

প্ৰতিগ্ৰহণ কৰা গৱেষণাৰ মূল্যবোধ
দ্বিভাষিক ব্যৱহাৰৰ ক্ষেত্ৰত



ট্ৰান্সপাৰেন্সি
ইণ্টাৰন্যাশনাল
বাংলাদেশ

www.ti-bangladesh.org

১২ মে ২০০৭

মতামতৰ ওপৰত ভিত্তি কৰি
স্বাধীন গৱেষণা
কৰিবলৈ তথ্য দিয়া

প্রতিবেদন

PÆMvg e`†i i mgm`v I mævebv: d†j vAvC WvqvMbW ÷ K ÷ vWw

(A working update of Chittagong Port)

UvYc†i†iY BvUvib`vkbvj evsjv†`k (UAvBie)

c†Mm UvIqvi (4_, 6ô I 7g Zjv)

evio # 1 moK # 23, jkvb -1, XvKv -1212

†U†j†dvb: 880-2-9884811, 8826036, d`v : 880-2-9884811

I†qemvBU: www.ti-bangladesh.org

Dc†`óv

c†dmi †gvRiddi Avng`

†Pqvig`vb, UAvBie Uv ÷ †evW

Bd†ZLv†3/4vgvb

bevnX c†iPvjK, UAvBie

M†eIYv I c†Z†e`b iPbv

Zvbfxi gng`, M†eIYv KgKZv, UAvBie

R†j†qU †iv†R†U, M†eIYv mnKwi, UAvBie

mnvqZvq

†gvi†k`v AvKZvi, mnKwi M†eIYv KgKZv, UAvBie

Av.m.g †d†ivR-Dj-nvmvb, GW†fv†Kwm mnKwi

mæúv`bv

kvRv`v Gg AvKivg

KZÁZv

†gvnvæ§` Bgvv D†ib, Gm Gm eLZ †n†`vj, gvKm`v Avd†ivR, AvZqv Avdvib, †gvKviiigQ mvKjvb, †gv.

†gvkviid †nv†mb, †gv. g†ZDi ingvb, Avãj nvig`, U. †gv. i`új Avvgb, †gvnvæ§` Avgi`j nK, †c.Gg.

kvnxb Avkiwd|

†e`v†iZ Z†`i Rb": tanvir@ti-bangladesh.org

gLeÜ

PÆMvg e>`i i eMZ eQi , jvZ wefb Anbqg I `bxZi KviY Gi AvŠRwZK mbvg ŋY n;q+Q; GB e>`i
we+ki Ab`Zg e`qeûj I SiKcY e>`i i n+mte cwiPiZ jvf K+i+Q| RvZxq A\_bxZ+Z PÆMvg e>`i i
i`Z we+Pbv K+i i UAvBie 2004 mv+j PÆMvg e>`i i wefb mgm`v I `bxZi e`vcKZv wbi`c+Yi D+I+k`
GKuU WvqvMb÷K ÷vW Ges Zvi wfE+Z wefb mg+q GW+fv+Kwm Kvhpug Pvi+jq Avm+Qj| KZcŋ
cµqvMZ nqivb wimb Kivi j+ŋ` ÔIqv ÷c mwfmo Pvjmn wKQ c`+ŋc w+j I `bxZi mgm`v mgvav+
KvhKi +Zgb +Kvb c`+ŋc w+bZ +`Lv hvqib| eZgvb ZÈvavqK miKvi `bxZi wei`+x k³ Ae`vb +NvIYv
K+i thš_ ewnbxi mnvqZvq e>`i i tek wKQ BwZevPK c`+ŋc MnY K+i+Q hvi mdj B+Zvg+a` cvIqv
hv+Q| G +c+ŋ+Z e>`i i cwiwZi GKU ZjbvgjK wPÎ Dc`vcb I Zvi wfE+Z maveb I SiKmgm
we+kIY K+i msikó gn+j i Rb` mcwikgvjv cYq+bi j+ŋ eZgvb MteIYvU mæú`b Kiv n;q+Q|

GB MteIYv mweKfvte cwiPvjbv I c+Z+e`b cYqb K+i+Qb wUAvBieûi MteIYv KgKZv Zvbfxi gvg` I
MteIYv mnKwi R+j+qU +iv+Ru| c+Z+e`bU mæú`bv K+i+Qb kvnRv`v Gg AvKivg| GQvov wUAvBieûi
Ab`vb` KgKZvMY Zv+`i gj`evb c+vgk w`+q c+Z+e`bU DrKIZv ew+Z mnvqZv K+i+Qb|

wUAvBie Uv÷ tev+Wi +Pqvig`vb c+dm i +gvRvddi Avg` GB MteIYv Kvhp+gi Dc+`ón w+n+mte `wqZ
cvjb K+i+Qb| PÆMvg e>`i I PÆMvg Kv÷gm `B+i i DaYZb KgKZv, e`emvqx cwZibiamn AvI A+bK
+÷K+nv+iMY mvŋvrKvi I Z_` c`v+bi gva`+g Zv+`i gj`evb c+vgk w`+q c+Z+e`bU cYqb I mgx
Ki+Z mnvqZv K+i+Qb|

c+Z+e`b mæú+K cv+Ki gše` I mcwik mv`+i MnxZ n+e|

Bd+ZLvi`3/4vgv
wbevnx cwiPvjK

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gLeÜ	
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c/mi½K K_v

PÆMvg e`i evsjv`tki RvZxq A_bxiZi cYtK`| evsjv`tki A_bxiZ gjZ Avg`vib I iBvib ewYtR`i Dci
 ▯bfikxj| G e`i ^e`tkK ewYtR`i t¶¶t cavb f#gKv cvjb Kti, Avi Avgv`i A_bxiZi 60 fvm ^e`tkK
 g`vB AñRZ nq PÆMvg e`tii gva`g ciievnZ cY`i ▯ebgq| PÆMvg e`iU Ggb GK tftMwJK Ae`vþb
 AvtQ thLv ▯tq `¶¶Y Gikqv Z\_v mgM Gikqv ▯efb t`tki Avg`vib-iBvib ewYR` AZ`š mnR Dcvq Kg
 LiþP Kiv mæ| GQvov GLvþb Rbej cvc`Zv mnR I m j f | d j Avg`vib-iBvibKvKt`i ewYR` LiP AþbK
 Kg cto| Gme Kvity PÆMvg e`iK `¶¶Y Gikqv AvñjK mg` e`i nmvte cñZñZ Kivi mæbev AþbK
 teik|

▯Kš ▯eMZ eQi,tjvZ GB e`ti bvbv Anbqg, `bxiZ, AvgjvZvšK RñUjZv I RvntR ▯bivcEvi Afvtei Kvity
 Gi AvšRñZK mbvg ¶¶Y ntqQ; ▯etki Ab`Zg e`qeûj I SñKcY e`i¹ ntmte ciñPiz jvf KtiQ| PÆMvg
 e`i I Kv÷gmi ▯KQ `bxiZM` KgKZv-KgPvix, WK kñgK, mñGÛGd GtRvU, ▯kñcs GtRvU, ▯÷¶f¶Wwim mKj
 tkYxi mgštq GKñU Amva Pµ ▯Rñš Kti ttiLQ e`i e`vcbvK| Zv`i e`v³ ¶_ PñiZv Kivi Rb`B enEi
 RvZxq ¶_þK Z`Q Kti t`tki mbvg Zviv bó KiQ| RvZxq A_bxiZi Dci Pvc mñó Kti mvaviY Rbmtyi
 tfvMñš eix KtiQ| mKj `vqvvi enb KtiZ nt`Q t`tki Avcigi RbmaviYtK|

evsjv`tk PÆMvg e`i I Kv÷gm `Bti `bxiZ cñZñvibKZv jvf KtiñQj| mevB aþi ▯bqñQj, GLvþb NI ev
 eKñk bv `tj tKvb KvR h_vmgq nte bv| GLvþb AvBþi kvmb I RevenñZv ¶Qj bv ejþjB Pþj| ivRñbZK
 `j,tjvi Qñveity kñgK msMVB,tjv ▯bRt`i I ivRñbZK `j,tjvi ¶\_ PÆMvg e`iK ▯Rñš Kti ttiLQj|
 mvgvb` AvñZv jvMtjB Zviv eñKs tbqv eÜ Kti ▯tq agñUi ògñK `Z|

2007 mvþji Rvbqwi gvtm t`tk Ri`i Ae`v Rwi<sup>2</sup> Ges cieZxZ PÆMvg e`ti thš ewnbxi Kov bRi`vñi I
 ▯efb MnxZ mñvþš Kivity gvP gvm t`tk PÆMvg e`ti `bxiZ ciññZi ▯KQ DbñZ j¶¶ Kiv hvq| e`i
 e`vcbvi ¶\_YMZ ciieZb ▯bñZ Kivi Rb` eZgvb ZÈeavqK miKvi tek ▯KQ KgcñiKíbv ev`evqþi KvR
 iñ KtiQb| eZgvb miKvi ¶¶Zv Mntyi ci `bxiZi ArfthvM e`i I PÆMvg Kv÷gmi KñZcq e`j,
 tñdZvi, tñdZviKZ`i Ges Zv`i ¶_x`i bvtg e`vsK GKvDvU Rã, PñKvi t`tk mvgñqKfvte eiLv` Kiv
 ntqQ| Gi dþj AZxZi Anbqg, ▯ekLjvi ▯KQv DbñZmn AvcvZ`ñóZ cKvþk` NI ewYtR`i cþKvc KþtQ
 ejv hvq| Zte GLb e`i I Kv÷gmi evBti cñZñiai gva`g Nþli tjbþb PþjQ| mivmñi NI tjbþþbi
 cþKvc Kgþj I tñKmb Dbqþi Rb` Zv chvß bq| Gi Rb` cþqvRb cñZi ciieZb I tññjK ms`vi|

MteIYvi thš³KZv

▯UAvBie 2004 mvþj PÆMvg e`tii Dci GKñU WqvMbñ÷K ÷vñW Ges Zvi ▯fñEþZ ▯efb mgq GWþfvKñm
 Kñhµg Pñjþq AvññQj| ▯UAvBie 2004 mvþj MteIYvi gva`g Avg`vib/iBvib cñµqvMZ RñUjZv, AñZi³ kñgK
 Mñvs MVB, WK kñgK I ▯÷¶f¶Wwis BDñqb t`tk kñgK tbevi eva`evaKZvñn G mññKZ mgm`vi e`cKZv

¹ ▯e`ñiZ RvþZ t`Lb, Bñvibñvñj tññUvBg e`tiv, eñIK cñZte `b, Rvbqwi 2007

² Af`šixY tñjþhñm Rbmtyi Rvbqwi ▯bivcEvi I A\_bñZK Rñeb ▯ecb Ges ▯ec`i mñLxb nñqv MYcRñZš evsjv`tki
 msñvþbi 141 K (1), (2), (3), 141 L, 141 M(1), (2), (3)-Gi Dc-Abt`Q` eñYZ ivñZi ¶¶Zñetj gñgvb` ivñZi Aa`vñK
 W. BñRDññ Avññš 11 Rvbqwi, 2007 mññ t`tk Ri`i Ae`v Rwi Ktiþ|

chʔeŋiYi gvaʔg eʔʔii cYʔ nʔvŋjs eʔx Ges LiP nvm Kivi Rbʔ AnZ Riʔvi ʔfiĖZ G eʔvi cʔieZb Kiv cʔqvRb eʔj mcwʔik Kʔi| KZcʔ cʔmʔqMZ I nqʔwb ʔbimb Kʔi Ōlqvb ÷ c mʔvfmŌ Pvj Kʔi ʔKš MʔeLYv ʔiʔi ce gŋZ chš iʔRʔbiZK cʔvʔei KviʔY kʔgK mʔvš ʔelqmn Abʔvbʔ mʔmʔvi mʔgvaʔb ʔZgb KʔhKi ʔKvb cʔʔc ʔbqʔb| djkʔZʔZ PʔEMvg eʔi I Kv÷gm nʔDʔmi ʔbʔZi ʔeʔfb AʔfʔhvM MYgvaʔg cʔZdʔjZ nq| eZgvb ZĖeavqK miKvi ʔbʔZi ʔeʔʔx k³ Aeʔvb ʔNʔLYv Kivq Ges eʔsjʔʔki A_bʔZʔZ PʔEMvg eʔʔii ʔiʔZ ʔeʔPbv Kʔi cʔiʔʔZi GKʔU ZjbvgjK ʔPĖ Dcʔvcb I cʔieZʔZ mʔmʔvi mʔgvaʔb GWʔfvʔKʔm Kʔhʔug cʔiPvjbi DʔĖʔkʔ GB MʔeLYv Kʔhʔug cʔiPvjZ nq|

MʔeLYv DʔĖʔkʔ

PʔEMvg mʔgʔ eʔʔii gvaʔg cYʔ Avgʔwb-iʔwb KʔiʔZ ʔeʔfb Aʔea ʔjbʔʔbi cKʔZ Ges gʔvʔ ʔbi|cY, ʔbʔZi KviY AbmŌvb Ges Zv ʔbimʔbi Dcʔv ʔei Kivi jʔʔʔ GB MʔeLYv cʔiPvjbi Kiv nʔqʔQ| GB MʔeLYv mʔbʔʔŌ DʔĖʔkʔ, ʔjv nʔjv:

- 2004 I 2006 mʔjʔi PʔEMvg eʔʔi ʔbʔZi GKʔU ZjbvgjK ʔPĖ Dcʔvcb Kiv;
- 2007 mʔjʔ cʔieZZ cʔiʔʔZʔZ PʔEMvg eʔʔii Aeʔv chʔʔjvPbv Kiv;
- ʔbʔZ I Aʔbqʔgi KviY I cʔve ʔeʔkʔLY Kiv;
- PʔEMvg eʔʔi KZcʔʔi mʔʔ_ Abʔvbʔ ʔ÷Kʔnvʔʔii mʔúK ʔeʔkʔLY Kiv; Ges
- PʔEMvg eʔʔii DbʔZKʔi MnxZ Kʔhʔug ʔeʔkʔʔYi gvaʔg mcwʔik cYqʔb Kiv|

MʔeLYv cʔxʔZ I Zʔʔi Dm

GB MʔeLYvU 2004 mʔjʔ ʔUAʔBʔe cʔiPvjZ PʔEMvg eʔʔi: GKʔU WʔqʔMʔv÷K ÷ ʔWʔ bʔvgK MʔeLYv dʔjʔAvc| KvʔRB 2004 mʔjʔi MʔeLYvq eʔeüZ PjKʔK ʔfiĖ aʔi NI ev eKʔkʔki cʔigʔY hvʔB Kiv nʔqʔQ| GB MʔeLYvq Zʔʔ mʔMʔn cZʔʔ I cʔiʔʔ Dfʔ cʔxʔZB eʔeüZ nʔqʔQ|

cʔiʔʔ Zʔʔi gʔaʔ iʔqʔQ PʔEMvg eʔʔi I PʔEMvg Kv÷gm nʔDm KZcʔʔi KvQ ʔʔK cKʔkZ I AcKʔkZ Zʔʔ, ʔeʔfb eB, ceŌ, cʔĖKv Ges mʔvgʔKʔ|

cZʔʔ Zʔʔi gʔaʔ Aʔvʔ ʔmGŌGd, ʔkʔcs GʔRʔU, AvgʔwbKviK/iʔwbKviKʔʔi KʔQ ʔʔK cʔB Zʔʔ, cZʔʔ chʔeŋY I eʔʔii mʔʔ_ mʔsʔkŌ ʔeʔfb eʔʔ³ i mʔʔvʔvKvi| GB MʔeLYvq 2007 mʔjʔi ʔdeʔqʔi ʔʔK Gʔcʔ chš hvʔʔi mʔʔvʔvKvi ʔbqʔ nq:

1. PʔEMvg eʔʔii mʔʔeK ʔPqʔigʔvb, eZgvb ʔPqʔigʔvb, mʔmʔ, cʔiPvjKmn ʔeʔfb chʔʔqi KgKZv I KgPʔixeʔ
2. PʔEMvg ʔPʔvi Ae Kgʔm GŌ BŌv÷R-Gi mʔvʔcʔZ Ges cʔiPvjK,
3. eʔsjʔʔk ʔkʔcs GʔRʔU Gʔvʔmʔmʔqkʔbi mʔʔeK Ges eZgvb mʔvʔcʔZ Ges mʔmʔ,
4. eʔsjʔʔk ʔm GŌ Gd GʔRʔU Gʔvʔmʔmʔqkʔbi mʔʔeK Ges eZgvb ʔbZeʔ,
5. AvgʔwbKviK I iʔwbKviK
6. Kv÷gm nʔDm PʔEMvg Gi Kʔgkʔvi, hMʔ Kʔgkʔvimn ʔeʔfb chʔʔqi KgKZv I KgPʔieʔ
7. Uʔʔdʔʔmi KgKZveʔ

G MʔeLYvq PʔEMvg eʔʔi ʔʔK cYʔ ʔiʔjR, ÷vʔds Ges Avb÷vʔds, ʔjvʔWs-AʔbʔjvʔWs Kʔhʔug chʔeŋY, cYʔ ʔiʔjR KʔiʔZ Nʔi LiZ, cʔmʔq mʔiRʔgʔb chʔeŋY Kivi Rbʔ MʔeIK I MʔeLYv mʔhʔMxeʔ PʔEMvg eʔʔii ʔeʔfb RʔqMʔq ʔhgb ʔRʔU, Iqvb ÷ c mʔvfm Ges PʔEMvg I Kv÷gm nʔDʔm GK gʔm Ašʔ ʔB aʔcʔ tʔvU 12 ʔʔb

³ 2004 mʔjʔ PʔEMvg eʔʔii Dci cʔiPvjZ MʔeLYvq eʔʔii cʔvb ʔZb ʔmev MʔYKʔix hʔv: ʔmGŌGd GʔRʔU, ʔ÷ʔfʔWʔis GʔRʔU Ges ʔkʔcs GʔRʔU Gi KʔQ ʔʔK Zʔʔ mʔMn Kivi Rbʔ 3ʔU ckgʔjvi gvaʔg 45ʔU ʔmGŌGd GʔRʔU, 16ʔU ʔkʔcs GʔRʔU I 10ʔU ʔ÷ʔfʔWʔis ʔKʔvʔmbi Gi KʔQ ʔʔK Zʔʔ mʔMn Kiv nq| eʔʔii cʔek cʔʔ ʔMBUcʔk mʔMn KʔiʔQb Ggb 4kŌ eʔʔ³ i KʔQ ʔʔK I ckgʔjvi gvaʔg Zʔʔ mʔMn Kiv nq| Gʔvʔv eʔʔii ʔek ʔKQ ʔmevMʔiZv I ʔmevʔZʔʔi mʔʔvʔvKvi ʔbqʔ nq|

AiZevnZ Ktib| e`tii Kvhμgi mv+\_ RnoZ wefb e`i³ i mv[[vrKv+ii gva`tg e`i I Kv÷gm nvD+mi
mvg_, `ejZv, m+hvM I SIK (SWOT) we+kIY Ges `bwiZi KviY I cfve we+kIY Kiv n+q+Q|

M+eIYvi mgqKvj

G M+eIYvi gj KvR Kiv nq 2007 Gi +de+qwi +_+K Gicj Gi g+a`|

M+eIYvi m+gve+Zv

A+bK mmGÛGd G+R+U, wkics G+R+U, Avg`vibKviK I iBmbKviK +`+k Ri`ii Ae⁻v I wbi+cËvnbZvi
ARnv+Z Z_` w`+Z A⁻xKwZ Rvbvb| Z+e A+b+KB bvg cKvk bv Kivi k+Z mv[[vrKv+ii gva`tg Z\_` c`vb
Ktib|

e`i ciiPiz

PÆMvg e`i evsjv`k miKv`ii wkwcs gšYvj`qi Aaxb` GKU ms`v| GB e`i KZc`fi cavb Kvhwj n`jv:

- e`iii wqšY,
- i`fYv`e`fY,
- Dbqb I DrKI mab,
- e`iii Af`ši I e`iii c`ek c`\_ chvß I KvhKi tmev Ges m`hVM-m`eav c`vb Ges
- e`iii Af`ši Rinv`Ri PjvPj, ew\_s Ges tbs`c`_ wqšY|

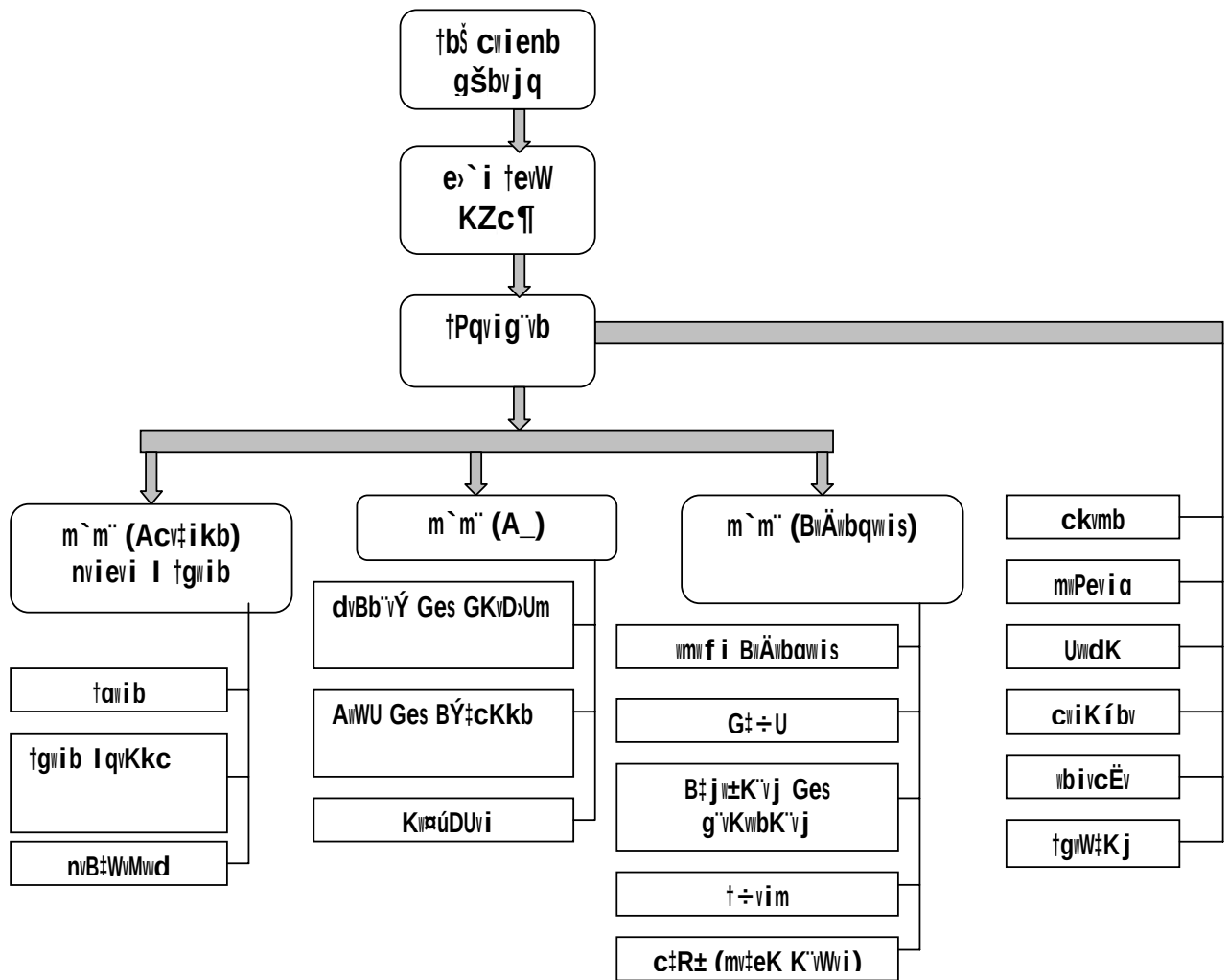
e`iii eZgv Rbej KvV`gv

PÆMvg e`i KZc`fi cav`bi `wq`Z \_v`Kb tPqvig`vb| wZvb e`iii cavb wbevnx KgKZv| e`i`K GKU U`vqEkwmZ cWZôvb ejv n`jI cKZ `vqEkvmb G`K t`qv nqib| e`iii tPqvig`vb gšYvjq Øviv wqšZ n`q _v`Kb| tPqvig`vb Qvov wZb Rb m`m` i`q`Qb| Zviv n`jb m`m` (Acv`kb), m`m` (A_) Ges m`m` (Bw`bqwis)| PÆMvg e`i KZc`fi Aaxb 16u wfvM Av`Q| c`Z`KwU wfv`Mi `wq`Z Av`Qb GKRb KgKZv| Avev PviU f`vM wfv<sup>3</sup> 16u wfv`Mi wZbUi gj `wq`Z Av`Qb GKRb K`i m`m`| GKU wfv`Mi gj `wq`Z Av`Qb tPqvig`vb `qs| thgb: tPqvig`vbi Aaxb Av`Q e`iii ckvmb, m`Pevjq, Uv`dK, ciKíbv, wivcËv Ges tgvw`Kj| m`m` (Acv`kb) Gi Aaxb Av`Q e`iii tgvw wfvM<sup>4</sup>, tgvw IqvKkc Ges nvB`WMv`d wfvM<sup>5</sup>| m`m` (A\_) Gi Aaxb Av`Q A_ I wmvw wfvM, K`wúDv`i Ges AwWU I BÝ`cKkb wfvM| m`m` (Bw`bqwis) Gi Aaxb Av`Q c`Kškj wfvM, G`÷U, B`j`K`vj Ges g`vKwbK`vj, t`÷vim Ges c`R± wfvM| w`Pi Q`K PÆMvg e`i KZc`fi eZgv KvV`gv t`Lv`bv n`jv:

⁴ tgvw wfvM e`i AvMgb I einMgbKvix mg` Avg`wb I ißvb cY`evx Rvnr G wfv`Mi gva`tg e`i c`ek I cY` Lvjm K`i| G wfv`Mi cBjU ein`bvOi t`\_K Rvnr e`i w`q Av`mb Ges e`i t`_K ein`bvOi w`q hvb| G wfv`Mi cav`bi `wqZ cvjb K`ib cavb c`Kškj (tgvw)|

⁵ nvB`WMv`d wfvM wfvM e`i cwb cwigv, b`x Ric, b`xi bve`Zv i`fV`K`f w`kl ciKíbv BZ`w` K`i \_v`K| G wfv`Mi cav`bi `wqZ Av`Qb cavb nvB`WMv`d|

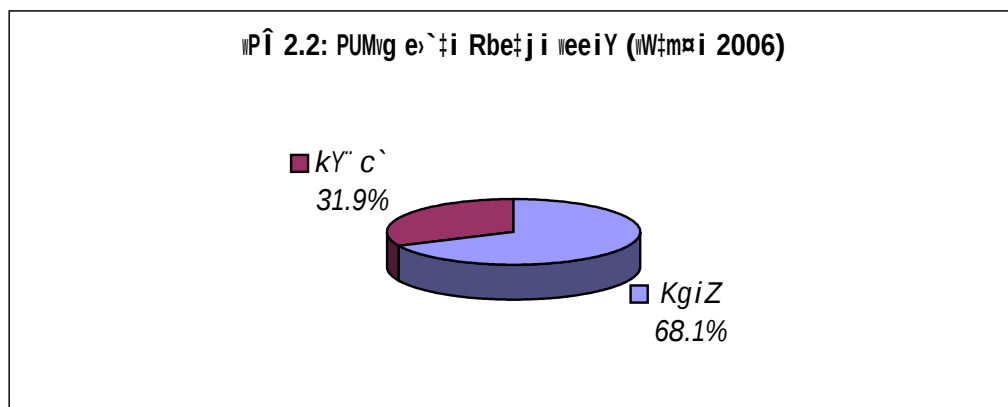
¶PÎ 2.1: PÆMvg e`i KZc¶¶i ckvmbK KvVv¶gv



(Z`m¶:-ckvmbK c¶Z¶e`b, 2004-05, PÆMvg e`i KZc¶¶)

PÆMvg mg` e`¶i Ab¶gv`Z c` n¶"Q KgKZv 414 Rb Ges KgP¶i 8241 Rb| ¶Kš eZgv¶b GLv¶b 313 Rb KgKZv Ges 5578 Rb KgP¶i KgiZ Av¶Qb|⁶ A`vr kY` c`¶i ni cvq 32%|

¶PÎ 2.2: PUMvg e`¶i Rbe¶ji ¶eeiY (¶W¶m¶i 2006)



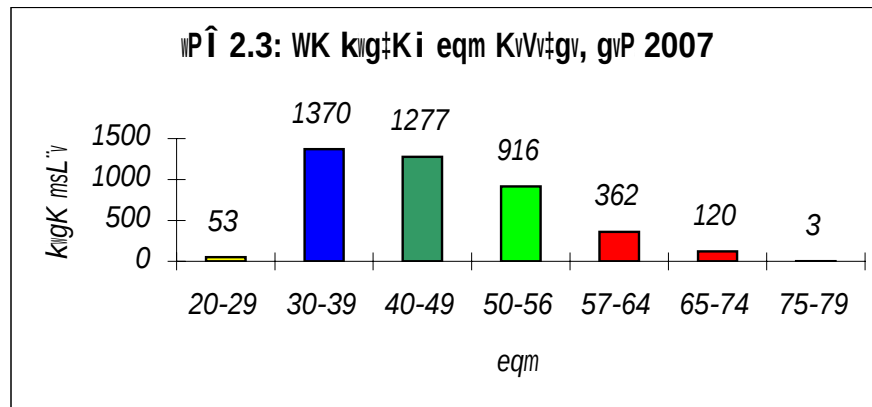
⁶ c¶i¶kó 2.1 `¶e`|

WK kigK ciiPrijbv tevW

WK kigK (ti, jkb Ae Ggcq+gU) AvB+bi gva+g 13 m`m` weikó WK kigK ciiPrijbv tevW (DWMB) MIVZ nq 1980 mv+j | AvbôwbKfv+e GB tevW 1981 mv+j i 1 t+m+P+ai t_+K KvR ii" K+il| c`waKvi e+j e`+ii tPqvig+vb GB tev+Wi tPqvig+vb| Z+e miKvi KZK mivmii w+b+qvMKZ GKRB fvBm tPqvig+vb G tev+Wi mweK ciiPrijbvi `wq+Z w+b+qvRZ| tev+Wi Ab+vb` m`m` wefb tggv+` wbevPZ n+q _v+Kb| eZgv+vb GB tev+Wi Aax+b 4101 Rb WK kigK KgiZ⁷|

wm+½j c+qU Acv+iUs e`e`vi AvIZvq temiKwii c+Zôvb mvBd cvlqvi tUK wj+g+UW+K 7 gvP 2007 t_+K e`+ii we+klwqZ K+UBbvi Uvvgbvj (mmmmU) Ges gvi+e cvicvm ev\_ (Ggicic) ciiPrijbvi `wqZ t`qv n+q+Q| d+j mmmU+Z WK kigK Ges w÷f+Wi c\_v Ae+jB n+j I Ab` tRu+Z GLbI Zv we`gvb |

GQov e`+ii cvq 4 nRvi WK kig+Ki g+a` hviv 57 eQi eq+m+ExY, kvixiKfv+e A+lg ev wefb Kvi+Y w+b+Riv Kv+R thvM bv w`+q e`+j kigK+`i gva+g KvW n`vši K+i ônvRivô w`+q Avm+Q Zv+` i+K tMv+ib n`vô+k+Ki gva+g Aem+i cvv+bvii wmxvš t+qv n+q+Q| wKš M+elYvq t`Lv hvq, WK kigK ciiPrijbv tev+Wi A`+lZv, t`+QvPviZv I `bwiZi Kvi+Y 57-79 eQi chš WK kigK 28 tde+qwi 2007 ZviiL chš me+kl gRii MnY K+it+Qb| hv+`i 1994 mv+j Aem+i hvevi w+bwiiZ wQj Zviv wKfv+e 2007 chš PwKii+Z _v+Kb?



e`+ii wefb m+hvM-mwea

tRu Ges gwis

PÆMvg e`+ii mg`Mvgx Rvni+Ri Rb` me+gvU 32wU ev\_ Av+Q| Gi g+a` mvaviY Kv+Mv ev_ 10wU, K+UBbvi ev_ 6wU, we+kl ev_ 9wU, wicqvii ev_ 2wU I gwis ev_ 5wU | Ab`w`+K Af`šixY Rvni+Ri Rb` 19wU ev_ Av+Q|

e`+ii tgvU RiqMv I, `v+gi crigvY

PÆMvg e`+ii AvIZvf<sup>3</sup> tgvU Rigi crigvY 2302.84 GKil| Gi g+a` b`x wmkw` Riq 594.21 GKil Ges b`x wmkw` ev+` Riq 1708.63 GKil| GB 1708.63 GKil Rigi g+a` A+ea `L+j i+q+Q 329.48 GKil, hv tgvU Rigi cvq 19%| A+ea `L+j i+q+Q miKwii/Avav miKwii c+Zôvb KZK 232.31 GKil, tUW BDwqb ev Kv+ei `L+j 1.95 GKil Ges vbxq RbMY KZK 95.22 GKil| GQov PÆMvg e`+ii vcbvq e`eüZ Rigi crigvY 951.92 GKil, ewYir`K c+Zôvb ev, `v+gi Kv+R 32.09 GKil, miKwii/Avav miKwii ms`v KZK 135.34 GKil I temiKwii ms`v KZK 47.81 GKil| e`+ii Af`š+i e`+ii tgvU 9wU UvbiRU t+kW, 2wU Kv t+kW, 7wU, `vg Av+Q| e`+ii eB+i e`+ii 6wU, `vg Av+Q|

GQov c+vbvq B+Uvib`vkbvj 3.86 GKil Riq 15 eQ+ii Rb` 2001 t_+K c+Z eQi 12.21 j+U UvKvi jxR w+b+q+Q (2001 mv+j t_+K 5 eQi Aši 25% eix+Z)| BbKb+UW wjt 22.775 GKil Riq 30 eQ+ii Rb` (be+qbm+g c+i

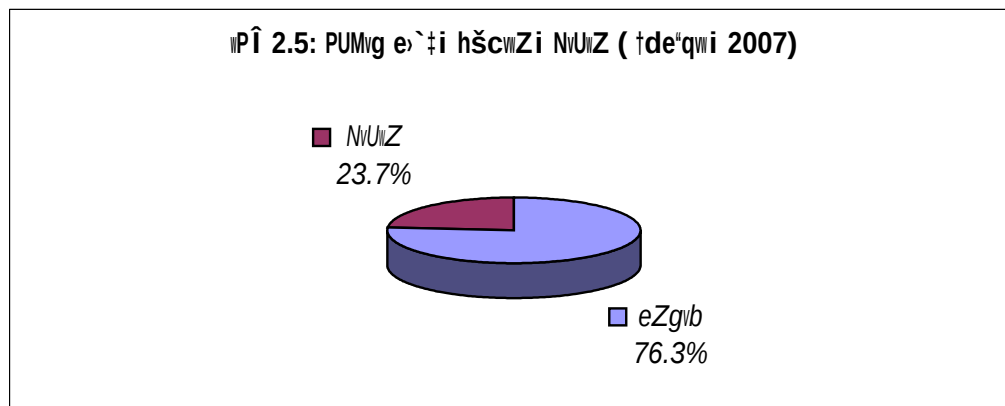
⁴ gvP 2007, WK kigK ciiPrijbv tevW, e`i PÆMvg

Figure 2.4: Pie chart showing the distribution of the 1000 most frequent words in the corpus. The chart is divided into six segments representing different word classes or morphemes, with their respective percentages:

- $P\acute{e}m\acute{g}e\grave{e}i\ KZc\acute{t}\acute{i}$ (56%)
- $A\acute{e}a\grave{L}j$ (19%)
- $i\acute{v}\grave{v}/L\acute{v}j/\acute{e}a/K\acute{i}$ (12%)
- $m\acute{i}K\acute{n}i/\acute{t}e\acute{m}iK\acute{n}i\ c\acute{u}Z\acute{o}\acute{b}$ (11%)
- $\acute{e}i\acute{v}\acute{R}g$ (2%)
- $\acute{v}g$ (2%)

†Lvj cY" I K‡UBbvi n"ŪŪjs hšcWZ

e`ʔii †Lv‿jv cY` n`Ūi‿js Kivi Rb` e`ʔii †kvi †µb, †gve‿Bj †µb, dK‿j‿dU UvK, Uv±i, †UB‿ji BZ`v`
hšcwZ †q‿q‿J K‿‡UB‿bi n`Ūi‿js Kivi Rb` Kx-M`v‿‡U †µb, ievi Uv‿qi M`v‿‡U †µb, ÷`vWj K`v‿iqvi, dK‿j‿dU
UvK, Uv±i, †UB‿ji, †jv g‿v ÷ dK‿j‿dU, v‿P ÷`vKvi BZ`v` hšcwZ e`eüZ n‿q‿ †Kš c‿q‿R‿bi Z‿jb‿v‿q A‿bK
hšcwZB GL‿‡b ch‿v‿B c‿ig‿v‿Y †b‿B‿ †‡e‿lv‿q †`Lv hv‿q, A‿b‿g‿v`Z hšcwZi Z‿jb‿v‿q kZKiv 24 f‿vM N‿v‿U‿Z
A‿‡‿J A‿evi †h, †jv A‿‡‿J †m, †jvi GK‿‡U eo AskB †e‿ki f‿vM mg‿q A‿K‿R‿v Ae`v‿q c‿‡_ v‿K‿⁸



7

A large container ship with a white and red superstructure is docked at a port. Several yellow container cranes are visible on the pier, and stacks of colorful shipping containers are in the background. The ship's hull is dark, and it has multiple decks with windows and railings. The sky is blue with some clouds.

AvBmW

Kv ÷ gm cwiPwZ

Kv÷gm nvd†Ri cavb Kvhvex

- Kv÷gm KZK Av‡iWcZ AvBb I bXWZgvjv*

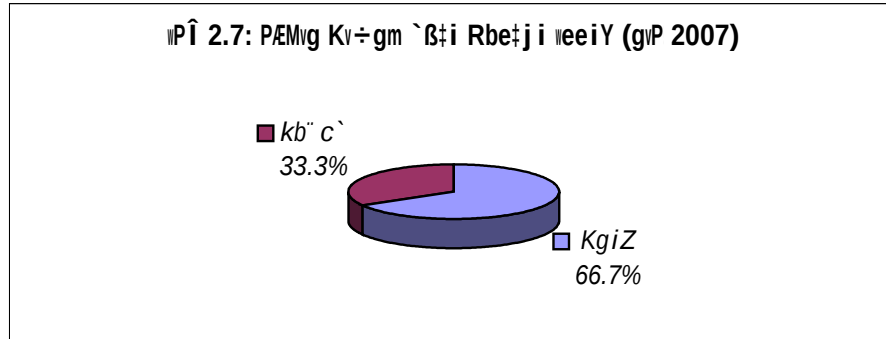
Kv ÷ g ‡ m i m v ‡ _ R w o Z c a v b † ÷ K ‡ n v ì v i

- 8

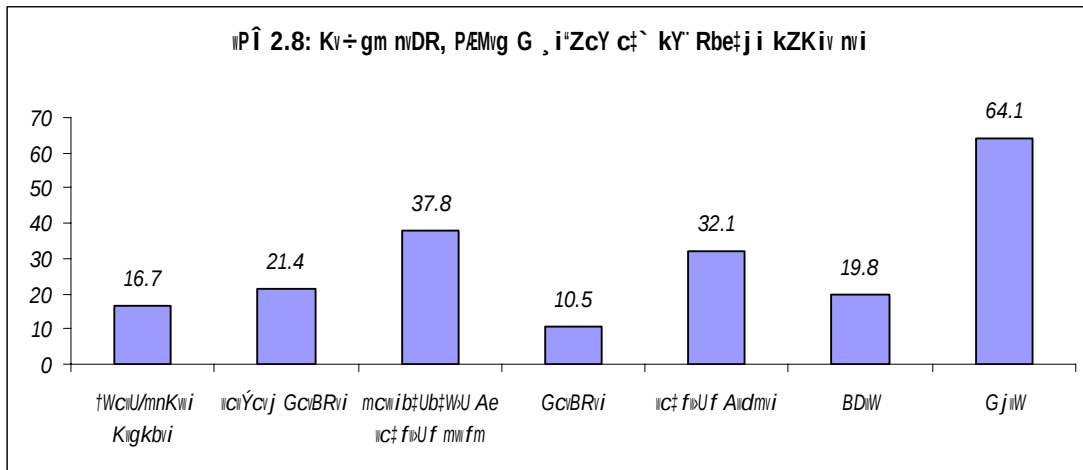
- **БілітRW KZc¶**

PEMvg Kv÷gm nD†R Rbe†ji ¶eeiY

PEMvg Kv÷gm nD†R †gvU Ab†g¶`Z c` n†"Q 944¶U ¶KŠ eZgv†b KgiZ Av†Q 630 Rb A_¶vr PEMvg Kv÷gm `B†i 2007 mv†ji gvP chŠ kZKiv cvq 33 fvM Ab†g¶`Z c†`i ¶eci†Z c` kb" ¶Qj¶ 1g I 2q †kYx †gvU Ab†g¶`Z 374 R†bi ¶eci†Z 277 Rb KgiZ Av†Qb A\_¶vr kY" c†`i n¶i 25.9%⁹



GQvov AvZ , i"ZcY c†`i †¶†¶¶ I †`Lv hvq M†o kZKiv cvq 31 fvM AvZ , i"ZcY c` kY" i†q†Q¹⁰



Kv÷gm nD†Ri cavb Kih¶bevx Kv¶i†g¶.

Bg†cvU †Rbv†ij †gvb†d÷ (AvB¶RGg): Avg`vib cY"evnx †`kx-¶e†`kx Rv¶vR KZK Dc`v¶cZ AvB¶RGg MnY I n`vŠi Kiv Gi `v¶qZ¶

G·†cvU †Rbv†ij †gvb†d÷ (B¶RGg): iBvib cY"evnx †`kx-¶e†`kx Rv¶vR KZK Dc`v¶cZ B¶RGg MnY I n`vŠi Kiv Gi `v¶qZ¶

cY" hvPvB ¶efvM: i¶mn I i¶enxb Avg`vib c†Y"i ( M†n e"eüZ) hvPvB†qi Rb" eZgv†b 12¶U M"¶c Av†Q¶ GLv†b 3-4 Rb G"v†m¶ms Aidmvi, GKRB ¶ciYcvj G"ciBRvi Av†Qb hviv mnK¶i/†WciU Kigkbvi Ges hM¶ Kigkbv¶ii Z¶eav†b KvR K†ib¶ GQvov¶ Ab"vb" c†Y"i (M†g¶Um, c"v†K¶Rs) Rb" 4¶U M"¶c Ges PEMvg B†c†R†Wi Dci vfv¶E K†i †hme ¶k¶i M†o D†V†Q Zv†`i cY"mg†ni Rb" Av¶I GK¶U M"¶c GKBfv†e hvPvB†qi KvR K†i _v†K¶ iBvib c†Y"i †¶†¶¶ I GKBfv†e 3¶U M"¶c Av†Q¶ c†Y"i m†iRigb ¶bix¶¶vi Rb" Avg`vib c†Y"i †¶†¶¶ I 5¶U I iBvib c†Y"i †¶†¶¶ I 2¶U M"¶c Av†Q ¶hLv†b c¶Z¶U M"¶c 3-4 Rb ¶bix¶¶v KgKZv, GKRB ¶ciYcvj G"ciBRvi mnK¶i/†WciU Kigkbvi Ges hM¶ Kigkbv¶ii Z¶eav†b KvR K†ib¶

⁹ ciikó 2.3

¹⁰ ciikó 2.4

«c#fbUf «efvM: e`i GjvKv t\_K Avg`vb I iBvb cY`mg#ni Pri Ges tPvivKviewi c#Z#iva Kiv GB «efv#Mi
`wqZ| GB «efv#Mi Aax#b A#bK, #jv Dc«efvM KvR K#i hvi c#ZU#Z 3-4 Rb «c#f#Uf KgKZv, GKRB
Z#EeavqK mnKwi/#WcU K#gkbi Ges hM# K#gkbi Z#Eeav#b KvR K#ib| GQov evsjv`k t#f I tKv#
MvWI GB «efvM#K mnvqZv K#i _v#K|

AKkb «efvM: AKkbthvM` cY`mgn «PrYZKiY, ZvjKv ^Z#i Ges «e#i e`v Kiv GB «efv#Mi KvR|

tgb#d# «Kqv#iY «WcvU#gU (Gg#mW) «efvM: c#ZU AvB#RGg I B#RGg-G Dc`w#Z KbmBb#gUmg#ni t#t#
Kv#g#mi c#mqv m#VKfv#e m#úv`Z nj «Kbv Zv «b#ðZ Kiv G «efv#Mi `wqZ|

P#Mvg e`i evsjv`#ki cavb mg` e`i| GB e`#i cvq 8 nvRv#iil t#k KgKZv-KgPvix KgiZ| GQov
GLv#b KvR Ki#Q 30Uil t#k miKwi-temiKwi ms`v| GB e`#i gva`g t`#ki cvq 80 kZvsk cY` Avg`vb-
iBvb nq hv t_K GbieAvi c#Z eQi ivR` Avq K#i cvq 30-35%| «KŠ e`i I Kv#g#mi Rbe#ji «eeiY
t_K t`Lv hvq GLv#b c#qvR#bi Zjbvq t#jvKej A#bK Kg hv e`i I Kv#g#mi M#Zkxj Kv#p#gi c#_ Ašivq|
Ab#g#`Z c#i «eci#Z e`#i kb` c` cvq 31.9% Ges Kv#g#m 33.3%| Rbe#ji c#kvc#k th c#igvY
Av#bK hšcwZ GZ eo e`i c#iP#jbvq `iKvi t#m Abhvq hšcwZi AcZjZvI GLv#b m`úo hvi c#igvY cvq
23.7%| GQov thme hšcwZ eZgv#b Av#Q Zv t#ki f#M mgq A#K#Rv n#q c#o _v#K| WK k#gK mnmv#e hviv
Av#Qb Zv`i 485 R#bi eqm 57 eQ#ii t#k| Avei kvixiKfv#e A#g Ges «erfb Kv#Y Kv#R bv «M#q tKD
tKD e`j k#gK#`i KvW `#q «g`vi Avkq «b#q c#ik#gK «b#q hv#Q| Gi d#j eQ#i «Zb tK#Ui AcPq A_ev
AvZ#mvr Kiv nq| e`#i b`x «mK#` ev#` tgvU 1708.63 GKl R#g g#a` A#ea `L#j i#q#Q 329.48 GKl, hv
tgvU R#g cvq 19%| Gi g#a` miKwi/Avav miKwi c#Zôvb 232.31 GKl, tUW BD#bq ev Kve 1.95 GKl Ges
`vbq RbMY 95.22 GKl A#ea `L#j ti#L#Q| e`#i thme ,`vg, t#W Ges K#UBbvi «W#cv i#q#Q Zv
c#qvR#bi m#v#c#t# chvB bq| GQov e`#i «fZi t\_K «W#cv#Z K#UBbvi c#ienY e`v#i t#t#i ms`vi
c#qvRb|

PÆMvg e`ti Avg`wb-iBwb ewYtR` Aibqgi mwëK PÎ

fīgKv

evsjt`k PÆMvg e`tii gva`g cY` Avg`wb ev iBwb KiZ Avg`wbKviK ev iBwbKviKt`i c`H c`Y`i c`ienY, c`ienYi Rtb` c`qvRbxq i`éqb, c`qvRbxq `vBwiK Kvhejx m`úv`bmn D<sup>3</sup> cY` c`ienYKviX RvntR DVt`bv ev bvgv`bvi KvR, t`jv v`b`æv³ v`ZbU ms`v gjZ `vqZ cvjb Ktib,

1. wKics GtR¹¹
2. w Gû Gd (wKqwis Gû d`ivqWws) GtR¹² I
3. gv`vi w`f`Wwis GtR¹³ |

c`ZiU GtRiYi KvRB GtK Ac`ii c`iciK |

PÆMvg e`ti gva`g Avg`wbKZ cY` iijR Kivi c`µqv

cY` Avg`wb KiZ th mg` wMRcÎ Kv`gm Ges e`ti `wLj KiZ nq Zv nt`jv: jRtgU w`c¹⁴, w Gû Gd GtR¹⁵ wjLZ wj Ae GûU (Bill of Entry), Kv`gm nDtm wj Ae GûU K`úDUvi w`cU, wj Ae j`wWws¹⁵ (Bill of Lading), wAviGd (CRF -Clean Report Finding), Bbf`qm (Invoice), c`wKs wj` (Packing List), KûU Ae AviiRb<sup>16</sup> (Country of Origin), t`jUvi Ae t`µWU (Letter of Credit), t`jUvi Ae t`µWU A`vivB`Rkb<sup>17</sup> (Letter of Credit Authorisation), c`idgv Bbf`qm (Performa Invoice) |

¹¹ wKics GtRiYi KvR nt`jv iBwb c`Y`i Rb` wKics GtRiY, t`jv t`dBU d`ivqWwi m`mte w`Rt`i w`dwi f`v`mt`j i gva`g wKsev Ab` w`dwi m`f`m`U w`bq GB cY` gv`vi f`v`mt`j-G t`c`Q w`tq Avtm | Avi Avg`wbi t`f`i gv`vi f`v`mt`j t`K K`UBbvi w`bq w`dwi f`v`mt`j Avgt`i t`k Avtm |

¹² w`f`Wwis GtRiY, t`jv RvntR t`K cY` Lvjm Ges fivi KvR Kti v`K | RvntR t`K cY` Lvjm Ges fivi Rb` WK kigK e`e`vcbv t`f`wi gva`g WK kigK e`Ks KiZ nq | w`f`Wwis t`K`úw, t`jv WK kigK e`e`vcbv t`f`wi gva`g kigKt`i w`bamiZ gr`i c`v`b Kti |

¹³ wKqwis Ges d`ivqWws GtRiY (w Gû Gd) c`Y`i i`éqb, e`i KZc`f`i c`qvRbxq c`µqv m`úv`bi gva`g K`UBbvi gvjgvj f`Z [Stuffing] ev K`UBbvi t`K gvjgvj Lvjm [Unstuffing] Kti Zv w`R` ev f`vov Kiv c`ienYi gva`g e`i GjvKv t`K t`i Kti t`bq | Avi e`é KvMvi t`f`i Zviv mivmvi RvntR t`K ev t`kW t`K gvjgvj t`w`j f`wi w`bq v`K |

¹⁴ Kv`gm-G w Gû Gd GtR<sup>15</sup> KZK `wLjKZ c`vY` wMRcÎ I t`bWUs Gi Rb` `wLj Kivi mgqmn GKûU w`bamiZ w`c Zvi µgK bs I t`dvi bs wMRcÎ i m`% msh<sup>3</sup> Kiv nq | GtKB jRtgU w`c (Lodgement Slip) e`j |

¹⁵ cY` RvntRiKtiYi c`i RvntR KZc`f` cY` t`f`vSb I f`vov P³ i`xKiZ t`ic th iim` c`v`b Kti ZvB wj Ae j`wWws (Bill of Lading) | wj Ae j`wWws-G (Bill of Lading) iBwbKviK I RvntR KZc`f`i t`v`f`i Qvov c`Y`i w`wiz w`eiY, t`UW gvK, RvntRi I RvntR t`K`úwbi bvg, Avg`wbKviK bvg I wKv`v, iBwbKviK bvg I wKv`v, t`ciK I c`vK e`ti bvg, RvntR Qvov I t`c`Qvri ZwiL, RvntR f`vov c`igY, f`vov c`E ntq`Q bwiK Avg`wbKviK KZK c`E nte BZ`w` w`eiY wjLZ v`K | GuU Avg`wbKviKti e`v`Ki gva`g Avg`wbKviKti w`bKU t`c`Qv`v nq |

¹⁶ cY`, t`jv th t`k t`K Avg`wb Kiv nt`Q t`mB t`k i t`Pavi Ae Kgim GÊ Bûw`R Gi GKûU mb`, hv`Z cY`U t`Kv t`k %Zi Zv t`jLv v`K |

¹⁷ t`Kv`v cY` Avg`wb KiZ nt`j t`K`xq e`v`Ki Abtgv`bi c`qvRb nq | t`K`xq e`v`Ki t`mB Abtgv`bK t`jUvi Ae t`µWU A`vivB`Rkb (Letter of Credit (LC) Authorisation) e`j nq |

evsjv`tk PÆMvg e`i w`tq cY` Avg`vib ev ißvib KiþZ e`i Ges Kv÷gm G RñUj Ges `xN cµqv AbmiY KiþZ nq| GB RñUj Ges `xN cµqv `bxZþK DrmwinZ Kþi|<sup>18</sup> GQvov PÆMvg e`i *ÓIqyb ÷c mwmfm* Gi bvþg hv Kiv nþqQj Zv ejv hvq ÓIqyb i`gó mwmfm| Avg`vibKviKv ev ißvibKviþKi cþq Zv`i cñZibia ev GþRþUþ`i Iqyb ÷c mwmfm tñUvþi AþbK tUieþj NiþZ nq Ges ñbðZfvte cþZK tUieþjB NI ev eLñkm bv w`þj vñi wgtj bv|

ñkics GþRþU þhme RñqMq `bxZñqñbi ñKKvi nq

G MþeLYvq t`Lv tMþQ, 2004 I 2006 mvþji gþa` PÆMvg e`i i`bxZi cþKvc cñq GKB ñQj| ejv hvq, PÆMvg e`i NI, eKñkl, Añbqg cñZðvibKZv Arb KþiñQj| 2007 mvþji Rñbqñi gvþm t`þk Ri`ñi Ae`v Rñii ci ths_ ewñbñi Kov bRi`ñi I wñfb wñxvþšñi KviþY gvþm t`þK cñiñZi DbñZ jñ Kiv hvq| Zvi gvþb GB bq th, PÆMvg e`i NI ev `bxZ `i nþq tMþQ| GUv GKUv mvgñqK DbñZ| ejv hvq, ths\_ ewñbñi fþq NIMñZvñv NI ev eKñkl ñbþZ mñmñ t`LvþQb bv| hZñY chš cñZi cñieZb Kiv bv hvþe, ZZñY chš PÆMvg e`i t`þK `bxZ ñbgj Kiv hvþe bv|

GKñU RñvñR PÆMvg e`i cþek KiþZ nþj AþbK, þjv ñi AñZµg KiþZ nq| PÆMvg e`i þhme RñvñR tKvñvñb ñKsev Zv`i GþRñY, þjv cY` cñienY Kþi Ges hvñv KþUBbñi fvov t`q Zvñv wñfb Añbqg Ges `bxZi mññLxb nq|

GKRb ñkics GþRþUþK RñvñRi ewñs (tRñUþZ tfov)Gi AbgñZi Rb` NI w`þZ nq| ñkics tKvñvñb, þjv RñvñR AñBñRGg (BgþcñU tRbñi j tñbþd÷) I BñRGg (G·þcñU tRbñi j tñbþd÷) tck KiþZ kZKiv GKk fvñ tñññB NI w`þZ nq| ñkics GþRþUþ`iþK GKñU AñBñRGg `ñLj KiþZ Mþo 500 UñKv, GKñU BñRGg `ñLj KiþZ Mþo 27 UñKv, GKñU M`ññiþU<sup>19</sup> `ñLj KiþZ Mþo 64 UñKv NI w`þZ nq| AñBñRGg A`ññgñ KiþZ ñkics GþRþUþK Mþo 3000 UñKv NI w`þZ nq| Ab`ñK GKñU RñvñR e`i i`tRñUþZ tfovþbñi Rb` Ges tRñU t`þK ewñbñiþi ñbþq hvñqv Rb` vñvñK Ae`vq e`i cñBjUñv 10,000 UñKv eLñkk ññmþe tñq| ñKš /fvñ WñdñUs RñvñRi tñññB G nñi mgþSñZvi gñvñg jñññK UñKv chš ewñ cñq| PÆMvg e`i 9.0 ñgUññi tñk WñdU I 186 ñgUññi tñk `xN RñvñR P`ññþj cþek KiþZ t`qv nq bv| ñKš AþbK tñññB D<sup>3</sup> ñbqñgi e`Z`q NñUþq nñBñWñMñd wñfvññi KgKZv I e`i cñBjþUi tñWñMñRþk Aþ`i wñbgþq 192 ñgUññi `xN RñvñRþK cþekñi AbgñZ t`qv nq| hv` PÆMvg e`i 192 ñgUñv RñvñR wñekñ AbgñZµþg cþek KiþZ cññi Zvñþj GUv cñwñYZ e`i i` 192 ñgUññi RñvñR cþekñi aviYñqZv AññQ| KvþRB G ñbqg mñkvaþbi gñvñg nñBñWñMñd wñfvññi I e`i cñBjþUi t`šñvZñ` Kgñþv mññ| Aveñi tRñUþZ tfovþbñi Rb` ev ewñs Gi Rb` PÆMvg e`i i` wñwññZ cñBjþUi KvþQ tKb kiYñcb nþZ nþe? ñ RñvñRi cñBjU ewñbñiþi t`þK mñmññi tRñUþZ ñbþq Avññi wñavb vñKþj PÆMvg e`i i` wñwññZ cñBjþUi KvþQ ñRñññ vñKþZ nþZv bv| G tññññ cñZ GK BñÂ AñZñi<sup>3</sup> WñdñUi Rþb` cñBjUþK Kgcññ 5000 t`þK 10000 UñKv NI c`vb KiþZ nq|

2004 mvþj ñUAvññe cññPññZ MþeLYvq t`Lv hvq, GKñU ñkics GþRþUþK vñvñK Ae`vq PÆMvg e`i RñvñR tñvñi KiþZ Kgcññ 8-10ñU LvþZ NI ev eKñkk w`þZ nq| 2007 mvþj Gñcñj t`Lv hvq, `bxZ GKB gññvq Ae`vñZ ñQj| Ri`ñi Ae`vñ ciñ gvñ 2007 chš NI tñbþ`b nZ Zþe Zv e`i i` gþa` bv nþq cñZññai gñvñg evBñi mgþSñZvi gñvñg| 2007 mvþji gvñ I Gñcñj gvþm PÆMvg e`i I PÆMvg Kv÷gm nñDñRi tek KþqKRb DañZb KgKZñmñ ñKQ kññK mñMVþbi tñZv `bxZi `ñq ths_ ewñbñi nñþZ AvñK nññ ci cñiññZ `Z cñþe hvq| GLb ñkics GþRþU, wñGñGd GþRþUmñ Ab`vñiv NI mvaþj I `bxZM` KgKZv/KgPñix ñKsev Gi mvþ_ mññkóiv NI ñbþZ A`ñKñZ RñvñþQb|

¹⁸ cññkó 3.1 `óe`|

¹⁹ KþUBbñi Kx ñbþq Avññ nþqQ Ges Kx ñbþq hvñqv nþe Zñ 150 UñKvi bb RññKqvñ ÷`ññññ Kv÷gm ñññLZ Avññi `ñLj KiþZ nq- ZvþK M`ñññU eþj|

NUbv 1: BŮv÷qvj jeY e+j Lvevi jeY Avg`mbi gva`g ié dmiKi tPóv

2005 mv+ji A±vei gv+m Ljbvi tgmvm m`ieb më BŮv÷R bv+g GK Avg`mbiKviK ŌGgrf Bqv`x tgv`dvò bv+gi tmbU «fb+m»Ui cZvKvevx GKŮU RvntR K+i fviZ t_K BŮv÷qvj jeY e+j 8610 Ub Lvevi jeY Avg`mb K+i| iéq+bi Rb` Avg`mbKZ je+bi GBPGm tKW n+Q-25010023 hvi Avg`mb ié n+Q 102%| Ab`+K 25010024 tKvWi BŮv÷qvj je+Yi ié n+Q 6%| Avg`mbKviK ié dmiKi D+i+k` Avg`mbKZ Pvjv+K BŮv÷qvj më e+j iéq+bi t+ĭĭ cieiZZ GBPGm tKW t`Lvq 25010024| Gf+e ié Lv+ZB ivR` dmiK t`qvi tPóv Kiv nq cvq «Zb tKvU UvKvi g+Zv|

NUbv 2: ig_v tNvIYv I AvŮvi Bbf+qms+qi gva`g ié dmiKi tPóv

2007 mv+ji tde`qmi gv+m «k+i e`env+i Rb` AvbμvKW μW më n+mte XvKvi cevjx më bv+g Avg`mbKviK Ggrf bi-B g`xbv RvntR fviZ t\_K 15 nvRvi 5 Ub jeY en+bi K\_v tNvIYv «+q 15 nvRvi 908 Ub Avg`mb K+i| Gme je+Yi `vg 4 jvL 80 nvRvi 577 Wjvi| «KŠ Kv÷gm iéq+Kv+j t`L+Z cvq Avg`mbKviK ig\_v tNvIYv, crigY RvjqvZ Ges AvŮvi Bbf+qms+qi Avkq «b+q+Q| AvZi<sup>3</sup> 903 Ub teik tNvIYv QvovB Lv+j+mi tPóv K+i| PÆMvg tKv÷MvW thš\_ewnbx I PÆMvg Kv÷gm KZc+ĭi «b+`kbvq RvntR t_K je+Yi bgbv msMn K+i cgvY cvq G_v+jv Lvevi jeY| GQvov UvB÷vi mv+f bv+g GKŮU cZôv+bi gva`g KZc+ĭ cgvY cvq RvntR tNvIYvi tP+q cvq 900 Ub AvZi<sup>3</sup> cY` i+q+Q| Gj+m+Z je+Yi f`vj t`Lv+bn nq Ubc+Z gvĭ 25 Wjvi| «KŠ mAviGd cZôvB GmRGm (bs-GmR/07/466301 Zvs 20/01/07) tKv+UvB Zv+`i mviUd+K+U D+JL K+i+Q je+Yi `vg Ubc+Z 30 `kigK 17 Wjvi| Avg`mbKviK GBPGm tKW RvjqvZ K+i crigY RvjqvZ, AvŮvi Bbf+qms I ig_v tNvIYvi gva`g cvq 3 tKvU UvKvi ivR` dmiKi tPóv KivQj|

NUbv 3: I fvi Bbf+q+mi gva`g bZb tgmK+bi crie+Z ci+bn hšc+Z Avg`mb

2007 mv+ji Gicj gv+m tgmvm Gm+Kv Kvjvi tKvUs «j+g+U+Wi Avg`mbKZ Kvjvi tKvUs tgmKbcĭ ŌKvIqvbg c`vmidKŌ bv+gi _Bj`v+Ůi GKŮU cZôv t\_K Avg`mbKZ 17vU K+UBbvi L+j t`Lv hvq t+Z+i me ci+bn RivRy I t+m+KŮ n`vŮ tgmKbcĭ ivLv n+q+Q| A_P Avg`mb tNvIYv «Q+jv bZb Kvjvi tKvUs tgmKb Ges Pvjv+Ui tNvIZ gj` «Qj 9 jĭ 15 nvRvi gviKb Wjvi, PÆMvg e`+i hvi iéq+ thvM` gj` `vovq cvq 6 tKvU 61 jĭ UvKv| 5 kZvsk tiqvZ n+ĭi Gi i+éi crigY `vovq cvq 33 jĭ 40 nvRvi UvKv| ig\_v tNvIYv Avbv tKvUs tgmKbcĭmgn tWvjfvi tbqvi Rb` XvKv` mvD\_ B÷ e`vsK «jKkv kvLv KvMRcĭ `vLj K+i Avg`mbKvi+Ki c+ĭ| Avg`mbKviK 2006 mv+ji R+b GB e`vs+KB Gme tgmKbcĭ Avg`mbi Rb` Gj+m L+jQj|

«c-«kc+gU BŮ+cKkb «eagvjv, 2002 Gi «era 29, Abm+ĭi «c-«kc+gU BŮ+cKkb c«+Z `vbq chv+q ciexĭ+Yi j+ĭĭ` teW ié feb ev tĭĭgZ ié tókmg+n AbiaK cP m`m`«ekó KigvU MV+bi eva`evaKZv Av+Q| «KŠ GLb chš tK`xq I `vbq ciexĭY KigvU MVb ev Gi Kvμg t`Lv hvqib|

Gi ciĭ+cĭ+Z cvqB ig_v tNvIYv «+q cY` Avg`mbi NUbv NU+Q| RjvB 2005-tde`qmi 2006 Ges RjvB 06-tde`qmi 2007 chš mAviGdKZ cY` Pvjv+bi g+a` KwqK cixĭvq ig_v tNvIZ Pvjv+bi msL`v «Qj tgvU 490vU Ges D<sup>3</sup> mgqKv+j mAviGd mb`cĭ cixĭv K+i Kv÷gm KZc+ĭ tgvU 695vU ig_v tNvIYvi NUbv D`NvUb K+i+bi Avei «cGmAvB+hvM` «KŠ «cGmAvB/mAviGd bv K+i Avg`mbKZ cY` PvjvB Gi msL`v RjvB 06 t\_K tde`qmi 2007 chš 440vU|²³

²² PÆMvg Kv÷gm KZc+ĭ; `«bK hMišĭ 28 A±vei 2005; `«bK RbKŮ 27 tde`qmi 2007; `«bK B+ĬdĭK 19 Gicj 2007

²³ ciĭkó 3.2, 3.3 I 3.4 `oe`|

mvib 3.1: $\mathbb{C}GmA \vee B \text{ ms}^{-1} \text{ ei}^{\dagger} \times A \vee b q^{\dagger} g i \text{ p}^{\hat{1}}$

Anbqgi aib	RjvB 05- deqwi 06	RjvB 06- deqwi 07
	Pvjvbi msL'v	
mmAviGdKZ cY' Pvjvbi g#a' KwqK cixq vq cvB ig_v'v tNw Z	306	184
mmAviGd mb`cÎ cixq v (thgb-eYbv, H.S Code, Value BZ'w`) K#i cvB ig_v'v tNw Z	344	351

ꞗ-cꞗkꞗgꞗU BÝꞗcꞗKꞗb ꞗeꞗagꞗjꞗv, 2002 Gi ꞗeꞗa 21 Abꞗvꞗi ié KgꞗKꞗZꞗ ꞗcꞗGꞗAꞗvꞗ ms^{-v}i cꞗZꞗqꞗbꞗcꞗî eꞗYꞗZꞗ cꞗYꞗi
 eꞗYꞗvꞗ, cꞗigꞗYꞗ, YꞗMꞗZꞗ gꞗyꞗ I ié ꞗkꞗYꞗwꞗbꞗvꞗmꞗi mꞗZꞗZꞗvꞗ mꞗáꞗúꞗKꞗ ꞗbꞗóꞗZꞗ nꞗeꞗi Rꞗꞗ KꞗáꞗúꞗDUꞗi SꞗKꞗ eꞗeꞗvꞗcꞗbꞗ ꞗfꞗiÉꞗKꞗ
 ^eꞗPꞗqꞗbꞗi gꞗvꞗgꞗ %ꞗꞗbꞗKꞗ MꞗnꞗXꞗZꞗ cꞗZꞗqꞗbꞗcꞗî iꞗKꞗZꞗKꞗivꞗ 6 fꞗvꞗMꞗ Gesꞗ ^eꞗPꞗqꞗbꞗ eꞗvꞗZꞗiꞗKꞗ mꞗsꞗikóꞗ Kꞗigꞗkꝼbꝼvꝼi eꝼvꝼ ZꝼrꝼKꝼZꝼKꝼ
 ꞗgꝼZꝼvꝼbꝼ KꝼgꝼKꝼZꝼvꝼ kꝼZꝼKꝼivꝼ 4 fꝼvꝼMꝼ eꝼvꝼ Aꝼbꝼbꝼ 1ꝼuꝼ, hꝼvꝼ-Bꝼ AꝼwꝼKꝼ nꝼqꝼ, mꝼiꝼRꝼigꝼbꝼ cꝼixꝼꝼꝼꝼvꝼi Rꝼbꝼꝼ eꝼvꝼQꝼvꝼBꝼ Kꝼiꝼbꝼ|²⁴ Aꝼ_vꝼrꝼ ié
 KꝼZꝼcꝼꝼ mꝼeꝼvꝼPꝼ kꝼZꝼKꝼivꝼ 10 fꝼvꝼMꝼ mꝼiꝼRꝼigꝼbꝼ cꝼixꝼꝼꝼꝼvꝼ KꝼiꝼZꝼ cꝼvꝼibꝼ| GBꝼ mꝼiꝼRꝼigꝼbꝼ cꝼixꝼꝼꝼꝼvꝼi cꝼi ié KgꝼKꝼZꝼvꝼ KꝼZꝼKꝼ cꝼvꝼbꝼ
 dꝼjꝼvꝼdꝼjꝼ ꝼcꝼGꝼMꝼAꝼvꝼBꝼ ms^{-v}i MꝼnꝼYꝼþꝼhꝼvꝼMꝼZꝼvꝼKꝼ cꝼkꝼiꝼxꝼ Kꝼiꝼ|Aꝼvꝼeꝼi AꝼþꝼbꝼKꝼ cꝼYꝼꝼ AvgꝼꝼvꝼbꝼKꝼvꝼiꝼKꝼ Lꝼvꝼjꝼvꝼmꝼ KꝼiꝼQꝼbꝼ bꝼvꝼ dꝼjꝼjꝼ eꝼꝼþꝼiꝼ
 cꝼYꝼRUꝼ ꝼtꝼeꝼoꝼ hꝼvꝼþꝼQꝼ| ꝼxꝼNꝼKꝼvꝼjꝼ aꝼþꝼi ꝼmꝼAꝼvꝼiꝼGꝼdꝼKꝼZꝼ cꝼYꝼꝼ Pꝼvꝼjꝼvꝼbꝼ Lꝼvꝼjꝼvꝼþꝼmꝼ AvgꝼꝼvꝼbꝼKꝼvꝼiꝼKꝼiꝼ AꝼbꝼvꝼMꝼþꝼniꝼ KꝼvꝼiꝼYꝼ DꝼNꝼvꝼUꝼþꝼ
 eꝼvꝼjꝼvꝼþꝼkꝼ eꝼvꝼsꝼKꝼmꝼnꝼ mꝼsꝼikóꝼ cꝼiꝼZꝼôꝼvꝼþꝼiꝼ Zꝼšꝼ Kꝼiꝼ þꝼLꝼvꝼ DꝼiꝼPꝼZꝼ|

$$NI \rightarrow Z_V, Mn_X Z_V \text{ Ges } \eta_{\parallel} ZM^- + kY_X$$

PÆmvg e`i ʷq cYʷ Avg`vnb Ges iβvb KiʔZ Kv÷gm Ges e`ʔii KgKZv-KgPvixiv ʷkɪcs GʔRʊ, ʷ÷fʔWwɪs GʔRʊ Ges ʷmGŪGd GʔRʊ ʔ\_ʔK ʔh NI Ges eLɪkm Av`vq Kʔi Zvi gjʷ cʔivʈf vʔe Av`vq Kiv nq ʔμZvi Kvʔ ʔ\_ʔK| ʷkɪcs GʔRʊ, ʷ÷fʔWwɪs GʔRʊ Ges ʷmGŪGd GʔRʊ e`i Ges Kv÷gʔmi KgKZv-KgPvixʔ_ʔK ʔh NI c`vb Kʔi Zv msMn Kʔi Avg`vnbKviK ev iβvɪxKviKʔ_ʔi Kvʔ ʔ_ʔK| cKZcʔʈ Avg`vnbKviK A\_ev iβvɪxKviKivB mg` Nʔli UvKv mievɪn Kʔi| ʷfvwɛK KvɪʔYB Avg`vnbKviK Avevi Zv cʔYʷi gjʷ ɛɪx Kʔi ʔμZv A\_vr mvaivY Rbmʔbi Kvʔ ʔ\_ʔK msMn Kʔi ʷvʔK| Gʔʈʔi Avg`vnbKviK/iβvbKviK Ges e`i I Kv÷gʔmi KgKZv/KgPvixʔ\_ʔi gʔaʷ jvf-jvf tLjv (win-win corruption) Pʔj Ges jvf-ʈʈzi tLjv (win-loss corruption) Pʔj e`emvɪx I mvaiv Rbmʔbi gʔaʷ|

`b^{xiv}Zi d‡j A^{vw}_K ¶^wZ

cY' iijR KiZ NI/eLkm †jb`b

GB M̩t̩ɛlYvq t̩L̩v t̩m̩Q, GK̩U Kbm̩vBb̩t̩g̩t̩U̩i Kv ÷ gm n̩vDm t̩_̩K̩ i̩i̩jR Awwi t̩bq̩i Rb̩" h̩"̩ m̩eik̩Q̩ v̩K̩_v̩t̩K̩ Z̩t̩e 12-13iU v̩t̩b̩ NI̩ v̩t̩Z̩ nq̩| Av̩i h̩"̩ t̩Kv̩t̩v̩ m̩gm̩v̩_v̩t̩K̩ Z̩t̩e Z̩v̩ w̩ef̩b̩ ch̩v̩t̩q̩ e̩x̩ t̩c̩t̩Z̩_v̩t̩K̩| cY̩" t̩R̩U̩t̩Z̩ c̩ix̩t̩v̩ Kiv̩ n̩t̩j̩ Gi̩ m̩v̩t̩_̩ Av̩il̩ 8iU v̩t̩b̩ NI̩ v̩t̩Z̩ nq̩| Ab̩"̩ t̩K̩ e̩"̩i̩ GK̩U Kbm̩vBb̩t̩g̩t̩U̩i cY̩" i̩i̩jR Ki̩t̩Z̩ Kgc̩t̩t̩ 18iU v̩t̩b̩ NI̩ v̩t̩Z̩ nq̩| Dc̩t̩i̩ Z̩_̩ t̩_̩K̩ t̩e̩Sv̩ h̩v̩t̩"̩Q̩ t̩h̩, P̩ÆM̩vg̩ e̩"̩i̩ t̩_̩K̩ GK̩U cY̩" i̩i̩jR Ki̩t̩Z̩ Kv ÷ gm Ges̩ e̩"̩i̩ m̩eib̩ 30iU c̩t̩q̩t̩U̩ NI̩ v̩t̩Z̩ nq̩| G̩Q̩v̩v̩ i̩k̩i̩cs̩ G̩t̩R̩U̩t̩"̩i̩ 8-10 L̩v̩t̩Z̩ NI̩ e̩v̩ e̩L̩w̩km̩ v̩t̩Z̩ nq̩| cY̩" L̩v̩j̩v̩t̩i̩ m̩gq̩ m̩G̩ŪG̩d̩ I̩ i̩k̩i̩cs̩ G̩t̩R̩U̩t̩"̩i̩ e̩"̩i̩ P̩v̩R̩ Ges̩ Kv ÷ g̩t̩m̩ i̩ē̩ c̩ii̩t̩k̩va̩ Kiv̩ c̩il̩ GK̩U 20 d̩U̩ (1̩UBBD) K̩t̩UBB̩v̩t̩i̩ Rb̩"̩ 12,000-15,000 Uv̩K̩v̩ e̩v̩ M̩t̩o̩ 13500 Uv̩K̩v̩ A̩t̩b̩K̩,t̩j̩v̩ av̩t̩c̩ i̩_̩ŪW̩g̩v̩b̩ w̩n̩t̩m̩t̩e̩ c̩_v̩b̩ Ki̩t̩Z̩ nq̩| i̩B̩v̩x̩ c̩t̩Y̩i̩ t̩t̩t̩̩̩ G̩ n̩v̩i̩ M̩t̩o̩ 8000 Uv̩K̩v̩| cY̩" Av̩g̩_v̩b̩/i̩B̩v̩bi̩ t̩t̩t̩̩̩ t̩hme̩ L̩v̩t̩Z̩ NI̩/e̩K̩i̩kk̩ v̩t̩Z̩ nq̩| t̩m̩,t̩j̩v̩i̩ g̩t̩a̩"̩ K̩t̩UBB̩v̩i̩ m̩w̩Ud̩v̩B̩ Ki̩t̩Z̩ e̩"̩i̩i̩ U̩w̩d̩K̩, K̩t̩UBB̩v̩t̩i̩ Ae̩_v̩b̩ R̩v̩t̩Z̩ e̩"̩i̩ Kg̩P̩w̩i̩, t̩MU̩ h̩v̩P̩v̩t̩q̩ Kv ÷ gm Kg̩K̩Z̩v̩/Kg̩P̩w̩i̩, Av̩B̩i̩RG̩g̩ t̩m̩K̩k̩t̩b̩ t̩n̩W̩ t̩k̩W̩ Kv̩K̩, w̩ej̩ Kv̩K̩, U̩w̩d̩K̩ B̩bm̩t̩c̩t̩i̩, P̩ÆM̩vg̩ e̩"̩i̩ K̩Z̩c̩t̩t̩i̩ U̩w̩d̩K̩ w̩ef̩v̩M̩, K̩i̩r̩ŪD̩U̩v̩i̩ t̩m̩K̩k̩t̩b̩ Kg̩K̩Z̩v̩/Kg̩P̩w̩i̩, I̩q̩v̩b̩ ÷ c̩ m̩v̩i̩f̩m̩ t̩m̩U̩v̩t̩i̩, cY̩" t̩W̩i̩j̩f̩w̩i̩i̩ WK̩t̩g̩U̩ d̩t̩U̩v̩K̩i̩c̩ Ki̩t̩Z̩, U̩w̩d̩K̩ w̩ef̩v̩t̩M̩ t̩p̩ub̩/ d̩K̩i̩j̩d̩U̩ t̩c̩t̩Z̩, cY̩" t̩W̩i̩j̩f̩w̩i̩i̩ Ab̩g̩i̩Z̩ w̩b̩t̩Z̩ B̩q̩W̩ U̩w̩d̩K̩ B̩Y̩t̩c̩t̩i̩t̩K̩, K̩v̩i̩g̩i̩_̩ I̩ k̩ig̩K̩t̩K̩, t̩j̩v̩w̩s̩ t̩PK̩v̩i̩ I̩ t̩n̩W̩ t̩W̩i̩j̩f̩w̩i̩i̩ Kv̩t̩K̩t̩, d̩K̩i̩j̩d̩U̩ Ac̩v̩t̩i̩U̩i̩t̩K̩, t̩p̩ub̩ Ac̩v̩t̩i̩U̩i̩ U̩x̩g̩t̩K̩, A̩w̩U̩ U̩x̩g̩t̩K̩, K̩f̩v̩i̩ f̩'v̩t̩bi̩ Rb̩"̩ U̩w̩d̩K̩t̩K̩, Kv ÷ gm t̩_̩K̩ Av̩b̩ ÷ w̩i̩ds̩ I̩ G̩p̩U̩ c̩i̩Z̩t̩e̩"̩b̩ w̩b̩t̩Z̩, Av̩b̩ ÷ w̩i̩ds̩-G̩i̩ Rb̩"̩ k̩ig̩K̩/ g̩w̩S̩t̩"̩i̩, g̩v̩j̩ w̩b̩t̩q̩ U̩v̩K̩ e̩i̩n̩M̩g̩t̩bi̩ m̩gq̩ t̩MU̩ m̩ve̩-B̩bm̩t̩c̩t̩i̩ I̩ w̩b̩iv̩c̩Ē̩v̩ i̩t̩t̩t̩̩̩"̩i̩, t̩MU̩ m̩v̩t̩R̩U̩t̩K̩ U̩v̩K̩ v̩t̩Z̩ nq̩| R̩v̩n̩v̩R̩ t̩_̩K̩ cY̩" n̩Ū̩i̩js̩ Kiv̩i̩ m̩gq̩ WK̩ k̩ig̩K̩, e̩"̩i̩i̩ B̩KB̩c̩t̩g̩U̩ Ac̩v̩t̩i̩U̩i̩ Ges̩ e̩"̩i̩i̩ Kg̩K̩Z̩v̩-Kg̩P̩rix̩ w̩ef̩fb̩v̩t̩e̩ m̩G̩ŪG̩d̩, w̩÷w̩f̩t̩W̩w̩i̩s̩ G̩t̩R̩U̩t̩"̩i̩ Kv̩Q̩ t̩_̩K̩ NI̩/e̩L̩w̩km̩ Av̩_v̩q̩ K̩t̩i̩|²⁵ GB M̩t̩ɛlYvq 2004 I̩ 2006 m̩t̩t̩i̩ g̩t̩a̩"̩ GK̩U̩

²⁴ vera 21, «c-ıkc:tqU BÝ:cKkb «eagv j v, 2002, GmAv i l bs-255-AvBb/2002/1973/i'é l

²⁵ $\text{wfb L}_{\text{v}} \text{Z N}_{\text{t}} \text{I i Z j b v g j K A e}^{-\text{v}} \text{R b}_{\text{v}} \text{Z} \text{t}^{-} \text{L b c i i k} \text{o 3.5} \text{ } ^{-} \text{oe} \text{I}$

PÆMvg e`†ii gva`†g cY` Avg`vib-ißmb Ki†Z e`emvqx †\_†K †i K†i GB c†µvq msikó e`³ iv †h ckvmbK R†UjZv I nq†mb†Z c†ob Zv †_†K D×vi †c†Z Zv†v weKí c_ †nmv†e †e†Q †bq A†bqgZwŠK Dc†q†K† GB nq†mbi Kvi†Y AvR PÆMvg e`i e`e`vcbv† Dci Av`v n†v††q †dj†Q† bZb we†b†qvM n†vi mKj m†vebv `vKvi c†i I †agv† e`†ii Ae`e`vcbv I A†bq†gi Kvi†Y e`†ii mbvgn†mbi c†kv†w†k †\_k†q A\_bXNZ ††ZM`n†"Q Ges Av_-mvgwRK Dbq†K e`v†Z Ki†Q† PÆMvg e`i I Kv÷g†mi c†vb mgm`v, †jv†"Q:

- `† I chvß Rbe†ji Afve
- `v†v†i †g†kb, †m†m†U†f K`v†g†v†m† Ab`vb` hšc†Zi AchvßZvi Kvi†Y †b†vc†v e`e`vi `ejZv
- Kv÷gm I e`†ii `xN Ges R†Uj c†µvq
- Kv÷gm Ges e`†ii KgKZv-KgPv†x†`i †_†QvPv†iZv I Reven`†nZvi Afve
- Kv÷gm Ges e`†ii KgKZv-KgPv†x†`i `†q†Z Ae†njv
- e`i I Kv÷g†mi Aš†iefvM I Avš†iefvM mgšq†xbZv
- g`vbq†j c×†Z†Z KvR
- ivR†b†ZK cfve
- m†VK c†iK†b†i Afve
- A`† I A`"Q c†KRv†v†R†KiY c†i`kb e`e`v
- A`úY I `ej K†µúDU†v†qb e`e`v

`† I chvß KgKZvi Afve

e`i I Kv÷g†m `† Rbe†ji Afve i†q†Q† PÆMvg e`†i c†q kZKiv 32 f†M c` kY` †Qj† PÆMvg Kv÷gm `ß†i 2007 m††ji gvP chš Ab†g†w`Z c†`i †ec†x†Z kZKiv c†q 33 f†M kb` †Qj† GQ†ov G†cBRvi I †c†Y†j G†cBRvi c†` c†qv†R†bi Zj†bq Kg†Z Rbej Kg `vK†q GK†`†K †hgb Avg`v†bKZ I ißmb c†Y`i G†cBR†g†U I G†mm†g†U KvR †ej†wZ n†"Q, Ab`v`†K Avg`v†b G†mm†g†U Gi m††\_ R†oZ AmsL` A†b@ú†/†ePv†x†b i†U gv†jv, †e†fb †cG†Av†B m†v†i †e††x `††q†KZ AmsL` A†b@ú† gv†jv, A†WU Av†c†E†m† †e†fb Kvi†Y mó `web†gv I e†K†q iv††i AmsL` A†b@ú† †Km, A†b@ú† †id†U Av†e`b I G†m††W †Km- BZ`w` †el†q h\_vmg†h Kv†Ki e`e`v †bqv hv†"Q bv† D†jL` Gme KgKv†U †b@ú†E†Z h†Zv †ej†n†e Gi m††_ R†oZ m†K†i iv††i S†Ke†x†m Kv÷gm Gi c†wZ†mbK `†Zv I f†ev†Z n†m c††e†

A†evi A†aK†sk Kv÷gm KgKZvi m†kó †el†q c†_†gK Ávb I `†Zvi c†P† Afve i†q†Q† A†b†Ki K†µúDU†i Ávb Av†vb††c b† eZ†vb ch†<sup>3</sup> †b†i c††e†k `†Zvi m††_ Kv†µg c†iP†j†v Kivi Rb` †h Av††K Ávb I A†fÁZv m†ú† `† Rbej `iKvi PÆMvg Kv÷g †ef††Mi †e†k†Z †be†x ch††q Zv †bB ej†jB P†j† GL††b c\_g I †ØZ†q †kY†i bb-K`v†w†i †be†x KgKZv†`i A†b†KiB m†v†i c†e†ZZ c††eZb†k†j bZb I Av††K c†wZ†mbK Ávb I A†fÁZv bv `vK†q Avg`v†bKZ c†Y`i GBPG†m †K†W Ab†hv†x cY` Ges †cG†Av†B Gi cZ`†qZ CRF m† Avg`v†b I ißmb `†j†w` h\_vh\_fv†e I `ZZvi m††_ hv††B K†i ASYCUDA++ †Z cY` P†j†v `Z G†mm†g†U Ki†Z c†††b bv† Z†`i A†b†KB †mG†G†d G†R†U†`i cZ`† m†††h†MZv e`Z†Z Avg`v†b ißmb `†j†w` hv††B Ges e†n†v†MZ †j††Ki m†v†h` e`Z†Z ASYCUDA++ m†U†qv† †f†E†K K†µúDU†i c†iP†j†v Ki†Z c†††b bv†²⁸ A_P eZ†v†b m†U†qv††f†E†K

²⁸ PÆMvg Kv÷gm n†D†mi GK Ea†Zb KgKZv M†el†Ki m††_ m†††v††††† Dc††v³ gše` K††b† G `†i KZK c†iP†w†Z GK m††††††††† ASYCUDA++System G Avg`v†bKZ c†Y`i G†mm†g†U Kivi `†qZ c††B G†cBRvi I †c†Y†j G†cBRvi†i A†aK†skB ASYCUDA++System `Z††Z†††e I `†Q†` e`env† Ki†Z c†††b bv† ej† I †Z†b b†g bv c†K†k Kivi k†Z gše` K††b†

GtmmtgU Kiv Qvov wZxq tKvb weKí tbB| Gi KviY wntmte weMZ ``kKiI teik mgq aŕi Kv÷gm Gi tŕšjK chvq wbtqm eÜ _vKv, wgwbt÷qvj I wmcvB ntZ bb-K'wvvi wevnx cŕ` cŕ`vbwZ t`qv, gwRebMi KgPvix I DŒE KgPvix kxIK weavbi AvLzVq Kv÷gm wefvM wbtqm `vb Ges mtevcŕi wKŕv I cikŕvYMZ thvM'Zv, eqm, wbdv, KgZrciZv BZ'w` weIq weŕPbvq bv wbtq wbtqm t`qv I h_vh_ msL'vq c`vqb bv Kiv - BZ'w` DŕjL Kiv hvq|

kY' c` _IKvq mó RiUjZv I mgm'imgn:

- e`ŕi i wŕZ gvjgvj hvZ A weafvŕe e`i ntZ evBŕi thZ bv cvŕi Zv wbtŕZ Kiv hvq bv;
- Avg`wv iBwv msµvš tmev wejwZ nq,
- ivR` SŕK evotQ
- PÆMvg e`ŕi AvMZ ciZU RvntR meŕŕYK teWwS Aŕdmvi bv _vKv,
- iBwv cY' tNvYv Z_v GtmmtgU Abhvq KbtUBvŕi tŕwWwS Kivi ci mxjMvjv KiŕYi Rb' cŕqRbxq msL'K wŕfŕwUf Aŕdmvi c`vqb Kiv hvŕQ bv|
- KgKZvi Afvŕe FCL Container G Avg`wvKZ cY' KbtUBvŕi ntZ AvbŕjwWwS Gi mgq D³ cY' GtmmW WK'ŕgUm Abhvq AvŕQ wKv- Zv h_vh_fvŕe hvPvB Kiv hvq bv|

ŕvbi tŕkb bv _vKv

PÆMvg e`ŕi GLbI tKvb K'vbi tŕkb tbB| maviYfvŕe Avg`wv ewYŕR' 15-20% cY' Pvjvŕi tŕŕŕŕ weŕfb aiŕbi wgv tNvYv ceYZv AvŕQ eŕj AvŕRwZK I RvZxqfvŕe aviYv| tmlvŕb PÆMvg Kv÷gm KZcŕŕi cŕŕ ŕvbi tŕkb Qvov SŕK tŕvŕŕŕjv Kiv mŕe bq| ŕvbi Ges `ŕŕ Rbejŕenxb GKŕU `ej ciŕŕŕk Avg`wv-iBwv ewYŕR' i mvŕ\_ mivmŕi mŕú³ Ab'vb' t÷KŕnvjWvi (hvi gŕa' wGmAvB GŕRŕY, e'vsK, Avg`wvKviK/iBwvKviK, e`i KZcŕŕ, wKŕcs GŕRŕU, wGŒGd GŕRŕU DŕjLthvM') weŕfb tKŕŕŕj weŕfb aiŕYi RvŕjwZiAvbqŕgi Avkq wbtQ| e`Z Ggb ciŕŕŕkŕK`Q, `ŕŕ, ivR` I ewYR'ewŕe ciŕŕŕk wmvŕe AvL'wqZ Kiv hvq bv| PÆMvg e`ŕi gZ AŕZ „iZcY miKvi ŕcbvq GLb chš wmvŕUŕf K'ŕgŕv tbB| Avevi ewntbvŕŕi tKv÷mw mn Ab'vb' wivcŒv ewnbxi AchvŕZv ev A`ŕŕZvi KvŕY gvŕS gŕa'B RvntR Pvi NUbv NUŕQ|

AvjvZwšK RiUjZv

tmev c`vKvix ciZôv ntŕjI e`ŕi KŕRKŕgi MŕZ axi| GKŕU wmvš tbŕqvŕi Rb' GKŕU dvBŕŕK eŕevi eŕ tŕŕŕj NiŕZ nq| th tKvŕbv Avbqŕgi weiŕx kwŕgŕK e'e`vi wmvš wbtZ XvKvq msŕkó gšYjŕq t`šovŕZ nq| e`i tPqvŕg`vb Ges tevW th-me wmvš tbq Zv AvŕKvsk tŕŕŕŕ gZvZ gvŕ| ZvB teŕkiŕvM tŕŕŕŕI tKvŕbv kwŕgŕK e'e`v tbqv ev e`ŕi DbŕZi Rb' tKvŕbv cŕŕŕc tbqv e`i KZcŕŕi ŕvŕ mŕe ntŕ DŕV bv| e`i Znŕŕj AŕbK UvKv _vKv mŕŒI e`ŕi mweK ciŕPvjbvq `ŕŕZv I MŕZkxjZv evotZ AvŕbKvŕbi Rb' cŕwZMZ bvbv RiUjZvi KvŕY tKvŕbv cKí Abŕgv`b I ewŕeqv ntQ bv |

Kv÷gm I e`ŕi `xN Ges RiUj cŕµqv

cY' Lvjvm cŕµqv GKŕU WKŕgUŕK Avg`wv tŕŕŕŕ 26ŕ Ges iBwv tŕŕŕŕ 13ŕ avc cvŕ ntŕ AvmŕZ nq, Ges cŕZ'K avŕcB Avbevfvŕe nŕivbi wKvi ntZ nq| e`ŕi cY' Lvjvm KiŕZ wMŕq tKv Avg`wvKviK hLb GZ nŕivbi mŕŕLxb nb ZLb Gi tŕŕK Dŕvi tŕZ ZvŕK Avkq wbtZ nq NIŕeKŕŕmi| NI c`vB Ges Ab'vb' RiUjZvi KvŕY ZvŕK th ciŕvY UvKv e`q KiŕZ nq, cŕY' i `vg ewotŕq tµZvŕi KvQ tŕŕK, cieZxŕZ Zv Av'vq Kŕi| G mŕhvŕM GKŕU mmsNex wmvŕŕKU evRvŕi `e'gŕj' i `vg ewotŕq wŕŕq maviY RbMŕYi Pig tŕvMwš KiŕQ|

Kv÷gm KgPvix-KgKZŕ' i ŕŕŕŕŕŕŕ I Reŕewŕŕŕŕŕ Afŕe

e`i I Kv÷gmŕi cŕŕiv Kŕhµg hviv ciŕPvjv KiŕQb tme KgŕZ e'v³ŕ' i KvŕR hŕó ciŕvY`ŕQZv Ges cŕŕiv cŕµqv Zvŕ' i Reŕewŕŕŕŕŕ Afvŕŕi KvŕY Zvŕv ŕŕŕŕŕŕŕŕ c`kb KiŕQb| Dciš t`vŕŕŕ' i weiŕx `ŕŕšgŕK kwŕ` bv _vKvq G mgm`v AvI cKU AvKvi aviY KŕiŕQ| Kv÷gm Ges e`ŕi KgKZv-KgPvixŕv mŕvŕb` ŕŕU-ŕP'ŕŕŕŕŕ Rb' Zvŕ' iŕK weŕfbfvŕe nŕivb Kŕi| Kv÷gm KgKZv-KgPvixŕ' i waviZ ciŕvY NI bv wŕŕj meB fj, AvI UvKv wŕŕj tKvŕbv fjB fj bq|

Kv÷gm Ges e`zii KgKZv-KgPvix`i`wq:Z Aetnjv

AþbK mGÜGd GþRU Rvbyb th, Kv÷gm KgKZv-KgPvixiv Andm newfb mgþq newfb wguStqi K_v eþj Ab` KþR e`_vþKb| AþbK Rvbyb th, Andm PjvKvjxb AþbK KgKZv-KgPvix e`w<sup>3</sup>MZ KþR evBþi mgq Aizewnz Kþib| GþZ h\_vmgþq cY` wjþRi e`vNvZ NþU Ges Avg`wibKviKþK Avl_K ¶iZi mæLxb nþZ nq| e`i Ges Kv÷gþmi D`Pc` KgKZv cY` Avg`wib-iBwibþZ Awbqg Ges `bMZ eþÜ tKvþbv c`þ¶c tbq bv eis Zviv Zvþ`i KgKZv-KgPvixþ`iþK NI wþZ DrmwvNZ Kþib|

e`i I Kv÷gþmi mgšqbnxbZv

e`i Ges Kv÷gþmi KþRi mgšqnbZvi KviþY cY` Avg`wib I iBwibKviKþ`i cY` Lvjvm cµqv `xNwqZ nq Ges nqiwib ew c¼q dþj e`þii vfwek Kvhµg e`vNZ nq| eZgvþb mvBd cvlqi tUKþK cY` n`vÜjs Gi cþiv `wqZ t`qvi cil wks GþRU I iBwibKviKþ`i mvþ\_ Zvþ`i KþRi mgšqi Afvþei KviþY cY` Lvjvm cµqv GLbl tmfvþe vfwek MvZ jvf KiþZ cvþi w|

g`vqvj c×ZþZ KvR

eZgvb hþM thme BK`BcþgU Ges chw<sup>3</sup>\_vKþj e`i Kvhµþgi MvZ ew mæ tZgb e`e`vI GLvþb Abc`Z| PÆMvg e`þi g`vqvj wþþþg Kvhµg cµPvjvvi dþj KþRi MvZ k\_ nþq tMþQ| GKB fvþe PÆMvg Kv÷gm nvDþm mdUlqvifwËK KþúDUvi e`e`v (Asycuda++) GLbl cµicYv jvf Kþib| B-Kgm ev AbjvBb e`vswKs e`e`v cPjb Kiv nqib| G aiþbi RuUjZvi Rb` KþRi vfwek MvZ nvm cvþ`Q, Awbqg `Zvi nþ`Q| dþj e`i e`enviKwþ`i nqiwib ew cvþ`Q|

ivR`biZK cfve

e`i cwiKíbv I bwiZ waviþYi t¶þi ivR`biZK cfve ,i`ZcY figKv cvjb Kþi| GB cfvþei dþj mô ciKíbv I Zvi mwK ev`evqb wvNZ nq| PÆMvg e`þi mwG tbZvþ`i t`šivZ` GZ teik th Zviv newfb ARnvþZ agNUmn e`i APj Kþi t`evi úgK t`q| Avei eo eo ivR`biZK `j, þjvI Zvþ`i GþRÜv mdj Kivi KþR mwG tbZvnm kigKþ`i e`envi Kþi| PÆMvg e`þi cvq 30w kigK msMVb iþqþQ| msMVþbi tbZþZ hviv AvþQb Zviv e`þii KvhµgþK bvb tKšþj wqšb Kþi vþKb| GB 30w msMVþbi gþa` 5w nþ`Q PÆMvg e`þii vqx msMVb| kg AvBb Abhvq e`þi 3wU teik kigK msMVþbi tþRþ÷kb cvlqi K_v bv vKþjI kg Aia`Bþii 5wU Qvov Aeró 25w msMVb kg Aia`dZþii mnvqZvq tþRþ÷kb wþq e`i msikó kigK msMVb mnvþe newfb mgq Ab`vq `wei gþL e`iþK wRwš Kþi ivþL²⁹ e`þii n`vÜjs Kvhµþg cþqvRþbi Aizii³ AþbK kigK AvþQ wš Zvþ`iþK ev` wþq tKvb KgKvÜ Pjvþbv hvq bv| Rvnr tþK gvjgvj Lvjvm M`vs ewKs wþZ nq tþRþ÷w WK kigKþ`i ga` tþK| GKRb m`vþii tbZþZ MvZ nq GKwU M`vs| tKvb KvR bv Kþi GgbK e`þii wmxgvbv Dc`Z bv nþqI m`vþiv eqþii ci eqi wbgZ gRi wþq hvþ`Qb| m`vi mnþþe hviv ZwjKv³ Zvþ`i AþbþKB mGÜGd GþRÝ, UvÝcvU tKvþwib, jvBwþiR RvnrRi gvjK ev e`i msikó Ab`vb` e`emv cizþþbi gvjK| g`vU bvþg AvþK iKg kigK iþqþQ| PÆMvg e`þi tþwvAvþþjwv Kvhµþg cavb figKv cvjb Kþib WK kigK| WK kigK e`e`vcbv tevþWi Aaxþb tþRþ÷w WK kigþKi ga` tþK gvj Lvjvm I RvnrKvþYi Rb` M`vs ewKs tþb wþfþwv i| GB wþfþwvþ`i GKwK tþRþ÷w msMVb cavb `B ivR`biZK `þji A½msMVb mnþþe KvR Kþi| WK kigKþ`i tbZZ th `j `Lj KiþZ cvþi Zvþ`i cþ¶B ivR`biZK mfv mgvþeþk tþvK mgvMg tþK iþ` Kþi Aþi thvMvbm AþbK wQB mnR nq| Giv GZB cfvekþ th Zviv B`Qv KiþjB e`i APj Kþi wþZ cvþi| kigK tbZviv KLbl newfb `we Av`vþqi bvþg, KLbl gRi ewi bvþg, KLbl M`vPqvU ev`evqþbi bvþg mvaviY kigKþ`i Ici wþkl Pv`v Avþivc Kþi| WK kigK e`e`vcbv tevþWi bvþg newfb mgq Awbqþgi AifþhM DVþjI Zvþ`i wþþþ tKvb kw`gjK e`e`v wþZ t`Lv hvqib| kigK msMVþbi gþa` tKvþvi n`vR wKv`vi kigK BDwþþbi kigKe` PUMvg e`þii emþbvOþi Aþc¶gvb gv`vi tþþmj tþK evé KþMv Avþþjwv KvR Kþi vþK| Zvþ`i wqšY Kþib wKv`vi mvgiZi tbZviv| AifþhM AvþQ, cþqvRþbi Aizii<sup>3</sup> tKvþvi n`vR kigKþ`i KvW Bm` Kþi A_ Av`vq Kþib| eZgvþb cvq AvU nvRvi tKvþvi n`vR kigK KgiZ AvþQb| Zvþ`i bvþg cµPq cî Bm`i wvbgþq Mþo 20 nvRvi UvKv chš Av`vq Kþi| cieZþZ GB KvW Avei cþi Ab` kigþKi KvþQ KþqK j¶ UvKv wvµ Kþib ev fvov tþb| GLvþbl msMVþbi tbZviv Kigkb cvb| wKv`vi mvgiZi tbZviv tKvþvi n`vR kigKþ`i wqšY KiþjI Zvþ`i cwikigK tþq e`i KZc¶| e`i KZc¶ kigKþ`i cwikigK mivmwi ewšq bv wþq wKv`viþ`i graþg cwiþkva Kþi|

²⁹ `wbK hMš, 2,3 I 6 gp 2007|

GLv`bI WKv`viiv wefbfvte kvgKt`i nqivb I eA`Z Kt`i| ia maviY tKv`vi kvgK bq, kvgK BDv`bqbf <sup>3</sup> Ab`vb` kvgKivI cvIbv t`K eA`Z nb wefbfvte|

mVK ciKíbi Afie

e`i KZc`qI Aaxb thme Rvg itq`Q Zvi A`bK Rvg A`ea `Lj`vi`i Aaxb| GB Rvgi mVK e`i`ve`i Afte e`itii vekj m`ut`i h_v_ e`envi vbi`DZ n`Q bv| m`evci b`vZ-ibaviKt`i `c`Yv`Z g`bvfvt`i Afte e`i I Kv`g`mi mVK e`e`vcbvi c`\_ D`jL`hvM` A`šivq| GQov e`i GjvKv`K Avg`vbKviK KZK IqvinDR vnmvte e`envi Kiv I e`itii vfiZi Lvj K`UBbvi `c Kt`i ivLv, AvUKKZ/ALvjvmKZ Kv`Mv ev K`UBbvi mgqgZ Lvjvm bv Kiv, b`x tWvRs I e`i KZc`qI KZK t`kvi n`vU`js Acv`iUi mn Ab`vb` v`b`q`M miKvi mqbvZ AbmiY bv Kiv, v`r v`a`v`Ui KviY K`UBbvi n`vU`js Gi KvR e`vNZ nIqv, Kv`gm nD`Ri Rb` K`UBbvi Bqv`Wi e`e`v bv vKv, e`itii msi`qI Z GjvKvq GdvmGj K`UBbvi Lvjvm Kivq c`ienb RU m`io, AvZi <sup>3</sup> mviPvR I Ab`vb` AvZi <sup>3</sup> PvR Av`vq BZ`v` `ej ciKíbi D`vniY|

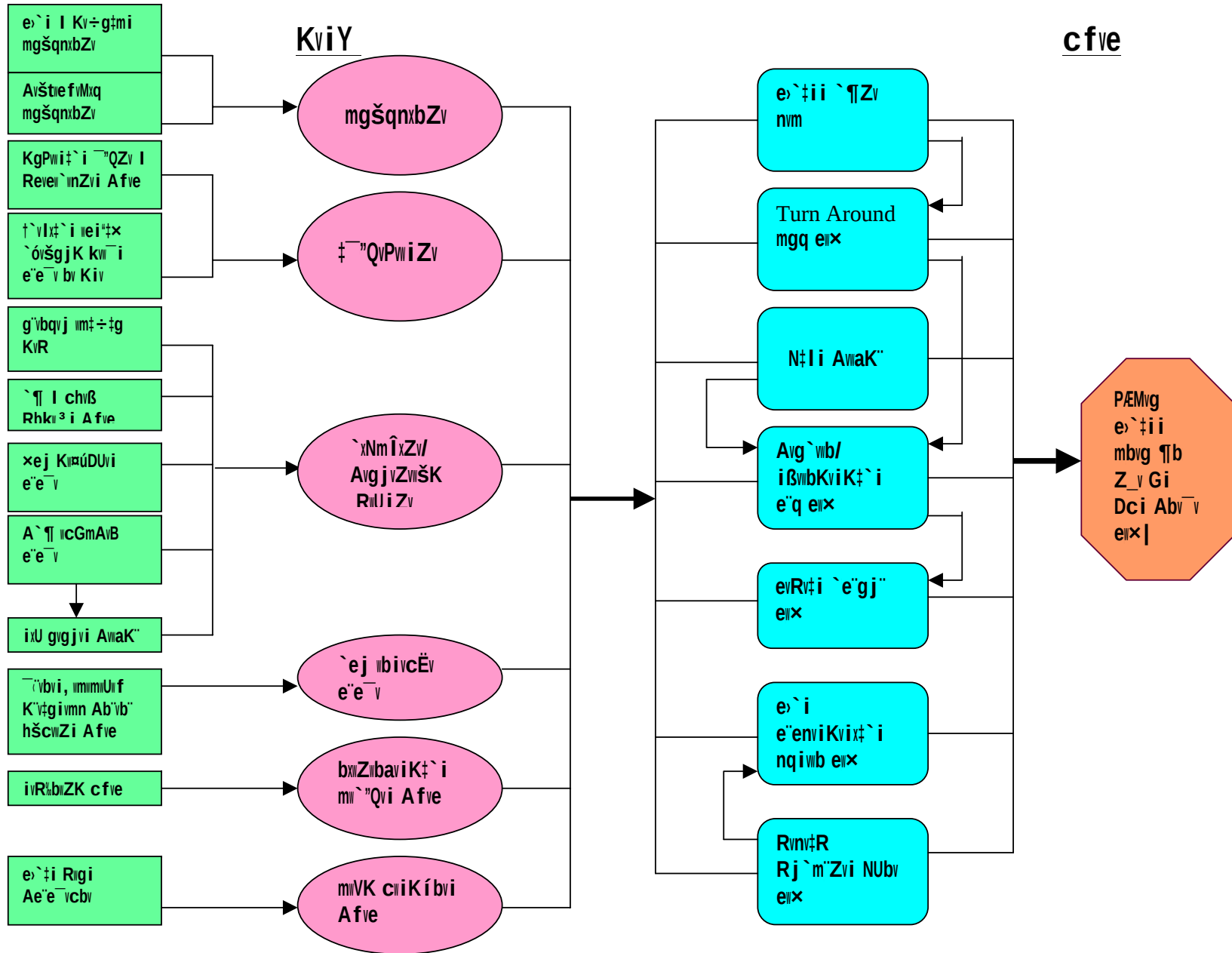
tKm ÷ vW 1: b`x tWvRs G`bmZ

P`EMvg e`i P`v`b`j b`x tWvRs Gi b`v`g `b`vZi Avf`hvM itq`Q| 2001 m`v`j tU`v`i gva`g P`v`b`j tWvRs`qi KvR cvq tgmvm c`vmmDK t`g`ib m`v`fm b`v`gi GKvU ciZ`v`b| `B eQ`i Rb` cv`v`gK P` ³ n`j I c`i AvI tKv bZb tU`v`i Avv`b bv Kt`i ³⁰ mg`SvZi vfi`E`Z Abg`vZ v`b`q KvR Kt`i hv`q| tWvRsKZ gvU`ewj cK`i`i KvR e`ZxZ Ab` tKv K`v`R e`envi Kiv hvte bv A`\_ev Ab` KvI v`bKU v`e`m`q Kiv hvte bv Ges nvB`vWvMv`d I ci`-tK`k`j v`efv`Mi g`b`v`v`Z ciZ`v`b`i Z`E`v`e`v`b tWvRs KvR m`v`v`b Kivi e`v`e`v`KZv vKv m`t`E`I tgmvm c`vmmDK t`g`ib m`v`fm tWvRsKZ mg`q gvU cK`i GjvKvq bv t`d`j 5 bs kZ c`ic`š`v`te e`i cvBjU tRvU GjvKvq Ab`I v`e`m` Kivi Rb` `c Kt`i iv`L| GQov tWvRs WKv`vi cK`i GjvKvq gvU fiv`Ui ARvZ t`L`q v`b`v`vZ mg`q t`P`q AvZi ³ mgq Abg`vZ v`b`q AvZi <sup>3</sup> ewj D`E`v`j b Kt`i Ab`I v`e`m` Ki`Q, hv m`v`Y A`ea Ges Rvgv`Zi vKv ev`Rqv`b`hvM` e`j D`jL Kt`ib P`EMvg e`itii Af`š`ixb v`bix`v I ci`-kb v`efvM| <sup>31</sup> D` AvWU ciZ`e`b tgmvm c`vmmDK t`g`ib m`v`fm KZK Abg`vZc`i`i kZ jsNb Kt`i KYdjx b`x n`Z tWvRsKZ ewj Ab`I v`e`m` Kivi Avf`hv`Mi mZ`Zv cvIqv tM`Q e`j D`jL Kiv nq| P`EMvg e`i KZc`qI nvB`vWvMv`d v`efvM KZK m`v`f ciZ`e`b Ges D` ³ v`efv`Mi ciZ`v`b`i Z`E`v`e`v`b Abg`vZcvB v`nivMZ ciZ`v`b KZK KYdjx b`x n`Z, tWvRs Gi gva`g gvU`ewj D`E`v`j`bi v`bqg Av`Q| vKŠ Av`jvP` t`q`i` tgmvm c`vmmDK t`g`ib m`v`fm KZK nvB`vWvMv`d v`efv`Mi v`c`-tWvRs m`v`f ciZ`e`b Ges D` <sup>3</sup> v`efv`Mi Z`E`v`e`v`b e`ZxZ v`b`R`i B`Qv tgvZ`teK Acv`iKv`iZ`v`te KYdjx b`x n`Z ewj D`E`v`j b Kivi d`j b`xi Zj`t`k h\_vh\_ t`vc eRvq bv vKvi mgn m`v`evv itq`Q| hvI dj`k`vZ`Z KYdjx b`xi P`v`b`j c`ieZbmn b`xi Zxi t`f`t` b`xM`f v`ejxb nevI AvksKv itq`Q| b`xi P`v`b`j c`ieZb n`j P`v`b`j i`q`Yv`te`q`i`Yi KvR KZc`qI cPi A`_e`q n`te|

³⁰ Avei A`bK mgq tU`v`i Avv`b Kiv nq miKvi b`vZgvjv Abmib bv Kt`i| v`v`iZ Rv`b`Z t`Lb AvWU ciZ`e`b 2005-2006, Af`š`ixY v`bix`v I ci`-kb v`efvM, P`EMvg e`i KZc`qI, Ab`Q` bs 64, c`v` 74|

³¹ v`v`iZ Rv`b`Z t`Lb, AvWU ciZ`e`b 2005-2006, Af`š`ixY v`bix`v I ci`-kb v`efvM, P`EMvg e`i KZc`qI, c`v` 69-70|

¶PÎ 4.1: PÆMvg e`i I Kv÷g†m `bxZ: KvY I cfve ¶e†kIY



«ic-ikcɨgɨU BÝɨcKkb weagvjv, 2002 Gi wea 29, Abmvɨi «ic-ikcɨgɨU BÝɨcKkb (icGmAvB) cɨɨZ
 ɨvbxq chvɨq cɨexɨɨYi jɨɨɨ teW ié feb ev ɨɨɨgZ ié tókbmgɨn AbɨaK cɨP m'm'wekó KɨgɨU
 MVɨbi eva'evaKZv AvɨQɨ «KŠ GLb chš ɨKɨ'xq I ɨvbxq cɨɨexɨɨY KɨgɨU MVb ev Gi Kɨhɨg ɨ'Lv hvqɨbɨ
 Gi mɨhɨM ɨbɨq cvqB ɨg_ɨv ɨNɨIYv ɨ'ɨq cɨɨ Avg_ɨvɨi NUbv NUɨQɨ RjvB 2005-ɨde'qɨvi 2006 Ges RjvB
 06-ɨde'qɨvi 2007 chš ɨmAviGdKZ cɨɨ Pvjɨbi gɨa' KɨvqK cɨɨɨvq ɨg_ɨv ɨNɨIz Pvjvɨbi mSL_ɨv ɨQj
 ɨgɨU 490ɨU Ges GB mgɨq ɨmAviGd mb'cɨ cɨɨɨv Kɨi Kv÷gm KZcɨɨ ɨgɨU 695ɨU ɨg_ɨv ɨNɨIYvi NUbv
 D'NvUb Kɨiɨ Avevi icGmAvBɨhɨM' «KŠ icGmAvB/ɨmAviGd bv Kɨi Avg_ɨvɨi KZ cɨɨ Pvjvɨbi Gi mSL_ɨv
 RjvB 06 ɨ_K ɨde'qɨvi 2007 chš ɨQj 440ɨUɨ A'ɨɨ I A''Q icGmAvB e'e_ɨvi KviɨY ɨg_ɨv ɨNɨIYvi
 dɨj nɨBɨKvɨU ixU gvgjv Ges AvcxjvZ UvBebvɨj Avcxj gvgjvi mSL_ɨv DĖɨiĖi eɨɨ cvɨ'Qɨ djKɨZɨ
 ivR' e'e_ɨvcbvq ɨeksLjv mɨo nɨ'Qɨ

[illegible]

PÆMvg e'ṭii wɛrfb Aɪbqg l mgm'vi aib wɛkIY Kti th wɛlq,tjv cɪijwŋZ nq Zvi gta' e'ṭi cti v
KgKvt̃Ei mw_ Rɔz cɪZōvb,tjvi gta' mgštqi Afve, Kgiz e'ʷəṭi t'QɔPmiZv, AvgjvZwiŠK
RɔUjZvi KvīY KvR xN mgqtŋCY, mô cɪiKíbi Afve Ges hviv bxiZ waviYi KvR Rɔz Zvt̃i
m'Qvi Afve wɛklfv̄t̃e DjiLhvM' PÆMvg e'ṭi Aɪbqg l bxiZi dji th tbiZevPK cfve ev SɪK
AvmZ cwt̃i Zv SWOT³² wɛklYi gva'tg wbt̃æ e'LV L Kiv nt̃qQ]

A1bq1ŠZ k1gK m5Mb e`i K1hμ†g c1ZeÜKZv I mgšqnxbZv I e`i e`enviKw1†`i nq1wb e1x K†i|
Gi Rb`vq1 A1g1†`i A`¶ e`e`vcbv I Ac1iK1íZ c1iK1íbv|

Z_ ch³i AchvβZV GLv**β** we^ggvb| GQov evsjv[†]‡k Af^šiXy thvMv[†]hV e^ev GLbI AeKvVv[†]gVMZf^e tek^gej| eⁱi t[†]‡K mivmi cY[†] c[†]ienb m^eearI GLv**β** chvβ bq| Gme Kiv[†]Y PUMvg e[†]i‡K Av[†]Â[†]i|K e[†]i Kivi AvMn %Zii n[†]Q bv|

e`i I Kv÷g`m ckymb e`e`vq Revei`mZv tbb ej KgiZ e`u³iv Zv`i KvR h`ó`QZv I
`wqZkxjZvi ciPq t`b bv| mtevci`q I cirkqZ Rbe`j Afve GLv`b cKU| d`j e`t`i Kihµg`K
MiZkxj Ki`z bzB ciµqi cPjb Ges c`iv e`e`v`K tX`j mivRv`bv mæe n`Q bv|

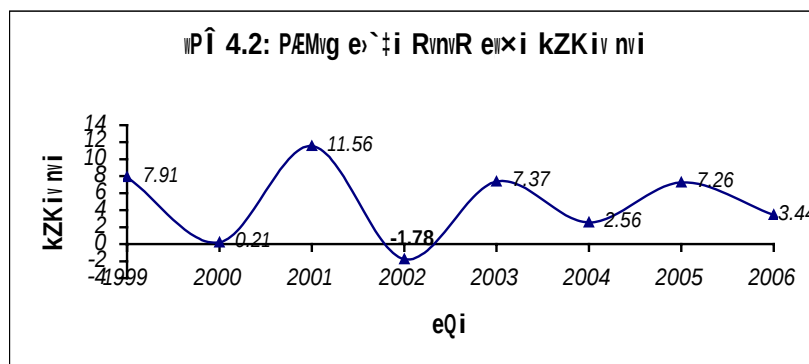
PÆMvg e`ʔii ʱeɪfb Aɪbqg l mgmʷvi KvɪʔY e`ʔii cʰiv Kvɦʔgi Dci cfve cʰoɭ dʔj Gi ʔʰɭZv
 ɥeagvɔ A_bɯZi eɪxi mɪʔ_ Zvj ʔiʔL PjʔZ cviʔQ bɪɭ ʱeMZ eqi,ʔjʔZ e`ʔi KvʔMv l KʰUBbvi
 nʷŪjɪs eɪxi nvi ʱeʔkɪY Kʔi ʔʰLv hɪq, eɪxi nvi ʱi bɪɭ ʔKvb ʔKvb mgq eɪxi nvi ʔeʔoʔ Avevi ʔKvb
 ʔKvb mgq eɪxi nvi ʱbæMvgɭ Abʷbʷ ʔʰʔki e`ʔii Zjɔvq GB e`ʔii KʰUBbvi nʷŪjɪs AʔbK Kgɭ
 DʔjɭL ʱmsMɪci e`i 2000 mʔb 1 ʔKwU 70 jʔ ʱUBBDGm KʰUBbvi nʷŪjɪs Kʔi hv H mgʔq PÆMvg
 e`ʔii ʔPʔq 37 ʔYil ʔeɪkɭ

22

მხიY 4.1: PÆMvg e`ჰii `ჟZv eixi ZjbgjK nvi

mb	ტgvU Avg`wb-iβwb		RvntRi msL`v	kZKiv eixi nvi ³³		
	KvMv n`vŪijs (Ub)	KβUBbvi n`vŪijs (ŪUBDm)		KvMv n`vŪijs	KβUBbvi n`vŪijs	RvntR
1998	-	3,45,327	1352	-	14.93	-
1999	-	3,92,137	1459	-	13.56	7.91
2000	-	4,56,007	1462	-	16.29	0.21
2001	1,96,92,062	4,86,289	1631	8.81	6.64	11.56
2002	2,14,83,820	5,26,353	1602	9.10	8.24	-1.78
2003	2,40,84,332	6,24,560	1720	12.10	18.66	7.37
2004	2,46,45,774	6,88,771	1764	2.33	10.28	2.56
2005	2,95,68,425	7,83,353	1892	19.97	13.73	7.26
2006	3,01,39,657	8,76,186	1957	1.93	11.85	3.44

Ab`v`ჰK 1998 მvჰj PÆMvg e`ჰii 1352Ū RvntRi ტbŌi Kჰi| Gi ci cჰZ`K eQi RvntRi msL`v eix
ტcჰjI GB eixi nvi mgvb ŪQj bv| 1999 მvჰj RvntR eixi nvi ŪQj kZKiv 7.91 fvm, 2001 მvჰj Zv
`vovq gŪ 0.21%, 2001 მvჰj Zv Avevi 11.56% eix ტcჰjI 2002 მvჰj RvntRi msL`v Kჰg eixi nvi
`vovq -1.78%| 2003 მvჰj Avevi 2002 მvჰji Zjbgv 7.37% eix cvq, 2004 მvჰj Zv Avevi Kჰg
2.56% nq| 2005 მvჰj 2004 მvჰji Zjbgv 7.26% eix ტcჰq 2006 მvჰj Zv Avevi 3.44% G `vovq|



Ulb GiDŪ mgq eix

PÆMvg e`ჰii RvntRi Ulb-GivDŪ UvBg Mჰo 4 `ჰbi თეიK| GB Ulb-GivDŪ mgq თეიKi Ab`vb` e`ჰii
Zjbgv AჰbK თეიK| GK`b თეიK e`ჰii Ae`vb Kiჰj Avg`wbKviKჰ`i RvntR ciZ `k-cჰbi nvrvi Wjvi
frov `ჰZ nq, hvi cfve cჰo cჰY`i Dci|

iR`nmm

2005-2006 A_eQჰii Av`ჰqi Zjbgv PjvZ 2006-2007 A\_eQჰii iR` j`gŪv 21.70% თეიK aŷ
Kiv nჰqჰQ| G eQi RjvB-ჰde`qŷi ტgqჰ` ŷbawiz j`gŪv iჰჰi ტჰq Av`vq 1437.48 ჰKŷU UvKv ev
17.40% Kg nჰqჰQ|³⁴

PÆMvg e`ჰi KZcჟ 2000-01 A\_eQჰii cvq 477 ჰKŷU UvKv iR` Avq Kჰi hv eix ტcჰq 2005-06 nq
cvq 740 ჰKŷU| DŌĖ Avq chvჰjvPbv Kჰi ტ`Lv hvq, ciZ eQჰi DŌĖ Avq abvZ`K nჰjI 2002-03 A_eQჰi
DŌĖ eixi nvi cჰei eQჰii Zjbgv 13.0% Kg ŪQj|

³³ $r_v = \frac{P_1 - P_0}{P_0} \times 100$, ჰhLჰb r_v = ŷb`o mgჰq eixi nvi,  $P_1$  = eZgŷb eQჰii msL`v, P_0 = ŷeMZ eQჰii msL`v

³⁴ cŷiŷkó 4.2 I 4.2(K) `o`|

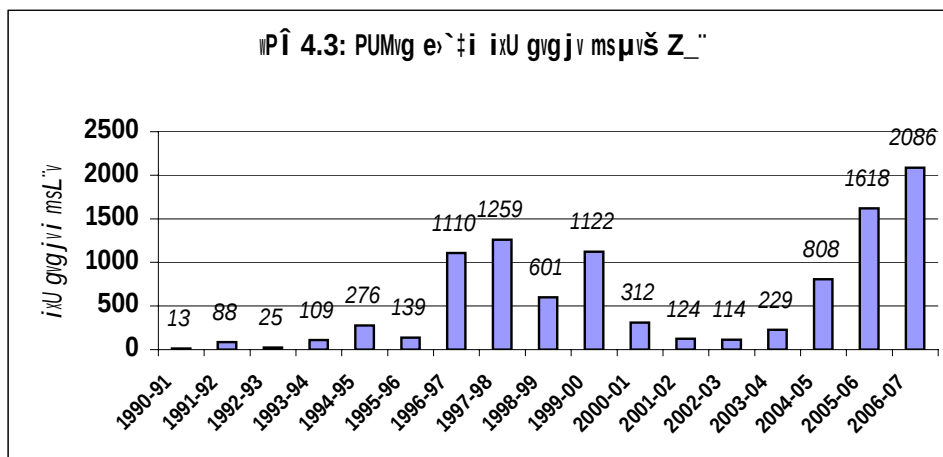
mvivY 4.2 : PÆMvg e`ñii ivR<sup>-</sup> Avq-e`q

mb	ivR ⁻ Avq (†KwU UvKv)	e`q (†KwU UvKv); (miKwi †KvIvMñi Pr`v/Ab`vb I i é e`ZZ)	D0Ë (†KwU UvKvq)	D0Ë Avq eixi nvi ³⁵ (%)
2000-01	477.01	302.29	174.72	
2001-02	531.37	351.01	180.36	3.22
2002-03	530.66	373.75	156.91	-13.00
2003-04	557.36	325.60	231.76	47.7
2004-05	649.78	319.65	330.13	42.44
2005-06	740.42	375.96	364.46	10.40

ixU gvgjvi AwaK³ I ivR⁻ e`e`vcbiq eksLjv

ixU gvgjv AvñiKwU , i`Zi mgm`v| Avg`wb cñY`i Dci Kv÷gm †_†K †Kvb AvciË Rwbñq cY` Lvjvm bv Kiñj Avg`wbKviK ZLb GB AvciË Dci ixU gvgjv Kñib| weMZ KñqK eQi añi KvñY AKviY AñbK Avg`wbKviK Kv÷gm weñq Av`vjñZ gvgjv `vñq Kñi AvmñQ| gjZ weGmAvB mñ vi cZ`wvZ gj`ñK ZiKZ Kñi gvgjv i`R Kiv nñQ| Kv÷gm nvDñRi cñqRbxq cwiZôwbK mñgZv bv `vKv G me gvgjvi h\_vmgñq h\_vh\_ wb@ñË Kiv hvñQ bv| 2007 mvñji tde`qwi chš G aiñYi gvgjvi msl`v wQj 10,033|

¶PÎ 4.3: PUMvg e`ñii ixU gvgjv msµvš Z`



Dcñiv³ ixU gvgjvi KvñY cwiZ eQi eK ev Abv`vqx ivR<sup>-</sup> i cwiqvY ew× cvñQ| 1990-91 A\_ eQi †\_†K 2006-07 A\_ eQi chš 10,033 ixU gvgjvi weciñZ eK ivR<sup>-</sup> i cwiqvY cñq 1233 †KwU UvKv| GZ ixU gvgjvi fvñi b`âgñb PÆMvg Kv÷gm `Bñii Kvñµg weñNZ nñe GUvB `vfvweK| meñPñq Avðñi weñq PÆMvg Kv÷gm `Bñii `bñb`b AvBbx Kvñµñgi evBñi cñq `k nvRvi ixU gvgjv tñvKwejvi Rb` Kgiz iñqñQ 5 Rb KgKZv/KgPvix, hwi I D<sup>3</sup> `Bñi eivñKZ cñ`i msl`v 8| 5 Rb KgKZv/KgPvixi gñ`a 1 Rb †Rjv RR mggñbi AvBb KgKZv, 3 Rb Ab`vb` KgKZv I 1 Rb KgPvix iñqñQ|

Avg`wbKviKiv AñbK mgq wgv`v †NvIYv w`ñq cY` Avg`wb Kñi `vKñj Ges i é KZcñ Avg`wbKviñKi weññ× kwi`gñK e`e`v tbevi Dñ`VM wññj Avg`wbKviK nvBñKvñU wiu Avñe`b Kñib| cPñjZ i é AvBb Abhvqx Avg`wb cñY`i tñññ gj` weñqK †Kvb RñUjZv †`Lv w`ñj i é wefvñMi wññD KññUñZ wñññË weavb AvñQ| wññD KññUñZ wñññË bv nñj i é Avñcñ wefvñM wñññË weavb `vKv mññË Avg`wbKviKiv cñq tñññB i é wefvñMi wññD KññU ev Avñcñ wefvñM kiYvcb bv nñq mivmñi nvBñKvñU wññUkb `vñLj Kñib|

35 $r_v = \frac{P_1 - P_0}{P_0} \times 100$, ðhLñb $r_v = \text{ibr`ó mgñq D0Ë Avq eixi nvi}$, $P_1 = \text{eZgñb eQi D0Ë Avq}$, $P_0 = \text{weMZ eQi D0Ë Avq}$

nVBtKvU cvq tŋtĪB ié KZcŋŋi e³e" bv iŋb GKZidv Avg`vbKviŋKi cŋŋ ivq ŋ`ŋq ŋ`ŋQb|
 GŋŋtĪ Avŋe`bKvixiv AŋbK mgq AmṗúYŋg`v Z` ŋ`ŋq Av`vjZŋK ŋeāš
 Kŋib| Avei ŋiU ŋciUkŋb Av`vjZi t`qv Avŋ`ŋki tēki fVMB PÆMvg Kv÷gm
 nVDŋR Gŋm tŋŋQvq en`ūŋZevi ŋeKvŋj Ges ŋZb ŋ`ŋbi gŋa" Av`vjZi ivŋqi
 Reve Ges cvP ŋ`ŋbi gŋa" Avg`vbKviŋKi tNvŋIZ gj" Ges ŋmAviGd gŋj"i
 e"earb e"vsK M"viŋvU AvKvŋi PÆMvg Kv÷gm nVDŋR Rgv ŋ`ŋq cY" Qvŋoi e"e`v
 KiŋZ ié KZcŋŋiK ŋbŋ`k t`b| Av`vjZi ivq tŋŋnZ en`ūŋZevi ŋeKvŋj
 Gŋm tŋŋQvq Ges cieZx 2 ŋ`b mVβvŋnK miKvŋi QŋU KvŋRB ié KgKZvŋ`i
 cŋŋ D³ mgqmxgvi gŋa" Reve ev Av`vjZi ivq P`vŋjĀ Kivi mŋhvM `vŋK bv| ié KgKZvŋ`i GB
 AcviMZvi mŋhvŋM tīveevi tŋb cŋY"i Pvjv GKZidvŋŋe Lvjvm Kŋi ŋbŋq hvb| Aek" GB ixU gvŋjv
 ciPvjv Kivi Rb" Kv÷gm nVDŋRi AvBb ŋefvŋMi Av`K Ges Rbmṗúŋ`i I hŋ`ó mxgve×Zv AvŋQ|
 KvŋRB ŋe`gvb ixU gvŋjvi AvBb e"e`vcbv tRvŋ`vi I G aiŋbi gvŋjvi DrcŋĒi KvŋY ŋPŋYZ Kŋi fŋel"ŋZ
 Abiŋc gvŋjv nvm Kivi jŋŋ" AvBb kvLvŋK GKŋU kv³ kvjx BDŋbU ŋnŋŋe Mŋo tZvjv DŋPZ|

*ŋiU gvŋjv ciPvjv Kivi Rb" chŋβ
 eŋRU eŋiŋ by`ŋKŋ ŋelŋUŋK
 Gioŋq hvb Kv÷g KZcŋŋ| Avei
 tŋ, ŋjv Kiv nq tŋ, ŋjvi ciPvjv
 e"q ŋeKŋ Dcŋŋq gŋŋbR Kiv nq|*
*--PŋMg Kv÷g nDŋmi GK KgKZŋ
 ŋUAnBeli ciZŋbai mŋ`_ AŋjŋKŋj*

mviŋY 4.3: A_eQi vŋfŋĒK ixU gvŋjvi mSL"v I Gi tŋŋŋŋZ eK ivRŋ`i ciŋŋY

A_eQi	ixU gvŋjvi mSL"v	eK ivRŋ`i ciŋŋY (ŋKŋU UvKvq)
1990-91	13	2.18
1991-92	88	7.53
1992-93	25	1.91
1993-94	109	10.71
1994-95	276	44.61
1995-96	139	10.66
1996-97	1110	123.26
1997-98	1259	129.49
1998-99	601	71.99
1999-00	1122	119.78
2000-01	312	33.77
2001-02	124	17.66
2002-03	114	14.82
2003-04	229	18.67
2004-05	808	238.32
2005-06	1618	343.69
2006-07(gvP chš)	2086	43.88
ŋgvU	10033	1232.93

PÆMvg e`iU Ggb GK †fšMvjK Ae<sup>-</sup>v†b Av†Q †hLv †`q †`Y Gkqv Z<sub>v</sub> mgM Gkqvi †e<sup>-</sup>fb †`ki Avg⁻vb-ibvb e⁻YR⁻ AZ⁻š mnR Dcv†q I Kg Li†P Kiv mæ| B-Kgvm Ges Ab-jvBb e⁻vsKs e⁻vi cPjb e`†ii Kvhp†K AvI MZkxj Ki†Z cv†i| m†evci iVR<sup>-</sup>bZK cfve KvU†q AvgjvZvšK RvUjZvi †bimb Ki†Z cv†j e`†ii Kvhp†gi mgšqnxvZv, A⁻bqg A†bKvs†k `i Kiv mæ|

Dc†iv³ c`††c<sub>v</sub>†jv e<sup>-</sup>evq†bi Rb<sup>-</sup> mVK c†iKíbv Ges b<sup>-</sup>zibaviK†`i m⁻Qv I †K †b†`kbv GKvš Avek⁻K|

PÆMvg e`†ii mg_ I m†hvM

PÆMvg mg` e`i e⁻sjv†`†ki A<sub>b</sub>xiZi †fZ†K †Zkxj Ki†Z GKU mævebvq f<sup>-</sup>vi| GB e`†ii †h †ejZv I S⁻K i†q†Q Zv mg_ I m†hvM†K³⁷ mVK c†iKíbv g⁻†g e⁻evqZ Kiv n†j †m,†jv KvU†q Iv mæ|

e⁻sjv†`†ki PÆMvg e`†ii †fšMvjK Ae⁻vb †`Y Gkqv Z<sub>v</sub> mgM Gkqvi A†bK<sub>v</sub>†jv †`ki Avšte⁻Y†R⁻i Rb⁻ †hvM†hv†Mi mæav †Z cv†i| Z⁻ci GLv†b Rbk⁻ m†f Zv GLv†b h⁻ †`Y Gkqvi Av†jK e`i c†Zôv Kiv nq Z†e †e†kx †eb†qvM evo†e hv Avgv†`i RvZxq A_bxiZ†Z †ZkxjZv Avb†Z mnvqK n†e|

eZgv†b e`i Ges Kv÷g†mi AeKvV†gvi m<sup>-</sup>vi c†qvRb| †mB mv†\_ bZb ch<sup>-</sup> i mgšq mvab| GKvš †iKvi| K<sup>-</sup>úDUvivBRW e<sup>-</sup>vcbv c<sup>-</sup>µqv Ges AbjvBb e<sup>-</sup>vsKs e<sup>-</sup>vi cPj†bi d†j Z†\_i Aera cem m<sup>-</sup>o mæ| G†Z †bxiZ †hgb Kg†e †Zgv K†g hv†e e`i e⁻enviKvi†`i nqivb|

e`†ii Kv††gZv e<sup>-</sup>x Ki†Z †M†q †emiKviKi†Yi aviYv †Zi n†q†Q| B†Zvg†a<sup>-</sup> K†UBbvi n<sup>-</sup>ûjs Gi c†iv †vqZ GKU †emiKvi c†Zôvb†K P<sup>-</sup>††f†EKfv†e †`qv n†q†Q| GB GKU gv† c†Zôvb KvRvU Ki†Q †Kš Gi cvkv⁻vk Ab⁻ †Kv c†Zôvb h⁻ c†Z†hvMx †n†m†e bv †v†K Z†e e`†i cbivq GK⁻Q† ††gZv m⁻oi mævebv †vK†e|

e⁻sjv†`k GKU Avg<sup>-</sup>vb †bfi †`k| GLv†b ibvbRvZ c†Y⁻i m⁻L⁻v A†bK m⁻xgZ| Zvici GLv†b M†o D†v†Q cPi †kí KvLv†v| PÆMvg e`i n†Q GB †kí e<sup>-</sup>Y†R<sup>-</sup>i cmv†ii Ab<sup>-</sup>Zg g<sup>-</sup>†g A<sub>v</sub>r Avg<sup>-</sup>vb-ibvbi D†jL†hvM<sup>-</sup> c\_ †`†ki kZKiv 80 f⁻v Avg⁻vb-ibvb GB e`†ii g<sup>-</sup>†gB n†q †v†K| mZivs †`†ki iVR⁻ Avq GLv† ††K e⁻x Kiv mæ| G†Z †vZv†`i Dci †bfikxjZv †a Kg†e bv eis †`kxq †eb†qvMKvi†`i †Kl bZb †eb†qv†M Drm⁻vnZ Kiv n†e|

³⁷ c†iikó 4.1 †œe|

PÆMvg e`i Zvi wB R A\_vq#b Pj#Z m¶g Ges wBd gwis K#UBbvi Uv#gvt#ji gZ GKU Dbqb cK#íi A\_vqbI wB R Znwej t\_#K n#q#QI mZivs bZb Z\_`ch³ i cPj#bi mv#_ mv#_ eZgvt ewYR Pwin`v ci#Yi j#¶¶ Avil bZb Dbqb cK#íi A\_ eivI e`#ii Avq t_#K t`qv mæe|

evsjv#`k MYZwŠK t`k n#jI ivRbxZi cfve ckvmb t_#K ii# K#i mKj #`i AZŠ m`úó Ges tRv#v#jv| GB cfve t#ki fVM t¶¶#B m#ó K#i ¶gZvi Ace`envi ev `bxZi| Avi ¶gZvi Ace`env#ii m#hvM ZLbB \_v#K hLb mvaviY gvt#li Kv#Q Z\_`_v#K bv| GB Z#`i mnRj f`Zv wBw#Z K#Z n#j e`#ii t¶¶#I bZb Z\_`ch³ i cPj#bi tKvb wEKí t#b| g`vbgvj, R#Uj, `xNv#qZ c¶µqv#K mnRZi K#Z cvi#j e`enviKv#i`i nqivw Kg#e Ges ivR#bZK cfve#K nvm Kivi t¶¶#I evav `i Kiv mæe n#e| GQvov e`i Kv#µtg Œj`vŒjWŒ c#xZ#Z wKQ wKQ Astk temiKv#iKiY c¶µqv m#VKfv#e c¶iPv#jZ K#Z cvi#j t#mLv#b c#Z#hvMvZi g#bvfe ^Zi n#e ivR#bZK cfve LwU#q ¶gZv t`Lv#bvi m#hvM K#g hv#e|

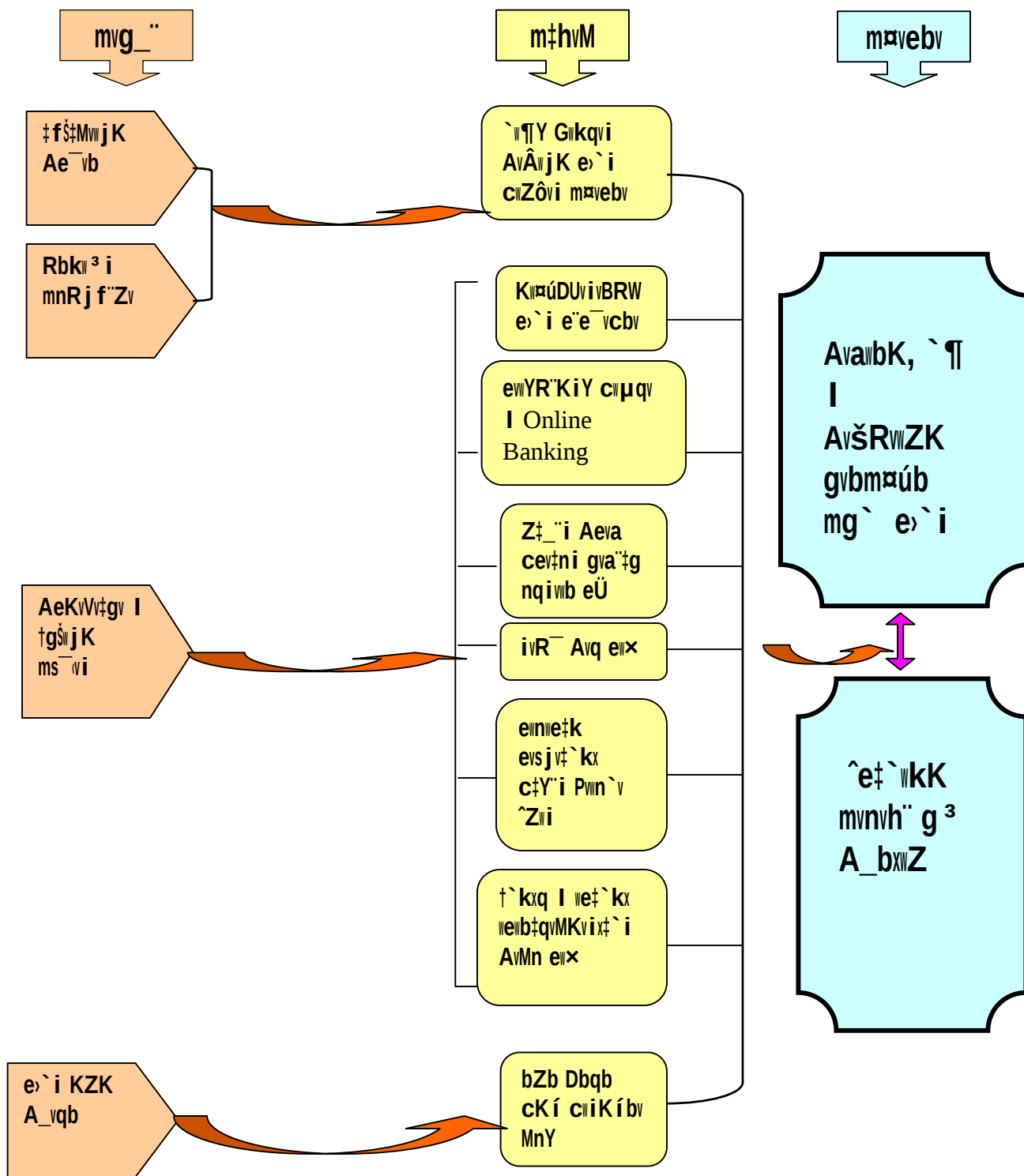
PÆMvg e`#ii AeKvV#vgv, e`e`vcbv Ges ch<sup>3</sup> MZ Dbqb Ges e#ne#k evsjv#`kx c#Y`i Pwin`v ^Zi n#j GB e`i I iBw#b ewYR t\_#K t`#ki th Avq n#e Zvi d#j Ab` iv#óí m#v#h`i c#Z wbfikjZv A#bKvs#k Kgv#bv mæe|

bZb Dbqb cKí c#iKíbv MnY K#i PÆMvg e`#ii m#hvM-m#eav ewx mæe| G#Z K#i t`kx I w#t`kx w#b#qvMKv#iiv bZb w#b#qv#M Drmw#nZ n#e| `¶¶Y G#kqv Av#jK e`i c#ZŒvi m#e#v m#ó n#e| d#j evsjv#`ki Dci eZgvt AvŠRwZK chv#q thme Pvc ^Zi n#Q Zv wimb Kiv mæe n#e|

w#Uk kvmbvgj t_#KB PÆMvg wQj evsjv#`k, D#i-ce fviZ I gvqvgv#ii ewY#R`i mnR I m#j f gva#g| mg` I t#j c#\_i gva#g cY` mvgMx evsjv#`kmn GB `B t`#ki Kv#Q t#S#Q thZ| Avevi Gme`vb t_#K iBw#bRvZ cY` GB mg` e`i w`#qB ew#ne#k thZ| PÆMvg e`#ii GB m#eavRbK Ae`vb GLbI i#q#Q| KvY

tKm ÷wW-2: thŠ_ ew#bxi Kov bRi`vixZ e`#j tM#Q PÆMvg e`#ii NI tjb#`#bi c#xZ
 ¶PivPriZ NI tjb#`#bi th Qie PÆMvg e`i I Kv÷g n#D#m c#Z#b t`Lv thZ Zv 11 Rvbgvix 2007 bZb Z#eavqK miKv#ii ¶gZv MnY I t`#k Ri#i Ae`v tNvIYvi ci cv#ë th#Z \_v#K| `bxZevR-NI#Lvi#`i ai#Z w#fb c#q#U Kov bRi`vix I tM#q#`v dv` cvZv nq| Kv÷g#mi Pvi KgPvix N#li UvKv#n m#ac#Z AvUK Ges e`#ii wZb Acv#iUi Ges wZb kxI w#ieG t#Zv thŠ\_ ew#bxi KZK tMdZv#ii ci Ab`ivI mZK n#q hvq| c#e e`i Kv÷g#mi KgKZv-KgPvix#`i g#a` hviv mivm#i NI-`bxZi m#% R#oZ wQ#jb Zviv Lw#j e`vM w#b#q A#d#m G#m N#li UvKv f#Z e`vM w#b#q evmvq th#Zb e#j A#b#K g#e` K#ib| m#ac#Z KgKZv-KgPvix#`i c#KU Ggb#K tUe#j#i WqvI Zj#k Kiv n#Q| 26 tde`qwi 2007 PÆMvg e`i KZc#¶¶i c#ienY c#iPv#jK `v¶¶iZ GK mvKjv#ii gva#g N#li tjb#`b bv Kivi Rb` ejv n#q#Q| thŠ\_ ew#bxi ZrciZvi Kv#Y mivm#i NI tjb#`#bi wP#I cv#ë tM#jI e`i GjvKvi evB#i G#R#U/c#Z#b#ai gva#g GLbI c#Z#b#ai`i gva#g NI tjb#`b n#Q Avi G#R#U#`i nv#Z Pwin`vg#Zv N#li UvKv bv w`#j b#bv ARnv#Z dvBj AvU#K t`qv n#Q|

ᵂPÎ :- 5.1 PUMvg eᵂ`†i i Dbq†bi i/c†iLv



PÆMvg e`i Kg`ŋ Kivi j`ŋ` MnxZ Pjgvb Dbqb cKímg

ibD-gwis KþUBbvi Uvgbvj

GB cKííi DþÍk` nþ`Q e`þii wDgwis GjvKvq 1000 wgvUv ev\_mn 22 þnþi RvqMv Rþo weKí mweav\_e`v`
`Zii Kiv| GB cKííi Abþgv`Z AvbgvwbK e`q aiv nþqþQ 503.83 þKvU UvKv hv e`i KZcþŋi wB`
A_vqþb PjþQ| Pvqbv nviev BwÄwbqwis þKvþvnb (M`c) GB cKííi vcbvi KvRvU KiþQ| GB KvR wWþmþi
2007 Gi gþa` mþúb nIqv mþvebv AvþQ| wWþmþi 2006 chš Gi 83 kZvsk KvR mgvß nþqþQ| UvgbvjvU
KvR þkl nþj PÆMvg e`þi evrmwK 5 jvL wUBBDGm KþUBbvi n`vÜj s mæ nþe|

KYdij b`xi Dci weR Kivi j`ŋ` b`x þ_K evj DþËvjþbi Rb` þWvRs cKí

GB cKííi AvbgvwbK e`q aiv nþqþQ 255.30 þKvU UvKv hv gþa` 74 þKvU UvKv Japan DEBT
Cancellation Fund þ_K A_vqb Kiv nþ`Q| eþqþUi weAviUwm GB cKííi KbmvjþUv wnmvþe KvR KiþQ|
cKíU Rb 2008 Gi gþa` þkl nþe eþj Avkv Kiv hvq| cKííi KvR þkl nþj KYdij b`xþZ mg`Mvgx I
Av`šixY RvnrPjvPj Avil mMg nþe|

Chittagong Port Trade Facilitation cKí

GB cKííi DþÍk` nþ`PQ e`þii KþUBbvi Uvgbvjþi aviYŋgZv eix Ges GþK AvšRwZK e`i wþvcËv I
cwiþekMZ gvb`þÜ DbxZ Kiv| GwWe G cKííi A\_vqb KiþQ| G cKííi 3vU gj Ask iþqþQ- PUMvg e`þii
evYR` mweav, Kvþgm nvDR Ges moK I Rbc\_ wfvM| cKííi tgvU e`q 225.8628 þKvU UvKv Ges e`þii
evYR` mweav Asþk 76.6054 þKvU UvKv| 2004-2005 mvþj `ii` nIqv GB cKííi KvR 2008-2009 mvþj
bvMv` þkl nþe|

MwRicþi axivkg þij Iþq þþkþbi KvþQ KþUBbvi wþcv wbgvþYi Rb` mæv`Zv hvPvB cKí

GB cKííi gj DþÍk` nþ`PQ KþUBbvi cwiþenb mweavi mþve`Zv hvPvB Kþi axivkþg KþUBbvi wþcv wbgvY|
GþZ KþUBbvi n`vÜj s cwiþY eix cvþe Ges chvß mþhvMmweav w`þq XvKv-PÆMvg cwiþenb KwiþWvþi KþUBbvi
PjvPj Avil `ŋ I KvþKwi nþe| Gi Abþgv`Z AvbgvwbK e`q 4.3604 þKvU UvKv hv gþa` 3.6979 þKvU
UvKv A_vqb KiþQ IDA Ges 0.66 þKvU UvKv e`i KZcþŋ w`þ`Q| cKíU GLbI PjþQ|

e`i `ŋZv Dbqb cwiKíbv cKí

GB cKííi DþÍk` nþ`Q e`þii `ŋZv eixi Rb` e`i KZcþŋ I KvþgmþK mnvqZv Kiv, Kgxt`i `ŋZv
eixi Rb` gvbv mþú` Dbqb cwiKíbv MnY, cbMvVZ ié e`v ev`evqþb e`i KZcþŋ I Z\_` e`v`vcbv
wfvMþK mnvþh` Kiv, þKškjMZ cwiKíbv cYqb I ev`evqþb mnvqZv c`vb Ges Port Services
Improvement Committee (PSIC) MvB I cwiþPZKiþY mnvþh` Kiv| AvbgvwbK cKí e`q 371.20 jvL
UvKv| GwWe 294.40 jvL UvKv Ges e`i KZcþŋ 76.40 jvL UvKv eiví w`þ`Q| cKíU 2007 Gi wWþmþi
mgvß nþe|

Mfxi mg` e`i vcb Techno-Economic Feasibility Study cKí

G cKííi gvaþg evsjvþ`þki Mfxi mg` e`i vcbi Rb` mþve`Zv hvPvB Kiv nþe| chw³MZ, mvgvRK,
A_wbZK mvþ`i wfvËZ Mfxi mg` e`þii Ae`vb, mþhvM, AeKvVvþgv I tmev`vþbi Rb` cþqvRbxq weeiY
`Zii Kiv nþe| GLvþb AvbôwbK e`q wvfb chvþq aiv nþqþQ| c_g chvq (5-15 eQi), ga`eZx chvq (15-30
eQi) Ges `xN chvq (30-50 eQi)| GB cKííi KvR `ii` nþqþQ 2006 mvþj i 10 AvMþ Ges cKí Dcþ`óv
Gi cvvþK wvþcvU 2006 Gi tmtþþi Ges vvb wbevPb wvþcvU 2007 Gi RvbqvixþZ w`þqþb|

PÆMvg e`šii mæcZK Dbqb

PÆMvg mg` e`šii Kvµgi mveK gvb Dbqbi Rb` eZgvb ZĖeavqK miKvšii m`"Qv I thš_ evnxb
tgvZvqbi ii" t_KB Uv`tdvm ŌeŌ -Gi ZZveavb wefb c`tqC MnY Kiv nq| Gme Kvµgi msqB
chvjpPbv Kiv nq|Q|

e`šii Af`šii KþUBbviRU, hvbRU wimb I thvMhvM e`e`vi DbvZ

- KþUBbvi n`šii: mKj Lwj KþUBbvi ivZi gta`B vbvššii e`e` MnY Kiv nq|Q| Gi dþj
AvþMi gZ Avg`vbkZ fiv KþUBbvi Lvjvþmi KvR cieZx w`šbi `ci chš eÜ bv þiþL mKvþjB
Aviæ Kiv mæe nþ"Q|
- Kgjvci AvBimWþZ KþUBbvi wkcþgU: BþZvcte ^`wbK Mþo `B wkdþU mtev"p 120 wUBBDM
KþUBbvi XvKv nþZ Kgjvci Uvvgbvþj cievwnZ nþZv| eZgvþb wZb wkdþU DbvZ Kivq cizn`b Mþo
18 wUBBDM cievwnZ nþPQ| GþZ e`šii Af`šii KþUBbvi RU AþbKvþk nvm tþqþQ|
- Lwj KþUBbvi þemiKwi wWþcvþZ vbvšii: iBvbi tþq Avg`vbi cwigvY tewk nqvþi dþj Lwj
KþUBbvi e`šii Af`šii cþo vKþZv| Gme Lwj KþUBbvi e`šii evBþi vbvšii Kiv nq| Gi
dþj KþUBbvi RU nvm cvq|
- bqU cY` e`šii evBþi Lvjvþm : BþZvcte e`šii Af`šiiB tLvjv Mg, Pvj, Wvj, mviLv, tQve, tvc,
IþqU tccvi, Zjv I cĭLv` - G bqU cY` Lvjvþm Kiv nþZv| G mKj cY` Lvjvþmi Rb` cizn`b
e`šii Af`šii Aizii³ cvq 1000 UvK I 2000 kvK cþek KiþZv| Gi dþj e`šii wfZþi Ah_v
hvbRþUi mŏ Ges kvKþ`i Aeva cþek e`šii wivcĖv wevNZ nZ| G mgm`v `i Kivi Rb` G bqU
cY` eZgvþb e`šii evBþi wefb Ad WþK Lvjvþm Kiv nq| eZgvþb e`šii Af`šii hvbhu AþbKvþk
jvNe nþqþQ| Zþe thLvþb vbvþi tgvk I Kvþgþmi Rbej íZv AvþQ tmþqþĭ G aiþYi c`tqC
SþKcY|
- tcvU Gþ`m þivW Db<sup>3</sup> KiY: tcvU Gþ`m þivW MZ wWþmæi 2006 gvþmB Db³ Kþi t`qv nq hĭ I
Zv Dþþvþbi mgq wbaWiZ wQj 2008 mvþji wWþmæi| iv`vU Db<sup>3</sup> Kivi dþj e`i tþK cY`evnx
UvK tUBjimgn PÆMvg knþi cþek bv KþiB Mšþe`i Dþĭþk` hvZqvZ KiþZ mĭg nþ"Q| knþii
hvbRU I G KvþY eþjvþk Kþg tþqþQ|
- `xNw`b cþo vKv bþ/cPv Lv`"km"/e` ašm Kvµg: wefb tkW/,`vþgi `xNw`b aþi bþ/cPv
Lv`"/e`w` thgb 26 eQþii ciþbv eb`ūnZ wN Ges 15 tþK 20 eQþii ciþbv Mg, Pvj, wMv BZ`vĭ
ašm Kivi gva`þg tþkWi `Lj Kiv vþb Lwj Kiv nq Ges wefb Pþµi gva`þg Gme cY` evBþi
e`envþii AvksKv `i nq|
- Avg`vbkviK KZK ūK cþqU nþZB GdwmGj msMn KiY: ūK cþqU nþZB (Rvnr tþK bvgþbvi
mvþ_ mvþ_) Avg`vbkviKMYþK Zvþ`i GdwmGj msMn Kivi AbgWZ c`vb nþqþQ| BþZvcte mKj
cKvi cY` Rvnr tþK Lvjvþmi ci Zv e`šii wv`ó vþb gR` Kiv nþZv Ges cieZþZ GKU `xN
cµqvþi gva`þg Avg`vbkviKþK n`šii Kiv nþZv| wks jvBþmÝþK tKvb cKvi e`vsK M`vĭvU ev
tPK c`vb QvovB ĩagvĭ GKU gþþjKv cĭ c`vb Kþi Avg`vbkviKiv eZgvþb GdwmGj wþq þþZ
cviþQb|
- Ad WK AvBimWþi msL`v ew× KiY: BþZvcte e`i GjvKvq 12U Ade WK n`Ūjvi tKvþvbi gta`
ĩagvĭ `BvU tKvþvbx iBvbx thvM` KþUBbvi vbvššii AwaKvi msiqY KiþQj| mæcZ Avĭ
QqUmn tgvU AvUu Ad WK AvBimW n`Ūjvi tKvþvbiK iBvþhvM` KþUBbvi vbvššii Rb`
AbgWZ c`vb Kiv nþqþQ| GQvovĭ weRGgBG, weUGgBG, PUMvg tþavi Ae Kgvm, BARVBIDA,
wGŪGd G`vþmþþqkþK wR e`e`vcbvq AvZmĖi Ad WK AvBimW vþþbi wþ`k c`vb Ki
nþqþQ|

- GbmmUi eiaZ GjvKv e'envi: KþUBbvi n'vUjs Gi msL'v eixi mvþ_ mvþ_ PÆMvg e`þii KþUBbvi ivLvi Rb' chvß vþbi Afve ciiijqZ nq| velqU mþiRgþb chþeY Kþi eZgvb GbmmUi ciiigvY eix Kivi mmxvš MnY Kiv nq| D<sup>3</sup> eiaZ vþb Lwj KþUBbvi msiY Kþij e`þi KþUBbvi ivLvi vþb Avil eix cvþe|

kigKþ`i þ`šivZ! Kgvþbv MnxZ c`þq

- WK kigKþ`i vZb vkdU Pvj : WK kigKþ`i `B vkdU Gi crieþZ vZb vkdU Pvj Kivi dþj e`þi KvþRi MvZkxjZv eûjvstþk eix þcþqþQ Ges kigKþ`i KvþRi vkdU Gi msL'v 60 nþZ 90 G DbxZ nþqþQ|
- kigK BDvþqþbi AvacZ' Le : kigK þbZvþ`i Aþea nþþq c eÜ Kþi e`i KZcY KZK kigK msþvš mKj KgKvÜ ciiPvjbv Kiv nþq| iagvî þh mKj kigK KvR KiþQ Zvþ`iþKB cwikigK (no nork no pay) c`vþbi velqU vþbðZ Kiv nþqþQ| Gi dþj vþfþWviti`i Aþea nþþq c vKQv KþgþQ|
- bvBU vkdþU þeZb `elg'`ixKiY: eZgvb vþqg Abhvq WK kigKiv vZb vkdþU KvR KiþQ| cZvU vkdþUi Rb' kigKþ`i 8 NvUv KvR KiþZ nq| GKvU vkdþU Ges `BvU bvBU (ie l m) vkdU nþj l me vkdþUi KvþRi cwikigK GKB vQj| velqU cLvbcLfvþe vþkly Kþi ve vkdþUi þeZb KvVvþgv crieZb Kþi mgšq mvab Kiv nq|
- kigKþ`i M'vs eKs: M'vs eKs-Gi eZgvb kigK msL'v nvm Kþi hv<sup>3</sup>h<sup>3</sup> chvþq vþq Avmv nþqþQ| GþZ Kþi e`i KZcY/Avv`vþKvKþ`i AþbK A_ mvkq nþe| 2007 mvþji þde'qvi l gvP gvþm vKQ vvxvš MnþYi dþj 2006 mvþji vWþmvi Gi Zjbvq gvP/2007 G 19.5% Kg M'vs eKs, 57.43% kigK Kg eKs Ges cvq 3 þKvU UvKv Kg LiP nþqþQ|
- vþfþWvitiþi gvaþg cY' Lvjvm: eZgvþb AvšRvZK gvþbi vþfþWviti cxiZþZ (M'vþU þvb, þUBji, AvivUvR, þþR cviþs KvþvDUvi UvKs) cY' Lvjvm Kiv nþq, hvþZ e`q nþq gvi 1,200.00 UvKv| cþe GKB KvþRi Rb' cZvU KbþUBbvi vþvšþi 4,000.00 UvKv nþZ 5,000.00 UvKv e`q nþZv| PÆMvg e`þi vþfþWviti c\_v vþjþ Kþi ev\_ AcvþiUi vþqþvþi bxiZMZ vvxvš vþqþQ KZcY| ev\_ AcvþiUi cxiZ Pvj nþj e`þi kigK vþq RvUjZv l Ab'vþ' AvbivþK Svþgvjv AþbK Kþg hvþe| GB e'e_v lqvþ ÷ c mvþfþmi gZ KvR Kiþe| ev_ AcvþiUi iþa kigK vþq RvrvR þþK cY' Lvjvm ev tevsvþþi KvRB Kiþe bv GKB mvþ_ cY' mieivþni KvRI Zviv GKKfvþe Kiþe| AvvZZ 52vU vþfþWviti dvþgi gþa' 37vU ev_ AcvþiUi vnmvþe Ges 15vU evþvþvþi KvR Kiþe| vRvvi 12vU þRvU evþ_ Ges evþvþvþi vþfþWviti gvaþg ev_ AcvþiUs n'vUjsþi KvR Pþe|

Aþeafvþe vþfb Pvr fþUvj Av`vq eÜ

- GjGgW ivnZ KiY: PÆMvg þPvvi Ae Kgvþ cþe GjGgW vþg cZ KbþUBbvi eve` GK nvRvi UvKv Av`vq KiþZv| GþZ Avv`vþ e`q eix þcZ| D³ cZvþþi mvþ_ Avþjvþbv Kþi D³ Pvr ivnZ Kiv nq|
- þdBv diIqvW KZK Aþea UvKv MnY eÜ þNviYv: þdBv diIqvWvIMY AvvþE mb`cî c`vþ Kþi e`i nþZ Aþea UvKv MnY KiþZv hv eZgvþb eÜ Kiv nþqþQ|
- mvþPvRþiU þiþþvþikþ Pvr : PÆMvg e`þi vkics þKvþvþb l GþRvU KZK e`i RþUi ARvþZ þiU þiþþvþikþ PþRi vþg GK vUBBD (20 dU mvBR) KþUBbviþi Rb' 200 Wjvi Av`vq nZ| GB Pvr Av`vq vþvþ þNviYv Kiv nþqþQ| GQvov evé cY' mvvMx þhgb - Mg, vþb, Pvj, vþgþU vKsvi cfiZ Af'šixY KvþMv RvrvþR jvBUvþiR ciieny eve` Ub cZ fvov 315 UvKv þþj 250 UvKv avh Kiv nþqþQ| GþZ Kþi Avv`vþ cþY'i Dci AvZvi³ Pvr nvm cvþe eþj Avkv Kiv hvq|

- e) $\nabla i M_Z I^{-} QZ_V A_V b q b$

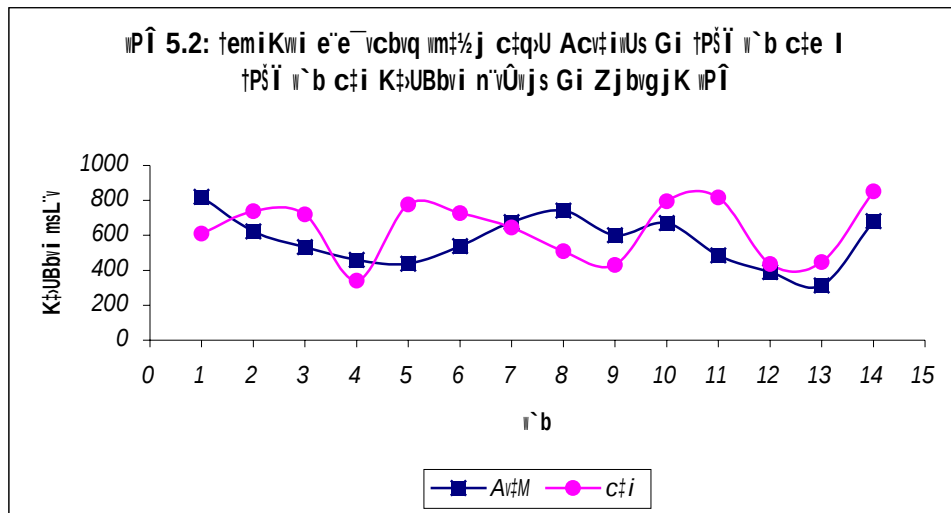
- 33**

50 jvL UvKv Ges vbxq ciZôvb 5 jvL UvKv e'vsK M'v'vU t'`te| GQov v÷vfwv is Gmvmqkb ci+bv av+Pi Kv+Ri cwieZb NiU+q GLb t_+K ev_ Acv+iUi nmv+te KvR Ki+e|

- bZb ÔKvU Ad UvBgô vbaY: m'úY temiKwi ms_v KZK cwiPwjZ vmmiUi 3u ev+ B iBvb cY' tevSVB K+UBbvi Rvrv+R tZvjvi j+q' GLb t_+K mKvj 8Uvi g+a' nwi Ri iVL+Z n+e| ÔKvU Ad UvBg Ô AwZugKvix K+UBbvi ev cY' Rvrv+R t+jvWsqi Rb' MnxZ n+e bv| vmmiU ev_ Qvov Ab'vb' 15u ev+ Av+Mi gZB Rvrv+R AvMg+bi 24 N+Uv ci ÔKvU Ad UvBgô Ae'vnZ _vK+e|

MnxZ m'v'š'i djdj

2006 mv+ji 5 AvM÷ temiKwi ciZôvb mBd cvlqvi tUK 11-13 bs tRu chš vmmiU+Z PÆMvg e'`i i e'qeúj I AZ'vaibK PviU Kx M'v'vU t+mbi gva'tg K+UBbvi n'v'vjs Gi KvR i' Ki+j I Zv iagvî gvj t+jvWv-Av+bjvWv Gi g+a' m'gve× vQj| mvBd cvlqvi tU+Ki mv+ Ab'vb' eúgLx KZc+q'i gva'tg Acv+ik+bi Kv+Y mgš+qi Afve cKU n+q D+V| d+j PÆMvg e'`i th D+ik'K mvg+bi t+iL Kx M'v'vU t+mbi Acv+ikb temiKwi e'e'vcbvq t'`qv n+q vQj Zv K'v'v'Z mvdj' ARb Ki+Z e' nq| G cwi vZ t\_+K DËi+Yi j+q' eZgvb ZËveavqK miKvi GKU P' i gva'tg AvMvgx 2 eQ+i i Rb' vmmiU-+Z f'v+mj c+qU t\_+K gvj tWij fvi+ c+qU chš c+iv c'v+KR Zv'`i K t'`q| mvBd cvlqvi tUK MZ 7 gvP 2007 t\_+K G KvR i' Ki+q| Uvb Gi vDÛ mgq Kgv+bi j+q' Ges e'`i K MvZkxj Ki+Z G D+`vM t+bv nq| Gi d+j vmmiU-+Z eZgvb v÷vfwv I WK kvgK c\_v D+V tM+q| GB tKv'v'v KZK v+bqvMKZ Acv+iUi I kvgK Øviv c+iv KvR Pj+q| Z+e WK kvgK nmv+te hviv t+iR÷vW vQj bv Zv'`i g+a' t_+K vKQ kvgK+K AvfÁZv I `qZvi vfiËZ Kv+R v+bqvM t'`qv n+q+q|



Dc+i i vPÎ vmmiU+Z K+UBbvi n'v'vjs Kvhpug temiKwi e'e'vcbvq m+½j c+qU Acv+ikb i' i' `B mBv Av+M I c+i i GKU Zjbv Kiv n+q+q| m+½j c+qU Acv+ikb i' i' c+e mvBd cvlqvi tUK M+o 569 K+UBbvi n'v'vjs KiZ hv m+½j c+qU Acv+ikb i' i' c+i v`bK 632 K+UBbvi n'v'vjs Ki+q| vPÎ t`Lv hvq, m+½j c+qU Acv+ikb i' i' c+ei Zjbvq M+o K+UBbvi n'v'vjs ex+ t+qj I GB ex+i nvi mlg vQj bv|<sup>38</sup> Gi t+Q+bi th KvY, t+jv RvOZ t+m, t+jvi g+a' iBvb c+Y' i K+UBbvi i Rb' A+cqv Kiv, v'e`r v'eavU, Bqv+W Achvß v, tUBjv+i AchvßZv Ges v÷vfwv i' i' Rb' A+cqv Ab'Zg| vmmiU+Z 20 t+de'qv i t_+K 20 gvP 2007 chš iagvî iBvb c+Y' i K+UBbvi i Rb' A+cqv Kivi Kv+Y 4u Kx-M'v'vU t+mb+K M+o ciZ v`b cvq 33 N+Uv A_vr 1u Kx-M'v'vU t+mb+K cvq 8 N+Uv K+i KvR eÜ iVL+Z n+q+q|³⁹

³⁸ criikó 5.1 I 5.1(K) `óe"

³⁹ criikó 5.2 `óe"

PÆvmg e>`i c#qR#bi A#Zii<sup>3</sup> k#gK #b#qvM Ki#Z eva` Kiv nq- G A#f#hv#Mi t#c#¶#Z 2007 mv#ji t#de#qwi I gvp g#m M'vs e#Ks-Gi eZgvb k#gK mS#v nvm K#i h#³h³ chv#q #b#q Avmv n#q#Q| d#j 2006 mv#ji #W#m#i Gi Zjbvq 2007 Gi gvp chš D#jL#hvM' nv#i M'vs I k#gK Kg e#Ks n#q#Q Ges cvq 3 †Kv#U UvKv Kg LiP n#q#Q|

mgq	% eKsKZ msL''v	% eKsKZ msL''v	gR<i>i</i> ($\dagger K_{\text{m}}U / U \vee Kvq$)	wW†mæ i 2006-gvP2007 mgqKv†j gR<i>i</i> c v_K'' ($\dagger K_{\text{m}}U / U \vee Kvq$)
wW†mæ i 2006	207.51	2996	4.45	-3.11
gvP 2007	167.03	1276	1.34	

UvY GiVDU mgq nvm

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PÆMvg e`i evsjv`tki Rb` wecj mævebvi Drm hv RvZxq A\_bxiZi GKU k<sup>3</sup>kvjx wfiË wn̄mte figKv cvjb KiZ cvfi| wef`kx m̄v̄v̄h̄i Dci wbfikjZv Kigq t`tki mvgMK Av\_-mvgvRK DbqbK Kiē Avil teMevb| wKŠ Avg`wb-iβwb cμqvq PÆMvg e`i I Kv÷gm n̄D̄R b̄v̄v Avbqg I n̄qivbi gva`tg Nl t̄jb̄t`bi w̄elq̄U GKU AijwLZ w̄bqg n̄q t̄M̄Q| GB Avbqg ciZ̄iv̄ta eZgvb mḡqi Kv̄hKi c`t̄q̄c e`tii m̄ævebvi c\_K ck\_Kiē| Zte Gi m̄v̄\_ c̄qv̄Rb t̄ḡsjK m̄s̄w̄il 2004 m̄v̄j PÆMvg e`tii Dci ciP̄w̄jZ M̄elYvq c`Ë mcw̄ītki m̄v̄\_ m̄vgĀm̄ t̄īL w̄b̄P GKU mcw̄ikgv̄jv t̄`qv nj hv ev̄ev̄qb K̄i miKvi PÆMvg e`īK GKU AvarbK I `q̄ e`i wn̄mte ciZ̄ôZ KiZ m̄Pó n̄te ēj Avk̄v Kiv hvq|

mcw̄ikgv̄jv

1. g`vbqv̄j c̄xiZi c̄iēZb Ḡb AbjvBb e`i I iē fēbi K̄h̄μg ciP̄vjv̄ KiZ n̄te| ḠZ e`i I Kv÷gm KZc̄q̄i ḡa` mḡsq̄ ēx̄ cv̄te| Avg`wbKviK-iβwbKviKmn Ab`vb` t̄m̄v̄M̄x̄Zv̄t̄i t̄fv̄M̄īš n̄m KiZ th̄K̄v̄b e`vsK̄K hv̄t̄i Ab-jvBb m̄iēav̄ Av̄Q Zv̄t̄iK Ab̄gv̄b t̄`qv̄ th̄Z cv̄ti;
2. e`i KZc̄q̄ I ḡšȲj̄t̄q̄i ḡa` AvḡjvZw̄šK R̄UjZv̄ `i KiZ t̄cv̄U A\_w̄īU Ḡv̄± 1976 m̄s̄k̄v̄ab K̄i e`i KZc̄q̄t̄K Z̄vr̄q̄w̄YK̄f̄v̄te m̄gm̄v̄ m̄ḡv̄av̄b̄ w̄m̄x̄v̄š t̄bevi q̄gZv̄ ēx̄ KiZ n̄te;
3. Ab̄Z̄iēj̄t̄ e`i I Kv÷gm̄ R̄bej Kv̄V̄v̄t̄gv̄ Ḡt̄mm̄t̄ḡU K̄i kb` c̄t̄` `q̄, AvarbK Áv̄bm̄ūb̄ R̄bej w̄b̄t̄q̄w̄ KiZ n̄te| eZgv̄b R̄bej Kv̄V̄v̄t̄gv̄ AcZ̄j| w̄ēkl̄ K̄i cv̄B̄t̄f̄U Av̄B̄m̄iW̄ ēx̄ c̄iēvi w̄elq̄ iē fēbi R̄bēt̄ji c̄t̄qv̄R̄b̄x̄q̄Zv̄ c̄ix̄q̄v̄ K̄i m̄vḡĀm̄Zv̄ Av̄bq̄b R̄īix̄;
4. PÆMvg e`tii t̄m̄v̄M̄x̄Zv̄, t̄m̄v̄`v̄Zv̄ Ges w̄ēkl̄Á e`v̄<sup>3</sup>t̄i mḡsq̄ GKU K̄iḡU M̄V̄b K̄i Zv̄t̄i mcw̄ītki ḡv̄a`tg Avg`wb Ges iβw̄bi `i, t̄jv̄ K̄gv̄t̄b̄v̄ D̄iP̄Z;
5. PÆMvg e`īK ŌAZ`iek`K̄iq̄ t̄m̄v̄ `v̄bK̄īx̄ c̄iZ̄ôib̄ô wn̄mte t̄N̄v̄Yv̄ K̄i m̄K̄j c̄K̄vi īv̄R̄b̄iZK KgK̄v̄Ū w̄b̄īx̄ t̄N̄v̄Yv̄ Kiv D̄iP̄Z| c̄t̄qv̄R̄b̄ Av̄B̄b c̄Yq̄b Kiv th̄Z cv̄ti;
6. PÆMvg e`tii Avbqg I `b̄xiZi t̄q̄t̄i KZc̄q̄t̄K Ō̄iR̄t̄iv̄ Ujv̄t̄iȲô b̄xiZ c̄Yq̄b KiZ n̄te;
7. `b̄xiZceY LvZ I RvZxq A\_bxiZ̄Z e`tii ,īZ w̄ēt̄eP̄b̄v̄ K̄i `b̄xiZ `gb̄ K̄iḡkb̄ PÆMvg e`tii GKU ḡib̄Ūis̄ t̄m̄j M̄V̄b KiZ cv̄ti;
8. ēv̄w̄b̄R̄K̄īYi j̄t̄q̄t̄ Ō̄j`v̄Ū j̄w̄ô c̄xiZ̄Z e`tii c̄t̄Y`i t̄jv̄W̄s I Lv̄jv̄m̄ Kv̄h̄μḡ t̄emiK̄w̄ī e`e`v̄cb̄v̄q̄ t̄`qv̄ D̄iP̄Z| Zte Ḡt̄q̄t̄ī Aek̄B̄ ciZ̄t̄h̄v̄M̄Zv̄ ēx̄ I ḡv̄R̄ḡw̄dK̄ q̄gZv̄ n̄m̄ Kiv̄i `v̄t̄\_ K̄t̄q̄K̄U ciZ̄ôv̄b̄K̄ w̄b̄ī`ô mḡq Ges k̄Z̄ t̄UŪvi Gi ḡv̄a`tg Kv̄R̄ t̄`qv̄ th̄Z cv̄ti| ḠZ c̄Y` Avg`wb-iβw̄bi t̄q̄t̄i R̄UjZv̄ n̄m̄ cv̄te;
9. e`tii m̄K̄j t̄÷K̄t̄n̄v̄īv̄t̄ī Z`v̄īw̄K̄Z̄ē̄v̄ēv̄t̄bi R̄b` w̄k̄ics̄ t̄ḡw̄īUv̄Bḡ Kv̄D̄iȲj̄ Gi ḡZ 10 m̄`m̄`w̄ēik̄ó GKU `v̄q̄Ē̄k̄v̄m̄Z̄ t̄i, t̄jŪvi ēw̄_v̄K̄Z̄ cv̄ti;
10. e`i c̄k̄v̄mb̄ t̄X̄t̄j̄ m̄v̄R̄v̄t̄Z̄ n̄te| `b̄xiZM̄ e`i Ges Kv÷gm̄ Gi KgK̄Zv̄ I KgP̄v̄ix̄t̄īK̄ w̄P̄r̄ȳZ̄ K̄i Zv̄t̄i w̄ēīt̄x̄ `ôv̄š̄ḡjK̄ k̄w̄ī e`e`v̄ M̄nȲ Kiv̄ D̄iP̄Z| Ḡt̄i m̄x̄ū̄Ē̄ī w̄m̄ve w̄b̄t̄j̄B̄ `b̄xiZi Āt̄b̄K̄Z̄_ t̄enīt̄q̄ Av̄m̄te;
11. w̄b̄D̄ḡīs̄ K̄t̄UB̄b̄vi Uv̄w̄gb̄v̄t̄ji R̄b` b̄Zb̄ 3-4̄U M̄`v̄ŪŪ t̄μ̄b̄ μ̄q̄ K̄i t̄cv̄U KZc̄q̄ j̄`v̄Ūj̄W̄ c̄xiZ̄Z̄ K̄t̄UB̄b̄vi Ac̄t̄ik̄t̄bi `w̄q̄Z̄ c̄iē̄j̄K̄ c̄īK̄D̄īt̄ḡU Ḡv̄± 2003 Ab̄m̄iȲ K̄i

- ~"QZvi mv_ 500 ugUvi K+i `B tKvauvbtK Pw<sup>3</sup> wfiEK KvR t`qv thtZ cvti| GtZ
 cZthvMZv ei× cvevi mv_ mv_ guRgvdk flgZv I GKU cZôvbi Dci wbfizv Kgte;
 12. KbUBbvi ivLvi ~vb ei× KiZ `Z AvBimWi (Bbjvû KbUBbvi wfcv) cigvY evovZ
 nte;
 13. gsju e`i, weAvBWieDum, tgnib GKvWig, wkics gšYvjg t\_K KgKZv-KgPvix`i
 e`vji e`v KiZ nte;
 14. KYdij b`xi tgnbvq ciKifZ I e`vck tWrs cKí Mny KiZ nte;
 15. evsjv`k tbf I tKv÷ MwK Avil mmm%Z KiZ nte;
 16. e`emvq`i Aw_K ~"QjZv t`L Gjmm tLvji velquK cvaib" t`qv Ges e`vsK Gjmm
 tLvji mgq ug_v tNviYv w`tq cY" Avg`vib tivta Avg`vibKviK`i wKvbi mZ`Zv hvPvB
 Kivi velqu , i`tZi mv\_ wetePbv ceK ctqvRbxq c`tqc tbqv ctqvRb| Gtfl`i e`vsK
 Gjmm tLvji mgq MvntKi wKvbi I ciwPiz wbrôZ nevi velq evsjv`tki e`vsKi
 wbt`kbv KtVvifvte AbmiY KiZ nte;
 17. CCTV, VTA System Pvj mn wivcEv e`v ei× Ges AbiZiejâ ~vbi tgnktbi
 gva`tg mKj ctY`i mZ`Zv wbrôZ KiZ nte| Kv÷gm I e`i KZctfi mæiz Ges
 ctZK ctY`i ~vbs cZte`b Qvov tKvb cY" Lvjvm Kiv hvte bv;
 18. Mxb P`vbj mveavi gva`tg tcvkKikí cZôvbtK th mveav t`qv ntqQ Zvi Ace`envi
 tivaKí ié KZctfi wtkl SIK e`vcbvi gva`tg c`tqc wbtZ nte Ges GKB mv_
 weRGgBG, weKGgBGô cfl t_KI wbeo Z`viK ivLv ctqvRb;
 19. evsjv`tk cPijZ th GBPGm tKvWi Aab cY" , tjuZ wtkl tiqvZi e`v AvtQ tm, tju
 Avjv`vfvte wPiyZ K+i ivR SIK wtkiy Kiv DiPZ;
 20. h_vh_ ivR Av`vqi j`tfl" wGmAvB ms`vi KgKvûmn mvwMK iéqv Kvhwg wbeofvte
 chtefl`Yi gva`tg Zv`i wei`x Awbqgi AfthvM `bxZ `gb Kwgkb tciY evaZvgjK
 Kiv Ges Z`šmvctfl ctqvRbxq e`v Mny Kiv DiPZ;
 21. Kv÷gm nvDm KvKi ôlqv ÷ c mwmó Pvj KiZ nte Ges ié Kvhwgi mv_ msikó
 wefb `Btii e_vKZ nte;
 22. e`i I Kv÷gmi AwWU Kvhwg tRvi`vi KiZ nte| thme ctY" wej Ae G`vU tZ tbvUs
 ntqQ Kš cY" Lvjvm tbqv ev iéqv ntqQ Kš iéKi ciikva Ktib ev tbvUs B nqv,
 Ggb cY" Pvjvbi eZgv Ae`v chtefl`Yi Rb" e`i I Kv÷gbi thš AwWU Kvhwg i`i
 Kiv DiPZ;
 23. wifD KigU, UvBbvjmn Kv÷gm nvDm tciUs mKj wGmAvB gvgjvni xU gvgjv wbuE
 K+i 1200 tKvU UvKv eK ivR Av`vqi Dt`vM tbqv DiPZ| Gtfl`i ié feb, PæMvagi
 Rb" `BRb wUBbvi ev AvBb cigkK wbtqvM t`qv DiPZ
 24. t`tki Af`šixY thvMthvM e`vi Dbqb KiZ nte| thgb- mcvni nBltq (wPvMvs); gvIqv
 tmZ`vcb, e`tii wftz`ii iv`v ck` Kiv BZ`w`;
 25. Kv÷gm KZctfi h_vmgq ALvjvmKZ| AwUKKZ KUBbvi wbjvagi e`v Kiv DiPZ|
 26. titji KUBbvi n`ûjs flgZv ei× KiZ nte;
 27. tjuW tkWs-Gi mgq M`vU tµb Acviktbi Rb" Avil 2.5 tgmvlqvUi tRbv`iUi µq
 Kiv ctqvRb;
 28. c_g I wZxq tkYxi bb-K`wv wbevnx KgKZv wmvte RvZxq ivR teW ntZ Kv÷gm
 nvDm c`vqbi tfl`i msikó KgKZv`i wkvMZ thvM`Zv, KæUDUvi `flZv, Kv÷gm
 msµš velq Ávb, AfÁZv, eqm, Kgnbôv BZ`w` wtkl wetePbv Kiv`iKvi|

crinkó 2.1: PÆMvg e`i Rbeþji ñeeiY (ñWmñi 2006)

Rbeþji ñeeiY		Abþgñ`Z	KgiZ	kb`c`	mivmñi ñbþqñMþhvM`	cþ`vbñZþhvM`
KgKZv	1g þkYx	227	171(75.3%)	56(24.7%)	33	23
	2q þkYx	187	142(75.9%)	45 (24.1%)	27	18
KgPvi x	3q þkYx	4732	3320(70.2%)	1412 (29.8%)	928	484
	4_ þkYx	3509	2258(64.3%)	1251 (35.7%)	819	432
þgvU		8655	5891(68.1%)	2764(31.9%)	1807	957

mñ: PÆMvg e`i KZcñ

crinkó 2.2: PÆMvg e`i hšcñZi ñeeiY, tde`qñi 2007

hšcñZ	Abþgñ`Z	eZgñb	NñUñZ
Kx M`ñbU þmb (40 Ub)	4	4	0 (0%)
ievñ Uñqvñ M`ñbU þmb (40 Ub)	11	9	2 (18.2%)
÷`ñþWj K`ññiqvñ (40 Ub)	23	17	6 (26.1%)
ixP ð÷Kvñ	32	21	11 (34.4%)
dKñjdU UñK	20	20	0(0%)
Uñgbvñj Uñ±i (50Ub)	89	64	25 (28.1%)
Uñgbvñj ðUBjñi(50 Ub)	89	57	32(35.9%)
KþUBbvñi gfvñi (50Ub)	3	3	0(0%)
þgñvñBj ðmb 10 (50Ub)	29	25	4(13.8%)
jM n`ñUjvñi (10 Ub)	2	2	0(0%)
dKñjdU UñK (2.5-5 Ub)	99	84	15(15.2%)
Uñ±i (25 Ub)	16	16	0(0%)
þUBjvñi (6-25 Ub)	48	33	15(31.3%)
þgvU	465	355 (76.3%)	110(23.65%)

crinkó 2.3: PÆMvg Kv÷g `Bþi Rbeþji ñeeiY, (gñP 2007)

Rbeþji ñeeiY		Abþgñ`Z	KgiZ	kb`c`
KgKZv	1g þkYx	89	67 (75.3%)	22 (24.7%)
	2q þkYx	285	210 (73.7%)	75 (26.3%)
KgPvi x	3q þkYx	446	249 (55.8%)	197 (44.2%)
	4_ þkYx	124	104 (83.9%)	20 (16.1%)
þgvU		944	630 (66.7%)	314 (33.3%)

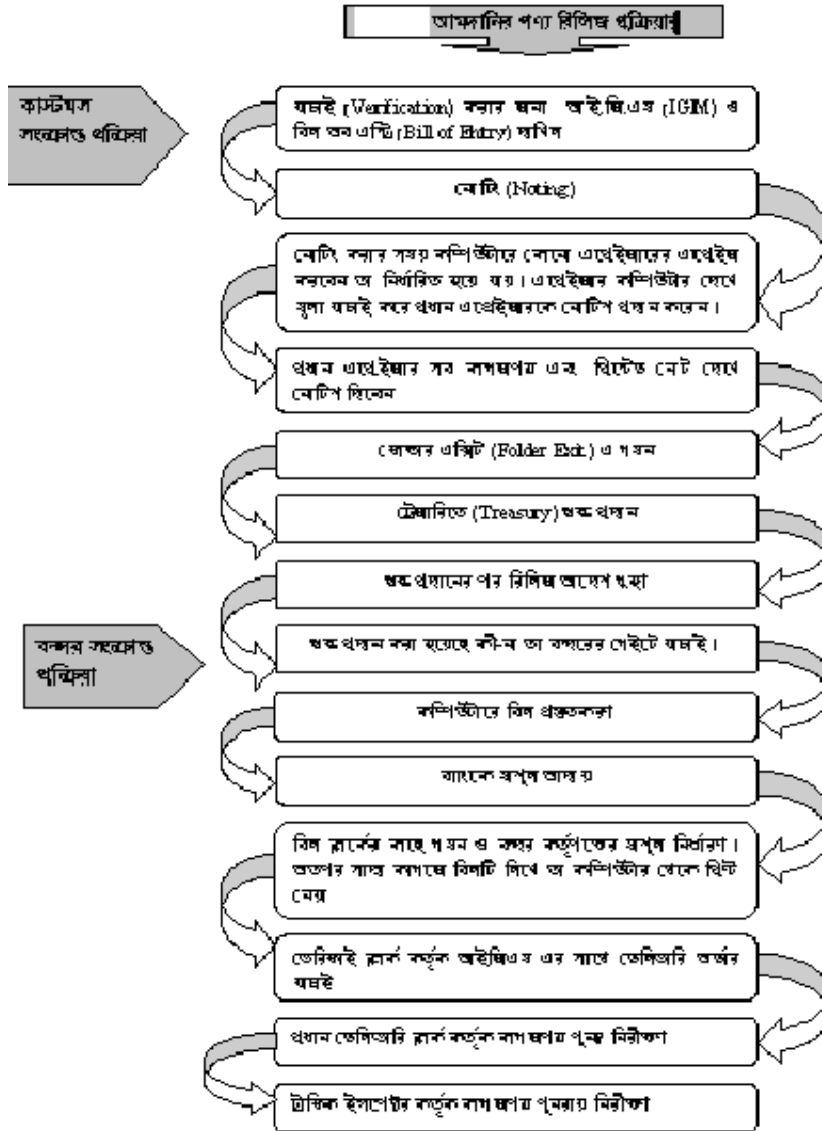
(mñ: Kv÷g nñDm, PÆMvg)

crinkó 2.4 : Kv÷g nñDm, PÆMvg G ,i`ZcY cþ` kY` Rbeþji ñeeiY

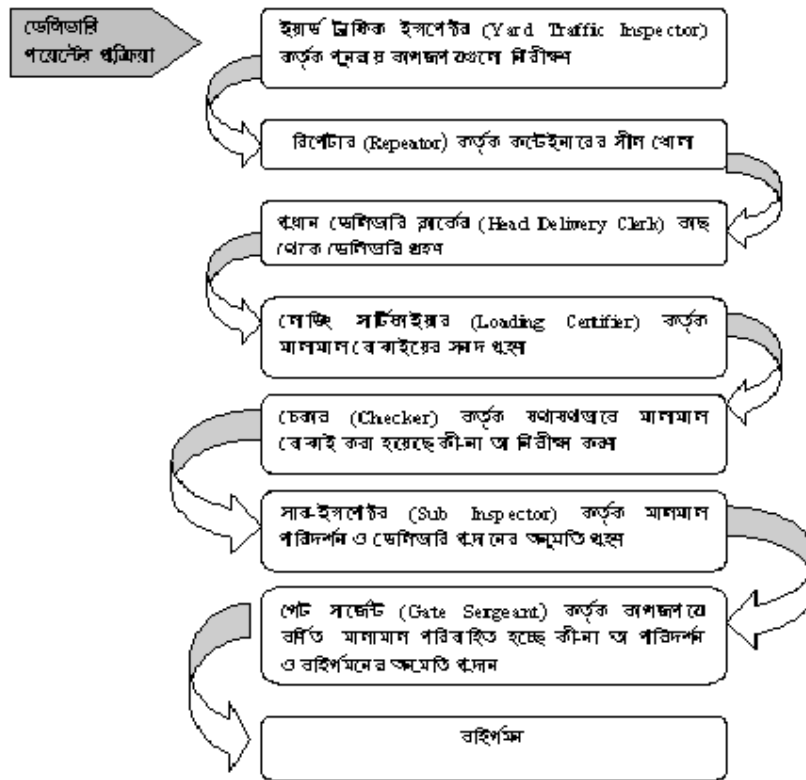
cþ`i bvg	Abþgñ`Z	KgiZ	kb`c`	kZKiv (KgiZ)	kZKiv (kb`c`)
Kñgkbvñi	1	1	0	100	0
AñZiñ ³ Kñgkbvñi	1	1	0	100	0
hMñ Kñgkbvñi	2	2	0	100	0
þWcñU/mñKññi Kñgkbvñi	12	10	2	83.33	16.67
ñcñYcñj G`cñBRvñi	28	22	6	78.57	21.43
mñwñibþUbþWñU Ae ñcñfñUf mññfm	37	23	14	62.16	37.84
G`cñBRvñi	95	85	10	89.47	10.53
ñcñfñUf Añdmvñi	184	125	59	67.93	32.07
BDñW	96	77	19	80.21	19.79
GjñW	103	37	66	35.92	64.08
þgvU	559	383	176	68.52	31.48

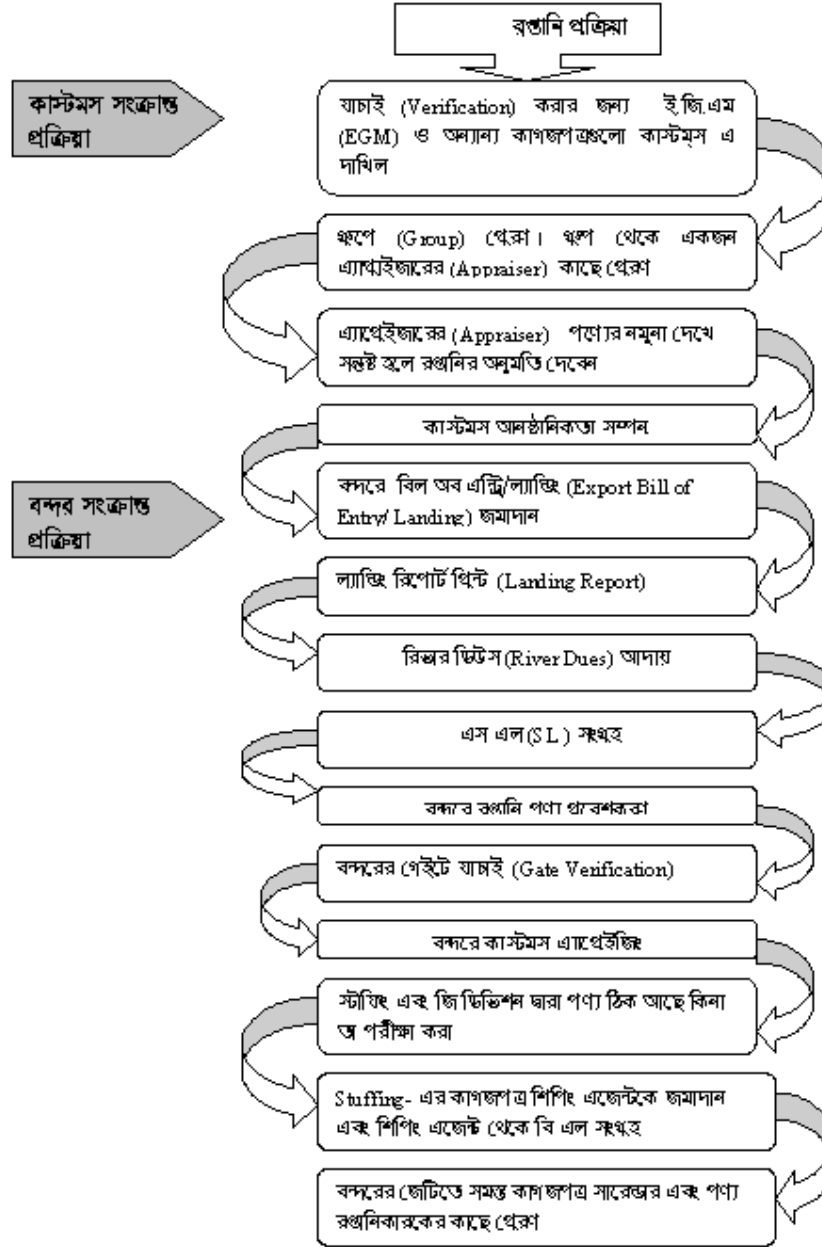
(mñ: Kv÷g nñDm, PÆMvg)

চিহ্নক 3.1 : P&Mg e`i Avg`wb I iBwb cμqv¹



¹ mB`i ingvb tgrjv, P&Mg e`i: GKtU WqMbr÷K ÷mW, UrYc#iñY B:Uvib`vkbvj ejsjv`k, 2004





চীক 3.2 : িCmAvB ms KZK GBPGm tKw crieZbi gra'tg ivR dwK

গণ-প্রজাতন্ত্রী বাংলাদেশ সরকার
কাস্টম হাউস, ঢাকা।
আমদানি সেকশন-২

SL. No	Name of the PSI Company	CRF No & Date	Description of the Goods	Declared H.S.Code, Rate of Duties & Taxes.	Actual H.S.Code, Rate of Duties & Taxes.	File No, B/E No. & Date	Extra Revenue
01	NON PSI	-	Artificial Wax	340490.00 CD-5%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	2712.90.00 CD-25%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	1172/AP/SEC-2/06-07. C-427626, DT.11.12.06	TK.1219924.21
02	COTECNA.	CN06024862 DT. 05/10/06	Artificial Wax	3206.19.00 CD-5%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	2823.00.00 CD-12%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	302/AP/SEC-2/06-07. C-372541, DT.23.10.06	TK.1,20,596.96
03	I.T.S	IT/CN081010 DT. 11/01/07	Textile Dyes.	3204.12.00 CD-6%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	2927.00.00 CD-13%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	795/AP/SEC-2/05-06. C-24365, DT.22.01.06	TK.54,696.39
04	COTECNA.	CN060005839 DT. 22/01/06	Textile Dyes.	3204.12.00 CD-6%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	2927.00.00 CD-13%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	810/AP/SEC-2/05-06. C-49993, DT.12.02.06	TK.59,954.56
05	COTECNA.	KR06001101 DT.	1,2, Enamel Spray. 3, 4, M,C	3209.90.90 3403.99.00 CD-25%+SD-20%+ VAT-15%+ Others 2903.12.00 CD-13%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	3209.90.90 CD-25%+SD-25%+ VAT-15%+ Others 3403.99.00 CD-25%+SD-20%+ VAT-15%+ Others 2903.12.00 CD-13%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	784/AP/SEC-2/05-06. C-56466, DT.16.02.06	বাক্স হারি হারি। তদু নার কন্ডারনে জটিলতা সৃষ্টি হয়েছে।
06	COTECNA.	CN07034216 DT. 01/01/07	Napthol Dyes.	3204.19.00 CD-5%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	2927.00.00 CD-13%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	1389/AP/SEC-2/06-07. C-73982, DT.01.03.07	TK.20,000.00

SL. No	Name of the PSI Company	CRF No & Date	Description of the Goods	Declared H.S.Code, Rate of Duties & Taxes.	Actual H.S.Code, Rate of Duties & Taxes.	File No, B/E No. & Date	Extra Revenue
07	COTECNA.	CN07036285 DT. 05/03/07	Stabilizer for Rubber Plastic ind:	3204.19.00 CD-5%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	2927.00.00 CD-12%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	1391/AP/SEC-2/06-07. C-92217, DT.15.03.07	TK.3,38,730.63
08	I.T.S	IT0611699K DT. 23/10/06	Molykote(R)	3403.19.00 CD-12%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	2710.19.21 CD-25%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	947/AP/SEC-2/06-07. C-419453, DT.03.12.06	TK.51,457.82
09	COTECNA	KR06004541 DT. 24/10/06	Textile Oil (Knitting Oil)	3403.11.00 CD-5%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	2710.19.39 CD-25%+SD-15%+ VAT-15%+ Others	945/AP/SEC-2/06-07. C-413526, DT.29.11.06	TK.2,34,925.48
10	COTECNA	CN07033130 DT. 18/01/07	S.O. MP GREASE	3403.99.00 CD-12%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	2710.19.34 CD-25%+SD-15%+ VAT-15%+ Others	1189/AP/SEC-2/06-07. C-30827, DT.29.01.07	TK.4,05,993.52
11	COTECNA	CN07036199 DT. 02/03/07	Compound Stabilizer.	3812.30.00 CD-5%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	2917.32.00 CD-25%+SD-15%+ VAT-15%+ Others	S2-39/AP/SEC-2/06-07. C-30827, DT.29.01.07	TK.53,40,325.01
12	S.G.S	SG/07/485261 DT. 15/02/07	Textile Lubricants.	3403.11.00 CD-05%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	2710.19.21 CD-25%+SD-0%+ VAT-15%+ Others	1352/AP/SEC-2/06-07. C-77565, DT.05.03.07	TK.1,55,983.20

ক্রমিক 3.3 : ইমপোর্টের বিবরণী ২০০৭ থেকে ২০০৯ পর্যন্ত রাসায়নিক পণ্যের আনয়নের তালিকা

গণপ্রজাতন্ত্রী বাংলাদেশ সরকার কস্টার হাউস, ঢাকা সেকশন ৭(এ) নম্বর ১ জাতীয় রাজস্ব বোর্ডের নম্বর- ১(৩)আবাস/পদন/সক/পরি/২০০৬/১০৯, তারিখ-১৭-০১-২০০৭ ইং (অনু: -১০ মোকাবেলা)						
ক্রমিক	নাম ও বিবরণ	P.S.I NAME	সিআরএন নং	সিআরএন বর্ণনা	রাসায়নিক পণ্যের প্রকার	অন্য
01	401/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	I.T.S	IT0611738K.DT.13-12-06	LEATHER FINISHING AGENT 3809 93.00 (CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403 91.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=25,505.14
02	419/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	COTECNA	CN06026036.DT19-10-06	FIXING AGENT 2921 30.00 (CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	FIXING AGENT 3809 91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	NIL
03	405/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	I.T.S	IT0611061M.DT11-10-06	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403 11.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403 91.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=57,128.00
04	585/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	COTECNA	PH06009766.DT.14-12-06	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809 91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403 91.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=37,081.54
05	438/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	I.T.S	IT0609959M.DT.08-10-06	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809 91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE AGENT 3402 90.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=43,611.77
06	371/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	COTECNA	PH06008334.DT.05-10-06	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809 91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	ACRYLIC POLYMER 3906 90.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	NIL
07	586/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	I.T.S	IT0612865M.DT.21-11-06	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809 91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE AGENT 3402 90.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=1,64,117.19
08	363/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	I.T.S	IT0610445H.DT.25-09-06	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403 11.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403 91.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=36,807.70
09	498/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	I.T.S	IT0611751.DT.24-10-06	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809 91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE PREPARATION 3402 19.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=82,686.61
10	418/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	I.T.S	IT0610272H.DT.21-09-06	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403 11.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403 91.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=39,885.45
11	452/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	COTECNA	PH06009063.DT.03-11-06	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809 91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403 91.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=7,325.77
12	444/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	COTECNA	CN06026936.DT.31-10-06	WASHING CHEMICAL 3809 91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	WASHING & CLEANING PREPARATION 3402 90.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=98,368.25
13	587/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	I.T.S	IT0612948M.DT.22-11-06	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809 91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE PREPARATION 3402 90.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=1,26,002.83
14	327/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	I.T.S	IT0611443M.DT.18-10-06	ENZYME 3507 90.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	ENZYME CONCENTRATE 3507 10.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=40,218.14
15	570/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	I.T.S	IT0612072M.DT.30-10-06	TEXTILE CHEMICAL 3809 91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE PREPARATION 3402 90.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=23,410.80
16	382/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	I.T.S	IT0611083M.DT.11-10-06	TEXTILE CHEMICAL 3809 91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403 19.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=37,573.82
17	667/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	B.V	BDH2006 10581 1 C.DT.13-12-06	STABILIZER 2106 90.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE AGENT 3402 90.90 (CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	NIL
18	540/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	COTECNA	CN06028421.DT.17-11-06	ENZYME 3507 90.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	ENZYME CONCENTRATE 3507 10.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=41,466.01
19	551/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07 B/E NO.C- DT-07	COTECNA	CN0628997.DT.24-11-06	TEXTILE DYES (DIRECT DYES) 3204 14.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	PIGMENT PREPARATION 3204 17.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	NIL

ক্রম	বি.নং ও বি.নং ও তারিখ	P.S.I NAME	সিটারেফ নাম ও তারিখ	সিটারেফ বয়স/তারিখ এইচ এল কোড ও পণ্য	হাসায়নিক পরীক্ষার দ্বারা এইচ এল কোড ও পণ্য	অতিরিক্ত আদায়
20	61/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07072297.DT.22-03-07	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809.91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=9,341.39
21	26/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=7,600.83
22	35/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=8,106.93
23	68/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=50,012.22
24	87/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=31,630.09
25	44/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=36,376.38
26	40/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=1,13,793.24
27	54/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=31,150.28
28	34/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=6,485.81
29	31/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=25,491.65
30	61/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=61,175.84
31	78/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=2,60,348.09
32	52/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=38,683.98
33	92/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=1,82,822.20
34	79/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=13,218.35
35	51/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=1,22,319.57
36	73/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=2,586.60
37	75/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=30,749.63
38	83/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=17,808.72
39	13/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=11,897.43
40	13/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=2,07,501.50
41	28/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	

ক্রম	বি.নং ও বি.নং ও তারিখ	P.S.I NAME	সিটারেফ নাম ও তারিখ	সিটারেফ বয়স/তারিখ এইচ এল কোড ও পণ্য	হাসায়নিক পরীক্ষার দ্বারা এইচ এল কোড ও পণ্য	অতিরিক্ত আদায়
42	902/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-121310.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07072297.DT.22-03-07	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809.91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=1,16,665.00
43	919/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-113640.DT.04-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=1,06,224.60
44	848/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-96337.DT.19-03-07	B.V	BDH 2007 1535 1 C.DT.07-03-07	ENZYME 3507.90.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	ENZYME CONCENTRATE 3507.10.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=4,505.29
45	822/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-84894.DT.10-03-07	COTECNA	PH07011510.DT.22-02-07	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809.91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403.91.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=16,653.06
46	804/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-66898.DT.25-02-07	LT.S	IT07154513M.DT.23-01-07	LEATHER FINISHING AGENT 3809.93.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	LACQUER IN AN AQUEOUS MEDIUM 3209.90.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+SD-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=10,496.82
47	860/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-36304.DT.11-03-07	LT.S	IT07162798.DT.07-02-07	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809.91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE AGENTS 3402.11.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=3,47,682.63
48	906/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-122328.DT.10-04-07	COTECNA	CN07036988.DT.16-03-07	PIGMENT PREPARATION BASED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE 3206.19.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING INK 3215.90.29(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=37,445.79
49	863/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-95164.DT.18-03-07	B.V	BDH 2007 696 1 C.DT.01-03-07	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809.91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE PREPARATION 3402.13.00(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=1,50,655.28
50	870/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-112585.DT.03-04-07	B.V	BDH 2006 16629 1 C.DT.14-03-07	PREPARATION FOR THE TREATMENT OF LEATHER 3403.11.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	PREPARATION FOR THE TREATMENT OF LEATHER BASED ON SYNTHETIC FAT LIQUOR 3403.91.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=11,663.51
51	858/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-94534.DT.18-03-07	COTECNA	CN07035498.DT.15-02-07	PIGMENT 3204.17.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	IN ORGANIC PIGMENT 3206.50.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+IDSC-4%+ OTHERS)	TK=8862.06
52	796/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-75719.DT.04-03-07	COTECNA	CN07034061.DT.31-01-07	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809.91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE AGENTS 3402.11.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=19,819.63
53	776/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-35686.DT.15-02-07	B.V	BDH 2006 16495 1 C.DT.29-01-07	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809.91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	ACRYLIC POLYMER IN PRIMARY FORM 3906.90.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=7109.60
54	740/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-61935.DT.20-02-07	B.V	BDH 2006 16302 1 C.DT.22-01-07	METALLIC PIGMENT 3212.90.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	VARNISH IN A NON AQUEOUS MEDIUM 3208.90.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+SD-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=3,4617.09
55	750/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-48959.DT.12-02-07	LT.S	IT07153755M.DT.17-01-07	LEATHER FINISHING AGENT 3809.93.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	POLYSHING PREPARATION FOR LEATHER 3404.90.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=5,705.18
56	882/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-105610.DT.28-03-07	LT.S	IT07165523M.DT.15-02-07	LEATHER FINISHING AGENT 3809.93.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	ACRYLIC POLYMER IN PRIMARY FORM 3906.90.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=88215.02
57	849/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-101918.DT.25-03-07	COTECNA	PH07011721.DT.02-03-07	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809.91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	LUBRICATING PREPARATION 3403.91.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=31,037.76
58	838/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-86604.DT.12-03-07	LT.S	IT07157544M.DT.25-01-07	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809.91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE PREPARATION 3402.90.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=82928.55
59	884/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-111254.DT.02-04-07	LT.S	IT07169044M.DT.22-02-07	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809.91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE PREPARATION 3402.19.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=5,54,025.60
60	829/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-103908.DT.27-03-07	LT.S	IT07165899.DT.14-02-07	ARTIFICIAL WAX 3404.90.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	PRAVINE WAX 2712.90.00(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=2,76,652.12
61	872/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-96385.DT.19-03-07	COTECNA	PH07036391.DT.06-03-07	TEXTILE FINISHING AGENT 3809.91.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SURFACE ACTIVE AGENTS 3402.11.90(CD-25%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=2,44,888.29
62	809/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07. B/E.NO.C-75642.DT.03-03-07	COTECNA	CN07034910.DT.09-02-07	PIGMENT 3402.17.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	SOLVEN DYE 3204.90.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+IDSC-4%+ OTHERS)	TK=11,340.74
63	908/AP/SEC-7(A)06-07.B.E.NO.C-103117.DT.25-03-07	COTECNA	CN07036286.DT.05-03-07	PIGMENT 3402.17.00(CD-5%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	METALLIC PIGMENT 3212.90.00(CD-12%+VAT-15%+ OTHERS)	TK=3,051.96
TOTAL G.TAKA=						45,73,024.92

ক্রমিক নং	পণ্যের বর্ণনা (মোবাইল ও সিআরএক মতে)	পরিমাণ	সিআরএক প্রত্যাহিত এই এস কোড (ডকুমেন্টসহ)	দ্বিপাক্ষিক পটীকায় কম্পেন্স অসুগারী প্রকৃত এইচ এস কোড (ডকুমেন্টসহ)	যোজিত সিআরএক মূল্য (মাই ডলার)	সমন্বয়িত কাসের অফিস/অনুগ্রহ পত্রের একক মূল্য (মাই ডলার)	প্রস্তাবিত মূল্য (মাই ডলার)
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08
01	UNCOATED WHITE BASE PAPER GSM-25 SIZE : 1040MM*1200MM C/O.- INDONESIA	8340.00 KGS	4802.54.00 CD- 25% VAT- 15% & OTHERS	4813.90.00 CD- 25% SD-65% VAT- 15% & OTHERS	US\$ 1.26/KG	US\$ 1.01/KG AS PER COMPUTER DATA SHEET	US\$ 1.26/KG
02	UNCOATED COLOUR MANIFOLD PAPER GSM-20 27 SIZE : 980MM*960MM C/O.- INDONESIA	5746.00 KGS	4802.54.00 CD- 25% VAT- 15% & OTHERS	4813.90.00 CD- 25% SD-65% VAT- 15% & OTHERS	US\$ 1.26/KG	US\$ 1.01/KG AS PER COMPUTER DATA SHEET	US\$ 1.26/KG

(ক) চালানটি প্রস্তুতবিত এইচ.এস.কোডে ও শুদ্ধ মূল্যায়ন বিধিমালা ২০০০ এর বিধি (৪) মোতাবেক
স্বাক্ষর করা যেতে পারে।

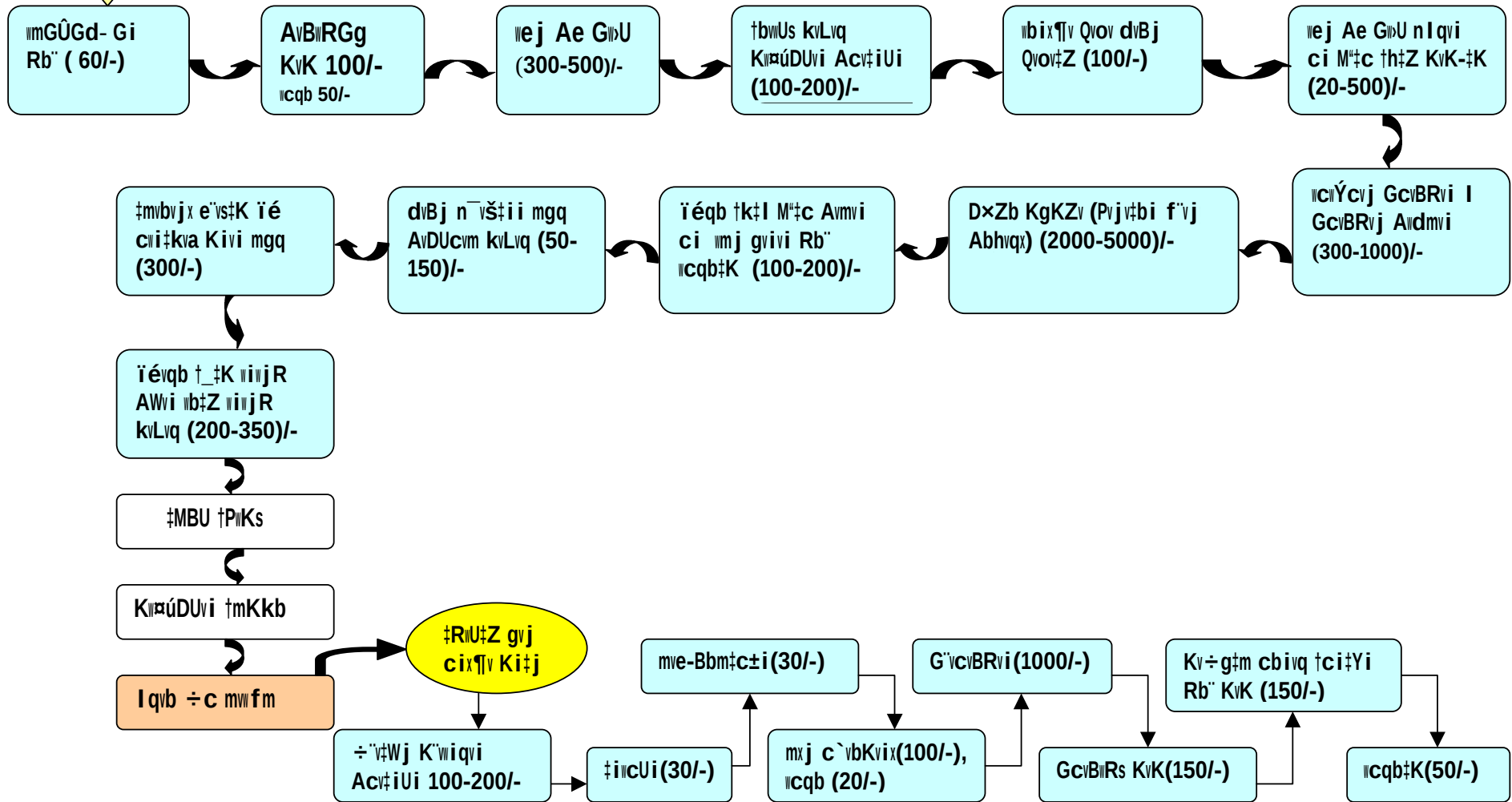
(গ) আলোচ্য চালানের ক্ষেত্রে মিথ্যা ঘোষণা প্রদান করায় দি কাস্টমস অ্যান্ড এক্সাইজ অ্যান্ড ট্রেজারীর আইনের ১৫৬(১) এর টেবিলের ক্রম-১৪ অনুযায়ী ন্যায় নির্ণয়যোগ্য।

(ঙ) ভুল এইচ এস কোড প্রত্যায়নের জন্য সংশ্লিষ্ট পিএসআই কোম্পানীর বিরুদ্ধে SCN জারী করা যেতে পারে।

সদয় অবগতি ও আদেশার্থে উপস্থাপিত।

Avq`wbKviK e`vsK
 †_‡K WK‡gU †b‡q
 †mGÚGd G‡RU‡K
 †`q

ciikó 3.5: Kv÷g‡m c‡`q N‡Ii cevn †PÎ



crinkó 3.6: cY` iijR Kivi mgq Nli crigb

e`ti cY` iijR KiZ th-me RiqMvq Aizii ³ NI i`Z nq (vfwek tti)	2004 (iUAvBie cKmkZ ciZte`b Abhvq)	Ribqwi 2007 chš	eZgib Ae`v (Gicj, 2007)
Kv÷gm tMBU hPvB KiZ	50-2000/=	50-500	Ri`i Ae`v tNviYvi ci t_K thš_ ewnbxi ZrciZvi KviY Gme`v b cKv`k` NI tjb`b nq bv`KŠ e`tii eBti ib`ó ciZibai gva`g GLbI GB tjb`b Ae`vnZ AvQ]
j`mUs iitciU Bm` KivZ KivK	20-40/=	30-50	
Ki`úDUvi Acv`iUiK	20-50/= UvKv	30-50	
caib tkW KivK	200-2000/=	30-50	
AvB.R.Gg (IGM) hPvB KivZ	30-50/=	40-100	
iej KivK	20-40/=	40-100	
tkW KivK	200-2000/=	20-50	
KvDvUi KivK	10-200/=	30-50	
tWij fwi Bb`WvUi Rb`	20-40/=	20-40	
tjvWs mWUdvqviK	30-1000/=	50-100	
caib tWij fwi KivK	20-500/=	20-50	
Kv÷gm Avb÷vds	50-100/=	100-500	
tPKviK	30-1000/= UvKv	50-100 (UvK ciZ)	
mve-BY`c`iK	30-1000/=	100-200 (UvK ciZ)	
÷vdK	10-100/=	20-50 (UvK ciZ)	
tMBU m`RvU`K ciZ UvK	30-500/=	50-200 (UvK ciZ)	
BKbctgU Acv`iUi	500-10000/=	500-1000 (UvK ciZ)	
tMBU tPvKs KivZ	50/=	10/-	

Kv÷g`m c`q Nli crigb

Nli LvZmgn	2004 (iUAvBie cKmkZ ciZte`b Abhvq)	Ribqwi 2007 chš	Ri`i Ae`v tNviYvi ci t_K thš_ ewnbxi ZrciZvi KviY Gme`v b cKv`k` NI tjb`b nq bv`KŠ e`tii eBti ib`ó ciZibai gva`g GLbI GB tjb`b Ae`vnZ AvQ]
tbmUs t`mKkb AvB.R.Gg hPvB			
icqbK	10/= UvKv	20	
KivK	50/= UvKv	40	
iej Ae GvU`Z h` fj`v`K Zte KivK	200/= UvKv	100-200	
tPKviK	20/= UvKv	30	
iej Ae GvU			
iej Ae GvU icU KivZ Ki`úDUvi Acv`iUiK	100/ = UvKv	100-500	
tKv`bv fj`ntj	100-500/= UvKv	200	
Ri`i ifiE`Z icE KiZ	100/= UvKv	200	
jR`gU t`mKkb(M`c hvi qvi Rb`)		40	
icqbK	10/= UvKv	20	
KivK	20/= UvKv	20	
M`c			
KivK	200/= UvKv	200-500	
AvUvi Bbftqims Ki`j	200-20000/= UvKv	Aibamiz	
G`v`cBRvi/caib G`v`cBRviK	300-2000/= UvKv	1000-10000	
c`Y`i AvUvi Bbftqims Ki`j	500/= t_K`i K`i 1000000/= UvKv	Aibamiz	
tbmUk icU KivZ icqbK	20/= UvKv	100	
M`ci KivK tbmUk`v`i Kivi Rb`	20/= UvKv	50	
icqbK	10/= UvKv	50-100	
AvDucim			
m`j givi Rb` icqbK	50/= UvKv		
tdv`i Gi`U			
icqbK	10/= UvKv	20	

KvK:K	50/= UvKv	60-100	Ri'vi Ae'v tNviYvi ci t_#K Gme'v b cKv'k' NI tjb't`b nq bv iKŠ e'`i i evB'i i b'ó ciZibiai gra'tg GLbI GB tjb't`b Ae'v nZ Av'Q]
WDiU c`vb			
KvK Ges i'cqb:K	20/= UvKv	30	
iiJR AWi tbqv			
iiJR AWi tbqv i R'b"	40/-150/= UvKv	80	
KvK:K			
AbvciE mxj th	20/=		
KvK t`q Zv'K			
Ri'vi i'fE:Z iiJR AWi i b:Z n'tj	100/= UvKv	100-200	
dvBj n'tj Kv÷tg th-me hvqMvq NI i`Z nq	i'cqb t_#K Da'Zb KgKZv chŠ`i KlvKili gra'tg ciZibiai gra'tg i bawiz nq		
tRiU'Z gvjgvj ci'x'v Ki'Z th-me RvqMvq AvZi' 3 NI i`Z nq			
÷'Wj K'wiqui Ac'i iUi:K	20' - 110' =, 40' - 220' =	100-200	
t'icUi:K	20' =	20-40	
mve-BY:c±i:K	20' =	20-50	
G'v'cBRvi Gi mxj c`vbKvix i'cqb	20' =	50-100	
G'v'cBRvi:K	300-500' =	500-5000	
G'v'cBRs KvK:K	20' -20' =, 40' - 40' =	100-200	
Kv÷gm G cYivq tciY Kivi R'b"	50' =	100	
KvK:K			
i'cqb:K	20' =	50	

KbUBbvi n'vU'js-Gi mgq e'`i i N'tli tjb't`bi c'igvY

LvZ	2004 (iUAiBie cKv'kZ ciZ'e`b Abhvq)	Rv'qvi 2007 chŠ	eZgvb Ae'v (Gicj, 2007)
KbUBbvi n'vU'js Ki'Z NI Ges eKikk t`qvi LvZ mgn			Ri'vi Ae'v tNviYvi ci mBd cylqvi tUK:K P'i 3 i i'fE:Z mimiU'Z AvMgx 2 eQ'i i Rb" e'`i i gvj n'vU'jstqi c'v'KR t`qv n'tq:Q] GB `vqZ n'vŠ'ti i ci t_#K i÷'f#Wvi Ges WK kigK mnm'te tKD KvR Ki'Qbv]
BKBCt'gU e'Kst'qi Rb" e'`i i t'gve'Bj i'Ug:K ciZ i'kd:Ui Rb"	400	100	iKŠ h'iv WK kigK mnm'te Av'M KvR Ki'Z Zviv mBd cylqvi tU:Ki Aax'b bZb i b'tqvMi i'fE:Z KvR Ki'Q] mimiU'Z KbUBbvi n'vU'js G NI tjb't`b bv n'tj l e'`i i Ab" tRiU'Z ciZibiai gra'tg evB'i NI tjb't`b nZ]
ms'kó t'k'Wi mnK'vi UmdK BY:c±i:K (GiUAiB) ciZ i'kd:Ui Rb"	400	50	
mimiU'Z (KbUBbvi Kb'f'bk'vj U'ng'vj) N'tUi Rb" ciZ i'kd:Ui Rb"	200	20	
e'`i i t'UBjvi Ac'i iUi- i'kdUciZ (i`b)	800	200	
e'`i i t'UBjvi Ac'i iUi- i'kdUciZ (i'vZ)	1100	P'i 3 i gra'tg i bawiz nq	
e'`i i U'vj KvK (U'KciZ) ciZ i'kd:Ui Rb"	1100	30	
ciZ WK kigK:K (R'iniR) i'kdUciZ	190	t'eZ'tbi mgc'igv	
ciZ WK kigK:K (t'RiU) i'kdU ciZ	200	P'i 3 i gra'tg i bawiz nq	
h'i` e'io nq Z'te ciZ kigK:K AvZi' 3	120	P'i 3 i gra'tg i bawiz nq	
h'i` `c'ii L'v'e'ii mgq KvR K'i Z'te ciZ kigK:K	150	50	
DBbPg'ib:K ciZ i'kd:Ui Rb"	340	50	
			m'Bd cylqvi tUK R'v'vR t_#K Bq'W chŠ gvj Lvj'm c'p'qvi KvR Ki'Q iKŠ Bq'W t_#K tMU chŠ gvj Lvj'm Kivi KvR GLbI e'`i KZc't' i Aax'bB n't'Q] Bq'W t_#K cY" iiJR Ki'Z GLbI e'`i i BK't'q'gU Ac'i iUimn Ab'v'b't`i NI ev eK'ikI i`Z n't'Q]

ciikó 4.1: PUMvg e`i i mvg\_, `ejZv, mthvM I SIK (SWOT) iekiy

	BZevPK(+)	tbZevPK (-)
Afšiy	mvg_ • fšMjK Ae⁻vb • AeKvVv⁺gv ms⁻vi • carb Avg⁻vib-iβvbi gva⁺g • `vZv mrvnh⁺ • e⁻i KZK A⁻vqb	<p>`ejZv</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SIKcY e<sup>-</sup>i</li> <li>• g<sup>-</sup>vbqv j m<sup>+</sup>÷g</li> <li>• mxvgZ i<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>/ AbbZ AeKvVv<sup>+</sup>gv</li> <li>• Kv÷gm I e<sup>-</sup>i e<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>vcbvq mgšqnxbZv</li> <li>• `q, c⁻kiqZ Rbk³ i Afve • ckvm⁺b Reve⁻vnZvi Afve • Z⁻ ch³ i AchvβZv • Abq⁻šZ kvgK msMVb • m⁻xvš Mn⁺Y gšYvj q tK⁻ `K e⁻e⁻vcbv • AvgjvZvšK R⁻Uj c⁻μqv
e⁻vn⁺K	mthvM • t⁻kx I iek⁻kx ieb⁺qvMKvi⁺ i AvMn • einiek evsjv⁺ t⁻kx c⁺Y⁻i P⁻vn⁻v • `vqY Gikqv i Av<sup>-</sup>Ā<sup>-</sup>jK e<sup>-</sup>i ciZôvi m<sup>-</sup>vebv</li> <li>• K<sup>-</sup>ūDUvi vBRW e<sup>-</sup>i e<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>vcbv I AbjvBb e<sup>-</sup>vs<sup>-</sup>Ks</li> <li>• `bx⁻Z I nqivb t⁺iv⁺a Z⁺⁻i Aeva cev⁻n • ivR⁻ Avq e⁻x • temiK⁻viKiY c⁻μqv • bZb Dbqb cKí c⁻iKíbv MnY	SIK • ivR⁻biZK cfve • m⁻úY temiK⁻viKi⁺Yi d⁺j g⁻Rgv⁻dK q⁻gZv e⁻x • AvšR⁻viZK Pv⁻c • `vZv⁺ i Dci vbfikxjZv

críkó 4.2: ivR⁻ j ʔ^gŋ^ŋ I Av^vq¹

A_eqi	ivR ⁻ j ʔ ^g ŋ ^ŋ	ivR ⁻ Av ^v q	j ʔ ^g ŋ ^ŋ Zjbvq Av ^v q ⁱ cei×(+/-)	Av ⁺ Mi ʔgqv ⁺ i j ʔ ^g ŋ ^ŋ Zjbvq eZgvb j ʔ ^g ŋ ^ŋ cei×(+/-)	Av ⁺ Mi ʔgqv ⁺ i Av ^v q ⁱ Zjbvq eZgvb Av ^v q ⁱ cei×
2004-2005	11692.00	10874.00	(-)7.00%		
2005-2006(gj)	12440.00	10711.18	(-)13.90%	(+)6.40%	(-)1.50%
2005-2006 (ms:kwaZ)	11586.00	10711.18	(-)7.55%	(-)0.91%	(-)1.50%
2006-2007	13036.00			(+)12.52%	Ñ
RjvB/05- ʔde ^q vi x/06	6870.67	6787.83	(-)1.21%		
RjvB/06- ʔde ^q vi x/07	8260.90	6823.42	(-)17.40%	(+)20.23%	(+)0.52%

críkó 4.2 (K) m⁺úik ié (Supplementary Duty) Gi⁻ve ʔfiĚK Av^vq ʔPĚ

ʔgqv ⁻	SDnvi	SD ⁺ h ⁺ M ⁺ g ⁺ j ⁺	Av ^v qKZSD	gše ⁺
RjvB 02005 n ⁺ Z ʔde ^q vi x/06	20%	1664.39 ʔKvU UvKv	332.88 ʔKvU UvKv	G ʔgqv ⁺ ʔP ⁺ b ⁺ Z 20% I 1500 ʔm ⁺ m chš Mvox ⁺ Z 35% n ⁺ ʔi m ⁺ úik ié ʔQjI
	35%	631.21 ʔKvU UvKv	220.93 ʔKvU UvKv	
	65%	92.37 ʔKvU UvKv	60.04 ʔKvU UvKv	
	100%	8.09 ʔKvU UvKv	8.09 ʔKvU UvKv	
	250%	0.94 ʔKvU UvKv	2.34 ʔKvU UvKv	
	350%	0.39 ʔKvU UvKv	1.35 ʔKvU UvKv	
RjvB 02006 n ⁺ Z ʔde ^q vi x/07	15%	912.92 ʔKvU UvKv	136.94 ʔKvU UvKv	G ʔgqv ⁺ ʔP ⁺ b ⁺ Z m ⁺ úik ié ʔbB Ges Mvoxi m ⁺ úik ié K ⁺ g ⁺ q 25% Kiv n ⁺ q ⁺ QI
	25%	815.97 ʔKvU UvKv	203.99 ʔKvU UvKv	
	65%	126.75 ʔKvU UvKv	82.39 ʔKvU UvKv	
	100%	6.89 ʔKvU UvKv	6.89 ʔKvU UvKv	
	250%	0.41 ʔKvU UvKv	1.02 ʔKvU UvKv	
	350%	0.40 ʔKvU UvKv	1.40 ʔKvU UvKv	

¹ mĚ: PUMvg Kv ÷ g nvdM, PUMvg

ciikó 5.1: mBd cIqvi tUK KZK M'vU tμbi gva'g KUBbvi n'vUjs

ZviiL	KUBbvi n'vUjs				
	M'vU tμb 1	M'vU tμb 2	M'vU tμb 3	M'vU tμb 4	gU
	m½j cqU AcviiUs e'e vcbvi cte				
21/02/07	213	156	222	230	821
22/02/07	95	141	199	187	622
23/02/07	109	162	125	137	533
24/02/07	88	77	177	117	459
25/02/07	51	59	123	204	437
26/02/07	81	69	235	154	539
27/02/07	172	82	245	177	676
28/02/07	202	242	147	151	742
1/03/07	101	161	199	139	600
2/03/07	149	132	159	230	670
3/03/07	176	120	23	166	485
4/03/07	150	162	42	37	391
5/03/07	87	112	65	49	313
6/03/07	148	139	198	197	682
gU	1822	1814	2159	2175	7970
Mo	130	130	154	155	569
m½j cqU AcviiUs e'e vcbv Pvj nIqvi ci					
7/03/07	125	95	216	174	610
8/03/07	120	141	257	221	739
9/03/07	137	195	169	219	720
10/03/07	186	105	-	50	341
11/03/07	266	271	155	84	776
12/03/07	250	105	190	183	728
13/03/07	215	98	70	262	645
14/03/07	219	40	56	194	509
15/03/07	118	139	173	0	430
16/03/07	110	188	270	226	794
17/03/07	207	155	155	300	817
18/03/07	71	90	119	156	436
19/03/07	28	25	165	229	447
20/03/07	81	124	328	319	852
gU	2133	1771	2323	2617	8844
Mo	152	127	166	187	632

ciikó 5.2: PviU M"vU tµbi Ajm/ ejæZ mgqi KviYmgn (NvUq)

ZwiL	BqvW vb msKj vb bv n Iqv	iBmb cY"i KþUBbvþi i Rb" Aþc¶v	ie"r msKU	Kqkvi Rb" KvR eÜ	Q.G.C	þUBjvi AchvßZv	f"vmj ikdiUs	órfþWiþ `i Rb" Aþc¶v	þµb i¶bvþe¶ Y	AbgiZ bv_vKvq	þjwWs AbgiZi Rb" Aþc¶v	Avbþjms Gi Rb"	n"vP Kfvi þLvjvi mgq	j"vWb eþ·i AbgiZ bv _vKvq	Ab"vb"
20/02/07	-	22:40	01:56	-	01:51	34:11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21/02/07	-	44:08	01:59	-	02:39	20:05	00:20	00:30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22/02/07	-	33:43	01:34	-	02:58	19:52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23/02/07	-	14:03	14:30	-	03:57	31:17	02:00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	02:00
24/02/07	-	22:04	02:38	-	02:31	28:31	-	-	00:29	-	-	-	-	-	-
25/02/07	-	19:37	00:51	-	01:48	28:22	-	00:10	-	-	-	-	--	-	-
26/02/07	51:57	15:50	10:01	-	01:04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27/02/07	39:35	29:09	01:02	-	04:16	-	-	00:24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28/02/07	23:34	35:14	00:33	-	02:44	-	01:45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1/03/07	52:02	07:04	-	-	02:19	-	-	00:10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2/03/07	19:44	43:03	07:47	-	01:48	-	-	00:27	-	-	-	-	-	-	02:00
3/03/07	07:45	49:40	04:26	-	04:12	-	03:29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4/03/07	47:04	05:19	02:43	-	03:19	-	-	-	-	01:00	-	-	-	-	-
5/03/07	56:42	14:22	05:06	-	04:18	-	00:20	-	-	-	04:30	-	-	-	-
6/03/07	36:26	25:56	03:36	-	06:23	-	-	-	-	-	-	00:30	-	-	-
7/03/07	15:52	24:26	09:53	-	05:42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8/03/07	13:21	37:02	00:48	-	04:07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9/03/07	04:00	38:45	00:45	-	04:31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	04:25	11:15	02:00
10/03/07	-	53:21	00:52	-	00:54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11/03/07	14:56	42:38	-	-	08:01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12/03/07	51:08	08:49	01:25	-	02:42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13/03/07	24:23	44:38	00:22	-	05:25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14/03/07	06:15	66:21	01:10	-	01:41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15/03/07	04:08	40:17	-	-	04:57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16/03/07	04:15	45:29	00:45	-	05:36	-	-	-	-	-	-	00:20	-	-	02:03
17/03/07	12:01	32:46	-	-	05:33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18/03/07	03:53	74:32	00:21	-	02:46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19/03/07	-	78:28	-	-	03:17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20/03/07	08:40	35:36	00:32	10:46	03:13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**ciikó 5.3 :mimU temiKwi e'e⁻vcbvq m¹/₂j Acv¹iU¹s c^xiZ P^vj nevi ci R^vv¹Rⁱ t^gvU t^bv¹/₂iK^vjxb
mg¹q P^riU M¹v¹U t¹μ¹bi K^vh`¹qZ^v (7 g^vP 2007-20 g^vP 2007 chš)**

mimiqj bs	f ¹ v ¹ m ¹ j ¹ i bvg	R ^v v ¹ R ⁱ t ^b v ¹ / ₂ iK ^v jxb mgq (N ¹ U ^v q)				K ¹ UB ^b v ⁱ Av ¹ t ¹ j ¹ v ¹ W	K ¹ UB ^b v ⁱ t ¹ j ¹ v ¹ W	t ^g vU
		Op	Delay	Idle	t ^g vU t ^b v ¹ / ₂ i ¹ i mgq			
143	Banga Borti	5.7	17.4	24.1	47.2	229	127	356
144	Esham	12.8	37.1	23.3	73.2	364	458	822
145	Banga Bodor	2.7	10.3	10.6	23.6	0	180	180
146	Sinar Merak	8.2	35.1	24.2	67.5	347	184	531
147	Eagle Pioneer	24.5	80.4	8.9	113.8	676	916	1592
148	Yong Xing	4.8	14.6	1.8	21.2	418	540	958
149	Oel Exelence	15.6	64.3	7.4	87.3	99	35	134
150	Josco View	15.7	50.2	15.9	81.8	449	562	1011
151	Ja Vesta	11.9	55.5	5.9	73.3	382	423	805
152	Yong Yue 8	1.4	7.4	14.4	23.2	91	0	91
153	Kota Cahaya	7.5	51.5	2	61	321	144	465
154	Zhe Hai 315	8.5	34.6	14.2	57.3	137	143	280
155	Precious River	16	61.3	4.2	81.5	512	206	718
156	Pacific Express	13.7	44.8	2	60.5	424	385	809
157	Rio Lawrence	18.6	51.3	1.2	71.1	528	597	1125
158	Gao Cheng	7.2	49.1	14.2	70.5	356	218	574
159	Mir Damad	12.8	19.3	4.5	36.6	193	231	424
160	Rhoneborg	16	61	5.8	82.8	633	354	987
161	Esham	12	37.3	8.2	57.5	357	303	660
162	Bonga Bodor	16.4	59.3	11.5	87.2	307	313	620
163	CS Helena	10	31.6	0.4	42	312	244	556
164	Eagle Progress	26.5	61.4	7.2	95.1	654	910	1564
165	Eagle Pride	13.6	79.3	5.1	98	461	340	801
166	Xpress Makalu	19.3	28.7	2.3	50.3	345	262	607
167	Mir DAMad	14	25.3	6	45.3	185	254	439
168	Eagle Pioneer	26.5	71	1.2	98.7	727	873	1600
t ^g vU		341.9	1139.1	226.5	1707.5	9507	9202	18709