



স্বচ্ছতা ও ন্যায়বিচার: পবিত্র মানবাধিকার রিভিউ

প্রতিষ্ঠান: ট্রান্সপারেন্সি
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এক সপ্তাহের জন্য
23 গুপ 2009 খ্রিস্টাব্দে রচিত তথ্যের উপর ভিত্তি করে তৈরি। এটি জাতিসংঘের মানবাধিকার সনদের অধীনে তৈরি।

cvl bmaú` LvZ mkvmb: PvB "QZv I Reve`wnZv`

fvgKv

cvl b gvbþli Rxb avitþi Ab`Zg tgsþjK Dcv`vb| cvl bi AiaKvi GKB mþ½ gvbewaKvi I| cvl bi mþ½ Drcv`b, wKflv, v`, evm`vbm Rxb avitþi mKj tgsþjK Dcv`vþbi cZ`fl maúK itqþQ| 2002 mvþj RvZmsþNi A`bZK I mvgwRK cilþ`i mvaviY mfvq MnxZ wmvþš ejv ntqþQ: ōgvbþli ghv`vcY Rxbhvcþbi jþfl` cvl bi lci gvbewaKvi Acwihv| GUv Ab` mKj gvbewaKvi ciZōvil cekZ|¹ RvZmsþNi D³ wmvþš Avil ejv ntqþQ: ōcvlþZ gvbewaKvi AiaKvi c`vb Kþi mKþji e`w³MZ I Mn`vjx KvþR e`envi Kivi Rb` hþó cwigvþY, wbi vc`, MnYþhvM`, mnRcvc` Ges mflgZvi mþ½ e`envi Kivi| cvl bi AfveRibZ KvþY gZ` tiva I cvl bevnZ tivþMi nvZ tþK i flv cvlqv Ges cvl b cvb, ivbv Ges e`w<sup>3</sup>MZ I cvl ewiK cwi`QbZvi Rb` Dch<sup>3</sup> cwigvþY wbi vc` cvl bi cþqvRb|²

1992 mvþj ewRþji iil wv tþbvilþZ AbiōZ RvZmsþNi cwiþek I Dbqb wclqK wþkl mþšjþb wcl cvl b`em cvþþbi bwiZM wmvþš MnY Kiv nq| D<sup>3</sup> wmvþš Abmþi RvZmsN mvaviY cwi l` cvl bmaú` LvZi mgm`vmgn tgvKþejv Kiv Ges miKvi, RbMYmn mskó cflmgntK RvZxq I vbxq ev`eZvi cwiþcwiþZ G LvZi mbi`ó c`þflc MnY Kivi jþfl` cwiZ eQi 22 gvP wcl cvl b w`em cvþþbi Avnþvb Rvbvq| 1993 mvþj tþK weke`vcx GB w`emU , iþZi mþ½ cwiZ ntq AvmþQ|

cvl bmaú` mKþji AiaKvi wbiōZ Kivi cekZ wntþe GB LvZ mZZv, "QZv I Reve`wnZv` ciZōvi cþqvRbxqZvi Dci , i`Z Avþivc I mþPZbZv mōi jþfl` wUAvBie GB tMvjþUie j AvþjPbvi Dþ`vM MnY KþiþQ| miKvi, ckvmb, ivR`bZK tþZZ Ges G LvZ KgiZ e`emvqx I temiKwi ciZōvbm mskó mKþji mþšjZ AskMnY I KvþKi e`e`v MnþYi `vle tRvi`vi Kivi GB Dþ`vþMi Dþ`k`|

RvZxq bwiZ, AvBb I ciZōvbmgn

cvl bmaú` wclqK RvZxq bwiZmgþni gþa` RvZxq cvl b bwiZ (1999) Ges RvZxq cvl b mieivn I cqtwb`vkb bwiZ (1998) cavb| GQov cvl bmaú` e`e`vcbv mþ½ mskó RvZxq Kwi bwiZ (1999), RvZxq ebvqb bwiZ (1994), RvZxq cwiþek bwiZ(1992), RvZxq Rvjvbx bwiZ (1996) I wki bwiZ (1999) cvl bmaú` e`e`vcbv wclþq wKQ w`Kwþþ`kbv t`q| cvl bmaú` e`e`vcbv mþ½ maúKZ AvBb/ Aa`v`kmgþni gþa` cvl bmaú` cwiKíbv AvBb (1992), MvDÜ lqvUvi g`vþBtþgU AwWb`vY (1985) evsjv`k BriþMkb lqvUvi tiU AwWb`vY(1983) Ges DcþRjv cwi l` AvBb (1998) Ab`Zg| G Qov. fviþZi mþ½ evsjv`þki Mþ½ cvl b e`Ub Pw<sup>3</sup> I (1996) G LvZi GKwU cvl mþ½K `wjj| Ab`w`þK, cvl bmaú` maúKZ AvBbmgnþK hþMvþhvMx Kivi jþfl` cvl bmaú` gšYvjq BþZvgþa` evsjv`k cvl b AvBþbi Lmov cKvk KþiþQ|

tNwI Z RvZxq cvl b bwiZþZ ejv ntqþQ: ōb`xgvZK evsjv`þki Rxbaviv cvl bi wfl`EþZ MvVZ| cwigvþY I , YMZ gvþb cvl bi mnRcvc`Zv GKwU tgsþjK bwiwiK AiaKvi Ges Zv wbiōZ KiþZ cþqvRb mō cwiKíbv| ō RvZxq cvl b bwiZi gj j fl` 6wU, G, þjv nt`Q: A`bZK Dbqb, `wi` wþgvPb, Lv` wbi vcEv, Rb`v` I wbi vcEv, RbMþYi DbZZi Rxbgvb Ges cvKwZK cwiþek mi flv|³ tNwI Z cvl b bwiZ ev`evqþbi Rb` 2001 mvþj cvl bmaú` gšYvjq KZK 25 eQi tgvv`x RvZxq cvl b e`e`vcbv cwiKíbv Kiv nq, GB cwiKíbv ev`evqb Kivi Rb` cvq 18 wclqv gwiKb Wjvi LiþPi cv`jb Kiv ntqþQ|⁴

cvl b bwiZ AbmiY Kþi RvZxq cvl b e`e`vcbv cwiKíbv ev`evqb mþvš hveZxq Kvþug Z`viiK Kivi `vqZ wclfb gšYvjþqi cwiZwþa`i wþq MvVZ RvZxq cvl bmaú` cilþ`i| Gi tmtþUwv`itqU wntþe cvl b maú` cwiKíbv msv Kvþug cwiPjvþv Kþi vþK| 40wU tcl miKwi ciZōv cvl b e`e`vcbv mþ½ RvōZ, Gi gþa` 35wU ciZōv tK`xq miKvþii Aaxb| Ab`w`þK Kgcþfl 13wU gšYvjq cZ`fl ev cþivfl fvþe cvl bmaú` LvZi mþ½ h³|⁵ Gi gþa` itqþQ cvl bmaú`, vbxq miKvi I cjx Dbqb, Kwi, cwiþek I eb, Lv` I `þhvM e`e`vcbv Ges grm` I cīmaú` gšYvjq Ab`Zg| Dcþiv<sup>3</sup> miKvix ciZōv I gšYvjmgþni ZŠ A`Z I Kvþgv itqþQ| Ab`w`þK, G mKj ciZōv tþK AiaKvsk tþfl c_K c_Kfvþe cwiKíbv cYqb I ev`evqb Kiv nq eþj mgšþqi Afve j fl`

* wUAvBie ōi MþeIYv wclfvþMi RvKi tnvþmb Lvb, Zvbfxi gng` I kvūbi ingvbm wclfb chvþqi mnKgMY gj`evb gZvgZ I cwigk w`þq Kvþc`wUþK mgx KþiþQb|

Kiv hvq| G LvZi ,i"Z wePbv Kti mvaCIZK eQi ,tjvZ D+jLthvM" msL"K temiKwi cWZôv mKtji Rb" wivc` mtcq cwb wbdZ Kiv, RjveXZv` ixKiY, ciitek I b`x iqv Av`vjbm wfb Kvhuq ciPjv KiQ|

cwbmaú` : mavev I P`vjÄmgn

b`xgvZK evsjv`tki Rxbaviv cwb i fE+Z MVZ| wngvjqi cv`tk Ae+Z weavq 54U AvSRWZK b`x evsjv`tki Dci w`tq cewNZ n"Q| t`tki tfZ+i i tqQ tQvU-eo A+bK b`x, Rjgnvj, Rjvkq, Lvj-wej, nvli-evli, cKi, `wN BZ" | G t`tki RbM+Yi Rxbgvb cieZbi j+q GB maú`K KvKifvte e`envi Kiv mae| tmP, grm Pvl, we`rmn wfbLvZ KvKifvte cwbmaú`i e`envi Kti Kgmsvbm RvXq ceX Avi I ARb Kiv mae| AvabK wek cwbmaú`i eúea e`envi i hMvSKvix mvdj`i A+bK `óš itqQ, thgb, mg`i cwbK ciKwifvte t`tki mweK Dbqb e`envi Kivi t+q mvdj` ARb KtiQ tb`vi j`U| Avei, GK mgq th b`xK Pxbi RbM+Yi` tL ej AvwNZ Kiv nZv tmB tnqvstn b`xZ eva w`tq ZvK maú` ciYZ Kiv nqQ|

evsjv`kK ebv I Liv, cvKvZK I gvbemó eúea P`vjÄ tgvKvjv KiZ n"Q| b`xgvZK t`k nIqv GLv b elv tgštg b`xi cwb cieZ nq fven ebvi mwo nq, Aciw`K, i@ tgštg cwb Afvte Pvlv, Lveri cwb msKU t`Lv t`q| wktivbZ t`kmgtni AcwYg`k Dbqb Kvhuqgi d+j c`exZ wMbnDm M`vmi ciwY teo hv"Q| f-côi Zvcgv i w`cv"Q d+j evsjv`tk mtcq cwb cvcZ` nvm, cwbZ jev<sup>3</sup> Zv w` I Kvl Rigi ciwY Ktg hvIqv Ges mvB+Kv, Liv, ebv I DcKjxq Stoi gv i ciwY evoQ| weki Zvcgv gv 1 wM tmjmqv teo tmj evsjv`tki 11% Rig cwb wbp Zvjtg hvte Ges mvto cvP tKwU gvbli Rxb wecb nq coel<sup>6</sup> Gi cvkvk g`vjwqv, tW½, KvjvRi, Wqvqv tivM Avvš`i msLvI teo hvIqv AvsKv KtiQb ciitek w`MY|⁷ wMZ KtqK` kK evsjv`tk wkv I`mn wfb LvZ LvZ mnwã Dbqb j`gv i hZUK ARb KiZ mlg nqQ, Rjevqi cieZbRbZ cfvte tmUv Ktg hvIqv AvsKv`Zvi n"Q|

cwbmaú` e`vcbvi t+q Avgv`i wKQ mdjv i tqQ thgb, eti` eúLx KZc+q (wGgWG) Aaxb Mfxi bjKci gva`tg fvgi Mfxi t`K cwb mieivni d+j ivRkvx, bImv, PvcvBbeveMÄ AÄ+j dmj i Drcv`b I Kgmsv w`cv tctqQ|⁸ wGgWG i gva`tg eZgvb 2.24 j` tni RigZ tmP mvevi gva`tg Pvlv n"Q| tmP mvev w`xi gva`tg 5.8 j` tni RigZ Pvlv` Kiv mae n+j eQi AwZi<sup>3</sup> cvq 45 j` Ub dmj Drcv`Z nte, hvi Av`K gj` cvq 3 nvRvi 4k0 3 tKwU Uvkv|<sup>9</sup> Zte GKB m½ tUKmB Dbqb wbdZK f-Mf` I fctôi cwb e`envi i gta` fvimvg` ciZôv Kiv ctqRb|

1974 mvj fviZ KZK M½v b`xZ eva wbgvYi d+j evsjv`tki cUv Ges Zvi kvLv I Dc-b`xmgtni cwb cew grivZKfvte nvm tctqQ| evsjv`tki DËi I ga`vAj Rto ciitek wechqmn gvbli mvgwRK I A`wvZK Rxe+b eú aiYi qvZi mwo KtiQ| wZ` I Kwkviv b`x gL evsjv`k mvgvš t`K gv GK wKjwvUv`ti fviZi wUcvBgL eva wbgvYi D`wM D³ AÄ+j ciitek wechqi úgK mwo KtiQ|¹⁰ Ab`K, ebv wqšYmn cwbmaú` tK`xK th mKj cKí MnY Kiv nqQ Zv KvKifvte G maú`K e`envi KtiZ e` n"Q| evsjv`k cwb Dbqb tevWi AwaKvsk KgKZv n+jb ctKšjx, hv`i KvQ cwbmaú` e`vcbvi A` n+jv ebv wqšY eva wbgvY, cwb wvkv I tmP cKí ev`evq|¹¹ Ab`K`vbxq RbM+Yi Pwn`vK h\_vh fvte ,i"Z t`Iqv nq bv ej eú+qB eva, weR, Kvj fvU BZ" w` wbgvYi d+j RbMY Zv`i Kw•LZ mdj t`K wvÄ nq|

cwbmaú` LvZ Awbqg I`bxvZi`ic

c`exZ cvq mKj mf`Zv Mto D+VQ b`x msjM GjvKvq, cwb cvc`ZvK tK` Kti| cvq mKj mdj mf`Zv I ivó Mto D+VQ cwb e`vcbvq`i`w I mkvmb ciZôvi gva`tg| Ab`K, ivó I mgvR c\_g th mKj maú`i Ici AvBb-Kvbb Rwi Kti Zvi Ab`Zg n"Q cwb| G KvY AvwZ th, cwb e`vcbvK tK` Kti qgZvi Ace`envi I`bxvZi ceYZvI A+bK ci+qv| wvR` Agj` Ae`v Ges tmB m½ cwbmaú`i Dbqb e`vcbvq wecj maú`i maú`³ Zvi KvY GB t+q iU memqB`bxvZ I Ae`vcbvi wKvi| 2008 mvj UvYcvY BvUvibvkvj KZK cKwKZ ÔtMevj Kivck w+cvU 2008¹² Ges RvZmsNi gvbe Dbqb ciZte`b 2006- G cwbmaú` LvZ`bxvZ eU Kiv Ges G LvZ weivRgv mgmvmgnK ,i"Zi m½ wePbv Kivi Rb` weki mKj ivó I msKó clgtni cWZ AvvYv Rv+qv nqQ|

weʔki AʔbK tʔki gZ evsjvʔʔki cwbmaú` LvZ `bxwZzZ Avμvš| msikó wefb cWZôv I eʔ³eʔMi gʔa` mZZv, ʔQZv I Revew`nZv bv vKv, RbMʔYi AmʔPZbZv Ges AskMnY bv vKvi KviʔY GB maúʔ`i h\_vh\_e`envi nʔQ bv| ʔlgZvi tK`xKiY, GKʔQl ʔlgZv Ges ʔQZv I `vqexZv bv vKvi `i`b evsjvʔʔki cwbmaú` `bxwZM` LvZmgʔni AbʔZg wntmʔe UAvBieði MʔelYvq wPwýZ nʔqʔQ| UAvBieði MʔelYv tʔK cvß Z` Abhvq evsjvʔʔk G LvZ `bxwZi th KviYmgn wPwýZ nʔqʔQ Zv nʔjv; `wqʔZi Aeʔnjv, maú` AvZmvr, ʔlgZvi Ace`envi, NI, cZviYv, Pv`vevR I cfve we`vi|¹³ evsjvʔʔk cwbmaú` gšYvjg KZK cwiPwjZ 2001 tʔK 2006 mvj chš wefb cKʔi 444 tKwU UvKvi `bxwZi AvfʔhvM `bxwZ `gb Kvgkʔbi (`K) Z`švxb iʔqʔQ|¹⁴

tʔki wefb AĀʔj vbxq cfvekvjx eʔ³eM, ivRbxwZie` I miKvix KgKZv-KgPvixʔ`i gʔa` GKwU tbiZevPK mʔʔhvM ev wmwŰʔKU Mʔo DʔvʔQ hviv wefb b`xi Askweʔkl, n`, nvi-evli, Rjvkq, Rjgnvjmgʔn tRviceK `Lj Kʔi wʔRʔ`i vʔ`_e`envi KiʔQb| vbxq RbMʔYi mvgróK gwjKvbi wfiĒʔZ HwZnmKfvʔe cwiPwjZ cwbmaú` tʔĪmgʔn ivRbxwZK I ckwmbK wefb aiʔYi Awbqg Ges `bxwZi gvaʔg BRviv c`vʔbi dʔj wefb aiʔYi mgm`vi mʔo nʔQ| cwiʔek `IY, v`nvib, Kg I evm`vb tʔK Dʔ`Q, BZ`w`i wKvi nʔQ mvaviY gvbl, weʔklZ tRʔj, KIKmn cwišK RbʔMwði Dci Gi fqv mvgwRK I A`bxwZK tbiZevPK cfve iʔqʔQ| cwb i I ci AwKvi gróʔg KQ eʔ³ i wʔKU Pʔj hvIqv Ges b`x fvʔʔbi KviʔY wefb AĀʔj i tRʔj iv tckv Z`wM Kʔi KvʔRi Avkvq XvKmn cavb kni, ʔjʔZ Gʔm fvmgvb tKYxʔZ cwiYZ nʔQ|

tgʔUvcwJUb/tcšimfvi fvg I cvKwZK Rjvavi msiʔY AvBb (2000) Abmvʔi th tKʔbv aiʔbi cvKwZK Rjvavi `Lj kw`ʔhvM` Aciva| ZvQov I weAvBWweUG Gi wea Abhvq b`x ZxieZx 50 wguvi chš th tKʔbv aiʔbi wbgvYKv wʔl x nʔj I evsjvʔʔk miKvʔi GKwU DʔP ʔlgZvmáub AvštgšYvjg KvgwU cvq 120k Aʔea `Lj`vi wPwýZ KʔiʔQ hviv wU b`xi (ewOMʔzv, kvZjʔv, KYdjx, WwKwZqv, teZbv Ges migv) cvq 80k GK i RvqMv `Lj KʔiʔQ|¹⁵ `Lj`vi fvg`m`ʔ`i nvZ tʔK tinvB cvqwb ivRavxi nvwZiSj, jkvb-ebvbx-ewiaviv n`, ewOMʔzv msjM GjvKv| miKwi-temiKwi GK tKYxi Amreʔ³ʔ`i gvaʔg G `Lj cwiPwjZ nʔQ| fvg`m` kãU evsjvʔʔki `bxwZielqK wmwʔKvʔmi Ašf³ nʔq tMʔQ|

Aʔeafʔe cwb i Drmmgʔn eR` wʔʔc AvBb<sup>16</sup> j•Nb Kʔi hîZî wefb eR` wʔʔʔci gvaʔg XvKvi AbʔZg cwb i Drm ewOMʔzvʔK Ae`enviʔhvM` Kiʔj I weKí Drm bv vKvq gvbl cwiZwbqZ G cwb e`envi Kivq Rb`vʔ`i Rb` AKíbxq űgwk wntmʔe `wotqʔQ| KvKifʔe mKʔji Rb` weix cwb mieivn wʔðZ bv nIqv v` SIK vKv mʔĒI AʔbK tʔʔĪ kni-Mvg wʔweʔkʔl `wIZ Ges tʔĪweʔkʔl AvʔmibK I ivmvqwbK eR` wgrkZ weiv³ cwb cvb KiʔZ nʔQ wki, bvixmn `wi` mvaviY gvblʔK| cwbmaú` LvZ mkvmb cWZôvi e`Zvi tevSv mvgwRK I cwiwvKfvʔe bvix I wkiʔ`i Dci teik cʔo| Mn`vjx KvʔR e`envi Kivi cwb Avgʔ`i mgvʔR teikifvM tʔʔĪ cwiwvʔi bvix m`m`ʔ`i msMn KiʔZ nq, `iZ hvB tnvK bv tKb| AʔbK tʔʔĪ cwiwvʔi wkiʔl gvʔqi mʔ½ A\_ev GKvKx GB `wqZ cvjb Kʔi vʔK| wefb MʔelYvq tʔLv tMʔQ th, AvʔmibK Avμvš tivMxʔ`i gʔa` `wi`, bvix I wkiʔ msL`v teik| cavbZ weix cwb i Afvʔe evsjvʔʔk eQʔi mvʔo 7 tKwU tʔʔUi cxovRwbZ tivʔMi NUbv NʔU| gvbl Am`nq| Gi gʔa` cvq 1 jvL 10 nvRvi gvbl cWZ eQʔi G tivʔMi KviʔY gZ`eiY Kʔi| tKej miKviB G LvZ 80 wgvjqb gvwKb Wjvi LiP Kʔi|¹⁷ weke`vʔʔKi Z` Abhvq XvKvq cwbmaú` e`e`vcbvq `ejZvi KviʔY evsjvʔʔk K cWZ eQʔi 670 wgvjqb gvwKb Wjvi A`bxwZK ʔwZi mʔšLxb nʔZ nq|¹⁸

knivĀʔj Lvevi cwb mieivn e`e`vcbv

evsjvʔʔk knivĀʔj Lvevi cwb mieivʔni tʔʔĪ Iqvmv, wmwU Kʔcvʔikb, tcšimfv, ʔjv cavb `wqZ cvjb Kʔi vʔK| G tʔʔĪ wefb Awbqg I Ae`e`vcbv jʔv Kiv hvq| Gi gʔa` MvnKʔ`i Pwv`vi Zjvq Achvß I `MÜh³ cwb mieivn, cwb i gvb wqšY Kvμʔg mgm`v, tmevMnxZvʔ`i cwbewvZ tivʔM Avμvš nIqv, bZb mʔʔhvM tbiqv tʔʔĪ AvgjvZvšK RvUjZv I ga`ZvKvixi msikóZv, wguviwvnx mʔʔhvM I wejs wʔʔʔg A`ʔQZv BZ`w` DʔjLʔhvM`| 2007 mvʔj UAvBie cwiPwjZ PĒMvg Iqvvi Dci GKwU Rvʔc tʔLv hvq th, AvevwmK MvnKʔ`i 85.6 kZvsk Ges AbvevwmK MvnKʔ`i 73.1 kZvsk Zvʔ`i cʔqvRb Abhvq cwb cvqbv| MvnKʔ`i 37.5 kZvsk cwbʔZ gqjv, 32.6 kZvsk tNvjv cwb, 16.4 kZvsk `MÜh³ Ges 4.4 kZvsk cwbʔZ tRvK I tcvKvi Dci`wZi K_v DʔjL KʔiʔQb|¹⁹ RvZxq cwb I cq:wʔvIY bxwZʔZ ejv nʔqʔQ th, Iqvmv Zvi tmev GjvKvq tUKmB cwb mieivn tmev wʔðZ Kivi Rb` fMf` cwb i Dci wʔfikxjZv Kwʔq fcô` cwb weʔkl Kʔi b`x I eó i cwb i mivK iʔYvʔeʔY I e`envi Ges cwb i Ace`envi maúʔK cʔqvRbxq c`ʔc MnY I RbmʔPZbZv Mʔo Zjʔe| bxwZʔZ ejv vKʔj I

Zvi ev⁻eq#b tKvb D#`vM t`Lv hvq bv| eZgv#b XvKv Iqvmv Zvi tgvU cwb Drcv`#bi 85 kZvsk fMf<sup>-</sup> Ges 15 kZvsk f-Dciw<sup>-</sup>Z Drm n#Z mieivn K#i| Abi|cfv#e PÆMvg Iqvmvi tgvU cwb Drcw<sup>-</sup>Z cwb#i g#a` 52kZvsk f-Dciw⁻Z Ges 48kZvsk fMf⁻ Drm n#Z mieivn K#i _v#K|

Pvicvk cwb Øviv cwi#e#Z n#j l h_vh_ cwiKíbv l D#`v#Mi Afv#e XvKvevmx GLb Lvevi cwb#i msK#U fM#Q| XvKv kn#i cwb#i msK#Ui Rb` f-Dciw⁻ cwb#i cwi#Z fMf⁻ cwb#i Dci AwZw³ wbfikjZv, GjvKv#f#` cwb eU#b `elg` `vqx| tKv_vl tKv_vl GK e`w<sup>3</sup> 400 wjUvi cwb e`envi Ki#Q, A#bK GjvKvq e`env#i Rb` 20 wjUvi cwb#i cv#`Q bv|²⁰

cwb e`e⁻vcbvq RbM#Yi AskMnY

evsjv#`k cwb e`e⁻vcbv#i th mvgwRK BzNvm cvlqv hvq, Zv#Z t`Lv hvq, RbM#Yi AskMn#Yi gva`g ivó hLb tKvb wmxv#š MnY K#i ZLb Zv A#bK djcm nq|²¹ h#kvi tRjvi fe`n GjvKvq mv#ciZK Rjve#Zv `ixKiY Gi GKUv Ab`Zg `óvš| `bxwZi gva`g RbM#Yi _v_ w#e#ivax w#fb D#`vM l cKí Mn#Yi d#j mvZw<sup>3</sup>iv, Ljv, h#kvi tRjvi 12U Dc#Rjvi gvbl Rjve#Zvi Kvi#Y Pigfv#e wZM<sup>-</sup> nq| 25 nvRvi tn#i Rwg Rjve#Zvi wKvi nq| d#j Kwl Drcv`b e`vnZ nIqvmn Rxeb avi#Yi tgv#jK tmev t#K \_vbxq Rb#Mwô ei#Z nq| GB mgm`wU mgvav#bi Rb` miKvi w#fb D#`vM MnY Ki#j l `bxwZevR ckvmb l \_vbxq \_v\_v#šlx gn#ji evavi Kvi#Y Zv mdj nq| tkl chš \_vbxq bvMwiK mgv#Ri D#`vM l RbM#Yi mwμq AskMn#Y GB mgm`v t#K tei n#q Avmvi BwZevPK c#Póv `i#` n#q#Q| w#j WvKwZqv, ewRZci, jvjcin t`#ki w#fb A#j cwb m#ú#`i e`e⁻vcbv#K tK` K#i Dci t#K Pw#q t`qv miKwi bxwZ l `bxwZevR#`i w#i`x w#fbfv#e c#Ziva msMwVZ nIqvi `óv i#q#Q| thgb, bv#U#i jvjci Dc#Rjvi P`bv b`xi tKvX cwi#Zb K#i _vbxq fig Aw#mi thvMwvR#k cfvek#jx gnj A#eafv#e `Lj K#i tbq Ges \_vbxq RbMY#K Pvlv#e, c#cvjb l cvZ`wK Kv#R cwb e`env#i evav t`q| Gi c#Zev#` 2007 mv#j \_vbxq RbMY msMwVZ nq, wUAvw#ôi Ab#ciYvq MwVZ m#PZb bvMwiK KwU (mbvK), bv#Uvi Gi m#ú#` m#ú#`<sup>3</sup> n#q tRjv ckvmbmn ms#kó KZc#jK \_šviKw#c c`vb K#i, Ges P`bv b`x#Z RbM#Yi AwKvi c#tciZóvi Av#vb Rvbwq| RbM#Yi AskMnY Ges mbvK-bv#Uvi Gi D#`v#Mi Kvi#Y P`bv b`xi GKvsk RbMY w#i#i t#j l AvBx RvUjZvq b`xi c#iv AwKvi GLbl w#i#i cvq|

Dbqb#K Dci t#K ev GKcw#Kfv#e Pw#q t`qv n#j RbMY Zv#K \_ZtùZ ev \_vfw#Kfv#e MnY K#i bv| Ab`w#`K, tK#jv#l msL`vMw#ôi _v_ w#e#Pbv K#i tKv#bv cKí MnY Kiv n#j Ges _vbxq Aw`evmx l msL`vjN Rb#Mwôi mgm`v#K AMv#` K#i tKvb cKí MnY Kiv n#j Zv `xN#gqv#` tbwZevPK djvdj mwó K#i| 1954 l 1955 mv#j msNwUZ fqven eb`vi tcv#j#Z RvZmsN KZK MwVZ μM w#gk#bi mcw#i#ki Av#jv#K Kv#vB cwb w#`r cKí (1957-63) ev⁻eq#bi d#j cveZ` GjvKvi cvq 40% Kwl Rwg cwb#Z Zw#q hvq Ges 40 nvRv#i l t#k Pvkqv cwi#i w#f#UgwU nvw#q fvi#Z kiYv\_x w#m#e Avkq MnY K#i|<sup>22</sup>GB mgm`v cieZxKv#j cveZ` PÆMv#gi D`Z RvZMZ w#i#i#ai Ašw#vZ gj Dcv`vbm#ni Ab`Zg, hv μgv#q mwmsmZvq i|cv#iZ nq| me ai#bi Dbqb cK#í, w#k#Z cwbm#ú` tKw`K Dbqb cwiKíbv l ev⁻eq#b _vbxq RbM#Yi AwKvi Ges AskMn#Yi m#hvm w#ôZ Kiv c#qvRb|

RvZxq cwbm#ú` KvDw#j l Gi t#μUw#i#qU RvZxq cwbm#ú` cwiKíbv ms⁻v (Iqvi#cv), evsjv#`k cwb Dbqb t#vW, evsjv#`k Kwl Dbqb ms⁻v (w#Gw#m), cwb mieivn l cqt#b#wkb KZc#j (Iqvmv) XvKv l PÆMvg, Rb`v` c#K#k#j Aw#`Bi (w#wcGBPB), t#š-cw#enb gšYvj, e#i#` eúgLx Dbqb KZc#jmn cwbm#ú` Lv#Zi m#ú#` cZ`#j fv#e ms#kó c#Zôvbm#ni Kvμg Avl \_PQ l Revew`wngjK nIqv c#qvRb| G Lv#Z mkvmb w#ôZ K#i `bxwZ l AcPq nvM Kiv n#j tmevi gv#b DbwZ NU#e hv RbM#Yi Rxebv#i cwi#Zb mvqK n#e|

Av#jK D#`vM

cwbm#ú` Lv#Zi mgm`v w#bim#b AvšRwZK l Av#jK cwi#i w#fb D#`vM MnY Kiv n#q#Q| G Lv#Z w#ivRgvb mgm`vmgn w#Pv#Z Kiv, RbMY#K m#PZb l m#ú#`<sup>3</sup> Kiv Ges bxwZw#aviYx chv#q Kv#Ki thvM#hvm l mcw#k#jv Dc`vcb K#i mZZv, _QZv Ges `vq#Zv e#i# gva`g mkvmb c#Zóvi j#j` 2006 mv#j Uv#cv#i#Y BvUvibvkvjmn mggbv wK c#Zôv#bi D#`v#M Water Integrity Network (WIN) bv#g GKwU AvšRwZK t#UlvK MwVZ nq| 2007 mv#j WIN Ges wUAvw#ôi t#š_ D#`v#M XvKvq `w#Y Gkxq Av#jK cwbm#ú` w#lqK GK Kgvjv AbiôZ nq| Kgvjvq MnxZ XvKv t#NvYvq AskMnYKv#MY thme mcw#k K#ib, Zb#a` D#jL#hvm` n#jv:

- cwb-maú` bxiZ ^Zii Rb` MteIYv, `bxiZ msuvš SIK gj`vqb Ges AskMnYgjk Dž`vM MnY Kiv
- cžZ`KIU cKží bMwiK mgvRi cžŋ chēŋY Kivi DcžhMx eēv Ašf³ Kiv
- `QZv I `vqexZvi Ici wfiE Kží mų eēv Mžo žZvjv
- wefb cKží mų cųmųq mteV`P gvžbi `QZv I `vqexZv wbižZ Kivi Rb` mKj gL` cwb AeKvWvžgv cKží mZZv Pw³ A_ev GKB aižbi žKškj cžqM Kiv
- Reve`wnZv I žUKmB eēvcbv wbižZ Kivi Rb` cKí PwýZKiY, c`vZ, ev`evqb, cwiPvjbv I iŋYvteŋYi mKj chvžq `vbxq RbžMvôxi KvHKi AskMnY wbižZ Kiv

`bxiZ živža cžqRb ivR%biZK m`Qv

1999 mvžj RvZxq cwb bxiZi gLežÜ ZrKvjxb Ges eZgvb cavbgšx tkL nvmbv wjžLwQžjb: ŌŌRvZxq cwb bxiZ žNviYv evsjvž`k mkvmb cžZôvi žŋžŋ GK ewjô cžŋc| G aižbi bxiZi Afvte BžZvgž` žžki Rxe-ŋeiPŋ I cwižžki wecj ŋŋZ mviaZ nžqžQ| Dbqb KgmP Ges cwb maú` eēvži mgšqnxZvi džj eü cžZKj I AeWAZ cwi`vZi mwo nžqžQ| evsjvž`k žZ cwb wfi žžki mweK Dbqžbi cž\_ G aižbi ŋŋZKi Ae`vi `Z wimb nIqv cžqRb|<sup>23</sup> eZgvb miKvžii wbevPbx BkžZnvžii cwbmaú` LvžZi mgmvmgn žžZi mžž DžjL Kiv nžqžQ Ges žm žjv mgvavžb ōmgšZ bxiZ I cwiKíbv MnY Kiv nte ežj cžZk`Z e`³ Kiv nžqžQ| BkžZnvžii b`x Lbb, cwb msiŋY, eb`v wqšY, b`x fvOb živa, ebvĀj I Rxe-ŋeiPŋ iŋv, žmP mweav mœmviY I jeYv<sup>3</sup> Zv živa, Mžžv e`vžir cKí ev`evqb, KvHKi AvĀjK I AvšRvZK mnžhwmZv, `IY živa, eR` eēvcbvq AvwBk weĀvbmžZ eēvcbv Mžo žZvjv, Ges f-Dcwi`Z cwi bi h`<sup>3</sup> mžž eēvni wbižZ Kivi cžZk`Z ž Iqv nžqžQ|²⁴

mcwik I Dcmsnvi

- b`xgZK evsjvž`k cwbmaú`i Ici mKj bMwižKi AwaKvi cžZôv Ges cwbmaú`žK Dbqb I RbMžYi Rxebgvb cieZžbi žžŋ` KvHKi fvte eēvžii Kivi Rb` mšikó KZcžŋi Dž`vM MnY Kiv|
- mKj bMwižKi Rb` cwiŋY I žYMZ gvYmaúb cwi bi mnRvc`Zv Ges cwbmaú`i mō eēvni wbižZ Kivi žžŋ` RvZxq cwb bxiZi (1999) `Z ev`evqb|
- cwbmaú` LvžZ wefb aižbi Awbqg I `bxiZ, wežkl Kží `wqžZ Aežnjv, maú` Avžžmvr, ŋgZvi Aceēvni, NI, cZviYv, Pv`vevR I cfve we`vi eÜ Kiv|
- žžki wefb AĀžj ŋgZveb e`<sup>3</sup>, eēmvqx I mšikó cžZôvžbi KgKZv-KgPviž`i thvMmvRžk b`x, nvli-evli, Lvj-ŋej, n`, Rjvkq, Rjgnvjmgm teAvBxfvte `Lj ežÜi žžŋ` Awbqžgi mvž_ Rvžž`i wPwýZ Kží `ōvšgjK kw`i eēv wbižZ Kiv|
- bvix, wkimn cwišK RbžMvôx cwbmaú` LvžZ wefb Awbqg, `bxiZ I Ae`evcbvi wKvi| Gmžei cžZKvžii KvHKi eēv MnY Kiv|
- c`veZ Lmov RvZxq cwb AvBb mKj ž÷Kžnvžžii AskMnžYi gvažg Povš Kiv| Ges
- `xNžgqv`x cwiKíbv cmZ KvHKi Dž`vM Ges `QZv I Reve`wnZv cžZôvi gvažg mvivž`k, wežkl Kží XvKmn knivĀžj mKžji Rb` wbič` I weix cwb mieivn thfvte Pig ōgKi mšLxb, Zvi ev`e mgvavb Kiv|

miKvžii wbevPbx cžZk`Zi AvžjvžK cwbmaú` eēvcbv mžž mšikó mKj cžZôvžb mkvmb cžZôv, mgšq mvab I RbMžYi AskMnžYi gvažg cwi bi Ici AwaKvi I cwb wbičEv wbižZ Kiv žžki cžZiU gvžžli GKvš Pwv`v|

¹ RvžZmsN A_žbiZK I mvgwRK cwi I` KZK MmZ wmxš: mvaYiY gše` bs 15 (2002)

² cžev³ |

³ evsjvž`k RvZxq cwb bxiZ 1999, cwbmaú` gšYvjg, MYcRvZšx evsjvž`k miKvi |

⁴ RvZxq cwb eēvcbv cwiKíbv 2001, cwbmaú` gšYvjg, MYcRvZšx evsjvž`k miKvi |

⁵ RvZxq cwb eēvcbv cwiKíbv 2001, cwbmaú` gšYvjg, MYcRvZšx evsjvž`k miKvi |

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