n¶n¶q KvR Kþi bv Ges e<sup>v3</sup> chv¶q `bxZi lci l tKvþbv cKvi AbmÜvb, Z₋
 cKvk ev c¶ZKvigjK c`¶¶c MnY Kþi bv| ZvQvov, t`þk `bxZweþivax Kvþµg c¶iPvjbvq ¶UAvBwe Zvi ¶bR c¶WôwþK Av`k
 l j¶¶¶i evBþi Ab` tKvþbv Dþ`K` Øviv cfweZ bq| e<sup>-</sup> `bxZweþivax KvþµgþK KvþKi l `xN⁻vqx KiþZ miKvi l mswkó
 c¶Zôvb KZK MnxZ Kvþµgi mvþ_ mæúiK fvgKv cvjb KivB ¶UAvBweði gj Dþ`K`| ¶UAvBwe wbþRþK evsjv t`þk `bxZweþivax
 Avþ`vjb mg× Kiv Ges mkvmb c¶Zôvi j¶¶¶ tþKvþbv Dþ`vþMi mnvqK l mnþhvMx c¶Zôvb wntþte gþb Kþi|