

চট্টগ্রাম কাস্টম হাউস : সমস্যা ও উত্তরণের উপায়

গবেষণা ও প্রতিবেদন রচনা

তানভীর মাহমুদ

জুলিয়েট রোজেটি

২১ জুন ২০০৮



ট্রান্সপারেন্সি
ইন্টারন্যাশনাল
বাংলাদেশ

দুর্নীতিবিরোধী সামাজিক আন্দোলন

PÆMvg Kv÷g nvDm : mgm`v I DËiYi Dcvq

tc¶¶vcU

GK¶U t`tki A\_b¶ZK Dbqb ¶bfi K¶i tm t`tki e`emv-ewYR" Z\_v ¶eb¶qvM c¶i¶wZi lci| Avi GB ¶eb¶qv¶Mi c¶i¶tek ¶b¶ðZ Kivi t¶¶i t`tki Af`šixY Av\_-mvgwRK I ivR¶b¶ZK ¶wZKxjZv Ab`Zg ,i"ZcY kZ ¶n¶m¶e ¶ete¶PZ| Iqv¶ B¶Kv¶b¶gK t¶dvivg KZK cK¶wKZ ¶The Global Competitiveness Index 2007-2008¶ G t`Lv t¶M¶Q 131¶U t`tki g¶a" evsjv¶`tki Ae`vb 107 Ges 2006-07 I 2007-08 G GB mP¶K evsjv¶`tki t`vi 3.5| GB Bb¶W-¶U¶Z cY" evRv¶i¶i `¶¶Zvi t¶¶i t`tki é c¶wZi `vqexZvi ¶K t`K 131¶U t`tki g¶a" evsjv¶`tki Ae`vb 128Zg|

PÆMvg mg` e`i evsjv¶`tki A\_b¶Zi cieZ¶bi avivq ,i"ZcY f¶gKv cvjb K¶i| Avi GB e`¶i¶i mv¶_ lZ¶cvZfv¶e R¶o¶q Av¶Q t`tki cavb ivR` c¶Zôvb PÆMvg Kv÷g nvDm| t`tki Avg`¶wb-iß¶wb Lv¶Zi cvq 65-70 kZvsk ié msµvš KvR GB nvD¶mi gva`¶g m¶ú¶w` Z nq| RvZxq ivR` teW c¶Z eQi GLvb t`K cvq 30-35 kZvsk ivR` Avq K¶i ¶K|

2007 mv¶ji Rv¶qv¶i g¶¶m t`tk Ri¶vi Ae`v R¶i¶i ci PÆMvg e`¶i thš\_ ewnbxi Kov bRi`¶vi I ¶ewfb ¶m¶v¶š¶i Kvi¶Y gvP gvm t`K PÆMvg e`¶i Pjgvb Avbq¶gi m¶weK c¶i¶wZi B¶ZevPK cieZb j¶¶ Kiv hvq| eZgvb A_eQi t¶kl n¶qv¶i Av¶MB j¶¶gv¶vi Zjbvq cvq 1445.85¶K¶U UvKv tekx Av`vq n¶q¶Q| D¶jL` 2003-04 t`K 2006-07 c¶Z`K A_eQi¶B PÆMvg Kv÷g nvDm Zv¶`i j¶¶gv¶vi AR¶b e`_ n¶q¶Qj|

eZgvb ZËevavqK miKv¶i¶i ¶gZv M¶¶Yi Av¶M GLv¶b ivR¶b¶ZK `j ,¶jvi Q¶¶qv¶q k¶gK msMVb ,¶jv ¶b¶R¶`i I ivR¶b¶ZK `j ,¶jvi ¶v¶\_ PÆMvg e`¶i I Kv÷g nvDm¶K ¶R¶¶š K¶i t¶i¶L¶Qj| thš_ ewnbxi mnvqZvq ¶ewfb c`¶¶c MnY Kivi d¶j AZx¶Zi Avbqg, ¶ek•Ljvi D¶jL¶hvM" cieZb Ges AvcvZ`wó¶Z cKv¶k" Nl ewY¶R"i c¶Kvc Kg¶j I tUKmB I ¶vqx Dbq¶bi Rb` Zv chvß bq|

UvYcv¶i¶Y B¶Uvib`vkvj evsjv¶`k (¶UAvB¶e) 2004 mv¶j PÆMvg e`¶i¶i lci GK¶U ¶e`¶i¶i Z M¶eLYv c¶i¶Pvjbv K¶i Ges cieZx¶Z Zvi ¶f¶E¶Z ¶ewfb mg¶q A`W¶f¶v¶K¶m Kv¶µg P¶j¶q Av¶m¶Qj| GB avivew¶nKZvq 2005 Ges 2007 mv¶j PÆMvg e`¶i ¶b¶q d¶jv-Avc M¶eLYv c¶i¶P¶jZ nq| eZgvb ZËevavqK miKvi `b¶wZi ¶ei¶x ¶ewfb c`¶¶c MnY Kivq Ges evsjv¶`tki A\_b¶wZx¶Z B¶ZevPK cieZx¶b PÆMvg Kv÷g¶mi ,i"Z ¶etePbv K¶i PÆMvg Kv÷g¶mi m¶weK c¶i¶wZi GK¶U ¶P¶ Dc`vcb I cieZx¶Z mgm`vi mgvav¶b A`W¶f¶v¶K¶m Kv¶µg c¶i¶Pvjbv D¶i¶k" GB M¶eLYv Kv¶µg c¶i¶P¶jZ n¶q¶Q| GB M¶eLYvi m¶b¶wó D¶i¶k" PÆMvg Kv÷g¶mi eZgvb Ae`v chv¶jvPbv Kiv, `b¶wZ I Avbq¶gi KviY I cfve ¶e¶kLY Kiv, PÆMvg Kv÷gm KZc¶¶¶i mv¶_ Ab`vb" t÷K¶nv¶i¶i m¶úK ¶e¶kLY Kiv, Ges PÆMvg Kv÷g¶mi tUKmB Dbq¶bi Rb` MnZ Kv¶µg ¶e¶kLY¶i gva`¶g mcw¶ik c`ve Kiv| GB M¶eLYvq c¶iv¶¶ I cZ`¶¶ Dfq Drm t`Kb Z_ msMn Kiv n¶q¶Q| c¶iv¶¶ Z¶`i g¶a" i¶q¶Q PÆMvg Kv÷g nvDm KZc¶¶¶i cK¶wKZ I AcK¶wKZ Z_, ¶ewfb eB, ceÜ, c¶i¶Kv Ges mv¶¶qKx|

PÆMvg Kv÷g¶m ¶e`gvb mgm`vi aib ¶e¶kLY

PÆMvg Kv÷g nvD¶m `¶¶ Rbe¶ji A f¶e

PÆMvg Kv÷g nvDm Avg`¶wb I iß¶wb kvLvq ¶ef<sup>3</sup> n¶qv¶i ci Avg`¶wb kvLvq tgvU Ab¶gw`Z c` 301¶U, ¶Kš eZgv¶b KgiZ 238 Rb A_vr PÆMvg Kv÷gm `ß¶i Avg`¶wb kvLvq 2008 mv¶ji gvP chš 21 kZvsk c` kb" ¶Qj| PÆMvg Kv÷g nvDm iß¶wb kvLvq kb" c¶`i nvi ¶Qj cvq 22 kZvsk|

¶b¶qv¶m msµvš R¶UjZv I Kv¶Ki c`¶¶¶ci Af¶e `¶¶ Rbk¶³ i Af¶e

PÆMvg Kv÷g nvD¶m `x¶¶`b a¶i Rbe¶ji th cej msKU Zvi Ab`Zg KviY 1982 mv¶ji ci t`K GLv¶b tKv¶bv mivm¶i ¶b¶qv¶m t`lqv hvq¶b| g¶RebMi KgPvix¶`i AvExKi¶Yi `¶ei Rb" MZ 26 eQi a¶i Gb¶eAvi¶K nvB¶Kv¶U Pjgvb ¶iU gvgjvi Kvi¶Y ¶ðZxq tKv¶i ¶b¶qv¶m eÜ ivL¶Z n¶q¶Q| GB AvBib jovB¶q GK chv¶q Gme `¶e`vi¶`i `eaZv Z`š Ki¶Z ¶M¶q Zv¶`i `¶LjKZ ¶b¶qv¶mC¶i hvPvB K¶i t`Lv hvq, 110 Rb Av¶e`bKvixi eqm 1971 mv¶j 4 eQi ev Zvi l Kg ¶Qj, 9 Rb Av¶e`bKvixi eqm 1 eQi 2 gvm, 1991 mv¶j 415 Rb Av¶e`bKvixi eqm ¶Qj 6 t`K 10 eQi, Ges 1985 mv¶ji g¶bv¶qbc¶i ¶KQ ¶KQ Av¶e`bKvixi ¶k¶¶vMZ thvM"Zv ¶eG cvm t`Lv¶bv n¶j I Zviv ZLb¶ ¶eG cvm K¶ib¶b| ¶b¶qv¶m c¶µqv¶i Gme R¶UjZv I miKv¶i¶i Kv¶Ki m¶`Qvi Af¶e eZgv¶b 78 kZvsk t¶jvKej ¶b¶q Kv÷g nvDm Zv¶`i Kv¶µg Pvjv¶¶Q|

ivR[~] teW Gi `bxZciqY KgKZv[~]i thvMmVR+k D[~]Ik[~]-c[~]Yv[~]Zfv[~]te miKv[~]ii cvc[~] ¶ej[~]¶Z Kivi Rb[~] GLbI chš eiYZ GmAviI cÁvqZ nqib|

Kv÷gm, e[~]vsK I Ab[~]vb[~] t÷K[~]nvi[~]i[~] g[~]a[~] mgšqnbZ[~]

Kv÷gm, e[~]vsK I Ab[~]vb[~] t÷K[~]nvi[~]i[~] g[~]a[~] cY[~] Avg[~]wb-ißwbi c[~]qRbxq WK[~]gU µm tPK Kivi tKv[~]bv cµqv GLb chš bv[~]vKvi d[~]j th[~]Kv[~]bv mgq Z[~] c[~]ieZ[~]bi gva[~]g miKvi[~]K ivR[~] dwK t[~]lqv n[~]¶Q|

e[~]ÜW c[~]Y[~]i t¶¶[~]Î Aibqg

Avg[~]wbKZ I ißwbrvZ c[~]Y[~]i e[~]Üi t¶¶[~]Î miKvi[~] tiU 1,500 UvKv n[~]j I w[~]ÜW gwib wnmv[~]te A[~]bK[~] Y teik UvKv eÜvi[~]K XvKv I PÆMvg Birc[~]RW G e[~]q Ki[~]Z nq| e[~]ÜW c[~]Y[~]i tKv[~] KvhKi A[~]WU nq bv e[~]j ißwbrvKiv Zv[~]i mvg[~] i Zjbvq A[~]c¶¶vKZ teik cY[~] (thgb Kvco) Avg[~]wb K[~]i Kv÷gm KgPvix[~]i thvMmVR+k c[~]i Zv[~]vbxq evRv[~]i ¶eµ K[~]i v[~]¶K| GQvovI Zviv A[~]bK mgq e[~]ÜW cY[~] cKZ A[~] ißwbrv K[~]i miKv[~]ii Kv[~]Q ¶e[~]kl ai[~]bi ißwbrv c[~]Y[~]i Rb[~] fZ[~]W[~] ¶e K[~]i[~]b| A[~]bK t¶¶[~]Î A[~]bK eÜvi K[~]wcUv[~] t[~]gukbwir ev e[~]ÜW cY[~] e[~]ZiZ cY[~] Avg[~]wb K[~]i miKv[~]ii ÜU[~]v[~] n[~]j[~]W c[~]ijm[~]Ö Gi m[~]ieav w[~]bq v[~]¶K| eÜ K[~]gk[~]bv[~]iU t[~]¶K jvB[~]m[~]Y c[~]v[~]b Kivi ci Kv÷gm[~]i mivm[~]i Z[~]Evav[~]b Avg[~]wb-ißwbrv cµqv[~] KvR Pj[~]jI tKv[~]bv ai[~]bi µm t[~]¶Ki e[~]e[~]v GB cµqv[~]Z Abc[~] Z|

Avg[~]wb-ißwbrv cµqv[~]Z N[~]iI A[~]maK[~]

Kv÷gm Avg[~]wb-ißwbrv cµqv[~]Z ciZ[~]U av[~]c GKRb Avg[~]wbKviK ev ißwbrvKviK[~]K th[~] xN I R[~]Uj c[~] c[~]iµgvi ga[~] w[~]¶q th[~]Z nq t[~]mLv[~]b Kv[~]Ri M[~]iZ[~]K[~] `Z Ki[~]Z w[~]ÜWgwib wnmv[~]te NI c[~]v[~]b Ki[~]Z nq| PÆMvg Kv÷gm[~]i Ae[~]v ch[~]te¶¶Y Ki[~]Z w[~]m[~]q cv[~]b Z[~] i w[~]f[~]¶E[~]Z 2004 t[~]¶K 2008 m[~]v[~]j[~]i tg gym chš GK[~]U ZjbvgjK w[~]P[~]I GLv[~]b Dc[~]vcb Kiv nj|

mviY 2: Kv÷gm c[~]¶[~]q N[~]iI c[~]igvY (UvKv)

N [~] iI LvZmgn	2004 (UAvBie cKwKZ ciZ [~] e [~] b Abh [~] q)	R [~] vqwi 2007	Ri [~] vi Ae [~] v tNvIYvi ci t [~] ¶K tg 2007 chš	Rb 2007 t [~] ¶K tg 2008 chš
t [~] bwUs t [~] mKkb AvB [~] iR.Gg h [~] vPB			Ri [~] vi Ae [~] v tNvIYvi ci t [~] ¶K thš [~] ewnbxi ZrciZv I bZb [~] f [~] te Pj [~] Kiv c [~] x [~] iZi Kv [~] iY Gme [~] v [~] b cKv [~] k [~] NI t [~] j [~] b [~] b nq bv w [~] Kš e [~] i I Kv÷gm Gj [~] vKvi evB [~] i i [~] bi [~] ó ciZ [~] bi [~] ai gva [~] g H mg [~] q GB t [~] j [~] b [~] b Ae [~] v [~] nZ w [~] Qj	thš [~] ewnbxi Kov bRi [~] wi I Kv÷gm KZc [~] ¶¶i c¶¶ t [~] ¶K MnxZ m [~] ¶ciZK c [~] ¶¶t [~] ci Kvi [~] Y tek w [~] KQ ms [~] vi m [~] waZ n [~] ¶q [~] Q: ▪ Avg [~] wb kvLvq c [~] i [~] i [~] giU KvW e [~] envi i [~] i [~] n [~] lqv [~] i ci t [~] ¶K Kv÷g n [~] ¶Dm Avg [~] wbZ t [~] jvK Pj [~] vPj w [~] bqšYmn A [~] ¶ea t [~] j [~] b [~] b A [~] bK nvm t [~] c [~] q [~] Q Kvhµg [~] K m [~] m [~] ¶Z I mk [~] Lj Kivi t [~] ¶¶ [~] Î G [~] U GK [~] U Kv [~] Ki c [~] ¶¶c ▪ ißwbrv kvLv [~] i KvR GK [~] U c [~] K w [~] Ub [~] k [~] W n [~] lqv [~] Z GLv [~] b t [~] mf [~] te t [~] jvK Pj [~] vPj w [~] bqšY m [~] ¶e nqib rek [~] Lj ci [~] i [~] Z GLbI w [~] e [~] g [~] b ▪ GLbI w [~] ek [~] l w [~] KQ t [~] ¶¶ [~] Î eZgv [~] b bRi [~] wi d [~] v [~] KI KZc [~] ¶¶i w [~] KQ KgKZv/KgPvi, Avg [~] wb/ißwbrvKviK Ges
w [~] cqb [~] K	10	20		
Kv [~] K [~] K	50	40		
¶ej Ae G [~] Üt [~] Z h [~] v [~] f [~] j v [~] ¶K Z [~] te Kv [~] K [~] K ciZ [~] U [~] i Rb [~]	200	100-200		
t [~] PKvi [~] K	20	30		
¶ej Ae G [~] Ü				
¶ej Ae G [~] Ü w [~] c [~] U Kv [~] Z K [~] i [~] ÜDÜvi Ac [~] i [~] Üi [~] K	100	100-500		
t [~] Kv [~] bv f [~] j n [~] j	100-500	200		
Ri [~] vi w [~] f [~] ¶E [~] Z w [~] c [~] E Ki [~] Z	100	200		
j [~] R [~] g [~] U t [~] mKkb(M [~] ¶c h [~] vI qvi Rb [~])		40		
w [~] cqb [~] K	10	20		
Kv [~] K [~] K	20	20		
M [~] c				
KvK	200	200-500		
AvÜvi Bbf [~] q [~] ms Ki [~] j	200-20,000	A [~] ibaw [~] iZ		
A [~] v [~] cBRvi/cavb A [~] v [~] cBRvi [~] K	300-2,000	1,000- 10,000		
c [~] Y [~] i AvÜvi Bbf [~] q [~] ms Ki [~] j	500 t [~] ¶K i [~] i [~] K [~] i 10,00,000	A [~] ibaw [~] iZ		
t [~] bwUk w [~] c [~] U Kv [~] Z w [~] cqb [~] K	20	100		
M [~] ¶ci Kv [~] K [~] K t [~] bwUk v [~] ¶¶i Kivi Rb [~]	20	50		

Nŕi LiZmgn	2004 (UAvBie cKwkZ ciZte`b Abhvq)	Rvbqwi 2007	Ri`i Ae`v tNvIYvi ci t_K tg 2007 chš	Rb 2007 t_K tg 2008 chš
icqbŕK	10	50-100		erfb GŕRŭŕ`i thvMmŕRŕk Aŕea tjbŕ`b erfb Dcvŕq (cvi`uriK mgŕSiZv, ce Pŕ <sup>3</sup> BZ`w`) mevi Ajŕŕŕ`e`gub
AvDUCim				
mxj gvivi Rb`icqbŕK	50			
tdvŕvi Gŕ·U				
icqbŕK	10	20		
KvKŕK	50	60-100		
WDŭU c`vb				
KvK Ges icqbŕK	20	30		
ŕiŕR AWi tŕqv				
ŕiŕR AWi tŕqvŕ Rŕb` KvKŕK	40-150	80		
AbvciE mxj th KvK t`q ZiŕK	20			
Ri`i ŕfiEŕZ ŕiŕR AWi ŕbŕZ nŕj	100	100-200		
dŕBj nŕj Kvŕg th-me hvqMq NI ŕ`Z nq	icqb t_K DaŕZb KgKZv chš `iKlvKŕli gvaŕg ciZŕbiai gvaŕg ŕbŕwiZ nq	icqb t_K DaŕZb KgKZv chš `iKlvKŕli gvaŕg ciZŕbiai gvaŕg ŕbŕwiZ nq	Ri`i Ae`v tNvIYvi ci t_K thš_ewnbxi ZrciZv l bZbŕŕŕe Pŕj Kiv cŕxiZi KvŕŕY Gme`vŕb cKŕŕk` NI tjbŕ`b nq bv Kŕš e`i l Kvŕg GjvKvi evBŕŕi ŕbŕó ciZŕbiai gvaŕg GLb l GB tjbŕ`b Ae`vnZ	
ŕRŭŕZ gvŕgvj ciŕŕŕv KiŕZ th-me RŕqMq AŕZŕi ³ NI ŕ`Z nq				
÷`Wj K`wiqvŕi AcŕŕiUiŕK	20- 110, 40-220	100-200		
ŕiŕcUiŕK	20	20-40		
mŕe-BŕŕcŕŕŕK	20	20-50		
A`ŕcBRŕi Gi mxj c`vbKvix icqb	20	50-100		
A`ŕcBRŕiŕK	300-500	500-5000		
A`vcŕBŕRs KvKŕK	20-40	100-200		
Kvŕgm G cbŕvq ŕciY Kivi Rŕb` KvKŕK	50	100		
icqbŕK	20	50		

QŕK Dc`wŕcZ Zŕ`i ŕfiEŕZ NI tjbŕ`ŕbi th PŕŕU cvŕqv tMŕQ Zvi cŕieZb ev`ŕe Le GKŭv nqŕb| eZgvb
bRi`vii dŕKl KŕZcq KgKZv l msŕkó ÷Kŕnvŕŕŕi`i cvi`uriK mgŕSvZvi gvaŕg Aŕea tjbŕ`b mevi
Ajŕŕŕ`e`gub| Ri`i Ae`v Ges KQ cŕxiZMZ ms`ŕŕii KvŕŕY `k`Z cŕieZb nŕj l thŕKvŕb mgq Avevi cŕei
Ae`vŕb ŕdŕi thŕZ cŕŕi hŕ`tgŕjK ms`ŕŕii cvkvŕk cŕxiZMZ tUKmB cŕieZb bv NŕU|

ŕiU gvŕjvi AŕaK` l Ae`e`vcbŕ

Avŕ`wb cŕŕi` lci Kvŕgm t_K tKŕŕb AvciE Rvbŕq cŕ` Lvŕvm bv Kiŕj Avŕ`wbKviK ZLb GB AvciEi lci
ŕiU gvŕjv Kŕib| Kvŕg nvDŕmi cŕqvRbŕq cŕZŕwbK mŕŕgZv bv`vKvq G me gvŕjvi h\_vmgŕq h\_vh`ŕbŕŕŕE Kiv
hvŕ`Q bv| 1990-91 A_eQi t_K 2006-07 A_eQi chš 10,289ŭ ŕiU gvŕjvi ŕecixŕZ eK ivRŕŕi cŕigvY
cvq 1,243 tKŕU ŭvKv| Wŕmŕi 2007-Gi ci KQ gvŕjvi ŕbŕŕŕE nŕqvŕZ Rvbqwi 2008 G GB msL`v Gŕm
`woŕŕQ 9,544ŭUŕZ hvi ŕecixŕZ eK ivRŕŕi cŕigvY cvq 1,180.20 tKŕU ŭvKv| PŕMvg Kvŕg `Bŕii`b`b
AvBb Kvŕŕŕi evBŕi`k nvRŕŕi ŕiU gvŕjv tgŕKŕeji Rb` Kgiz iŕŕQ gvŕ 13 Rb KgKZv/KgPvix|

Avŕ`wbKviKiv AŕbK mgq ŕg`v tNvIYv ŕ`ŕq cŕ` Avŕ`wb Kŕi`vKŕj Ges iE KZcŕŕ Avŕ`wbKviŕKi ŕeiŕ`
kŕŕ`gjK e`e`v tbevi Dŕ`vŕ ŕbŕj Avŕ`wbKviK nvBŕKŕv ŕiU Avŕe`b Kŕib| cPŕjZ iE AvBb Abhvq Avŕ`wb

c†Y'i t¶¶†¶ gj" elqK tKvb R¶UjZv t`Lv ¶†j ié efv¶Mi ¶i¶fD K¶g¶U†Z ¶b`ú¶Ei ¶eavb Av†Q¶ ¶i¶fD K¶g¶U†Z ¶b`ú¶Ei bv n†j ié Awc¶j efv¶M ¶b@ú¶Ei ¶eavb ¶Kv m†E¶I Avg`¶bKviKiv cvq t¶¶†¶B ié efv¶Mi ¶i¶fD K¶g¶U ev Awc¶j efv¶Mi kiYvcb bv n†q mivm¶i nvB†Kv¶U ¶c¶Ukb `¶Lj K†ib¶

Avevi ¶iU ¶c¶Uk¶b Av`vj†Zi t`qv Av`†ki te¶ki f¶MB P¶EMvg Kv÷g nvD¶m G¶m t¶c¶Qvq en`ú¶Zevi ¶eKv†j Ges ¶Zb ¶`†bi g¶a" Av`vj†Zi iv†qi Reve Ges cvP ¶`†bi g¶a" Avg`¶bKvi†Ki t¶N¶LZ gj" Ges ¶mAviGd g¶j"i e"eavb e"vsK M"vivi¶U AvKv†i P¶EMvg Kv÷g nvD¶m Rgv ¶`†q cY" Qv¶oi e"e`v Ki†Z ié KZc¶¶K ¶b†`k t`b¶ Av`vj†Zi ivq th¶nZ en`ú¶Zevi ¶eKv†j G¶m t¶c¶Qvq Ges cieZx `B ¶`b mvBv¶nK miK¶vi Q¶U, Kv†RB ié KgKZv†i c¶¶¶ D³ mgqmgvi g¶a" Reve ev Av`vj†Zi ivq P`v†jÄ Kivi m¶hvM ¶vK bv¶ ié KgKZv†i GB AcviMZvi m¶hvM t¶ivevi t¶mB c†Y"i Pvjvb GKZidvfvte Lvjvm K†i ¶b†q hvb¶

R¶jq¶Zi g¶a"¶g i¶R`d¶K

A†bK mgq GK t`†ki A¶i¶Rbf<sup>3</sup> cY" UvY¶k¶g¶t¶Ui g¶a"¶g ZZxq tKvb t`k t`K Avg`¶b¶i K†i ié¶q†bi d†j miKv†i i¶R`d¶K t`qv nq¶ miKvi c¶i c¶igvY i¶R`¶¶Zi m¶¶Lxb n†"Q¶ 2006-2008 mv¶ji K†qK¶U NUbv ¶e¶kiY K†i t`Lv hvq, Gfvte NUbv c¶Z M¶o i¶R`d¶Ki c¶igvY ¶Qj cvq **26,65,860** UvKv¶

bb U"¶Wkbvj c†Y"i Bb¶m¶Uf R¶jq¶Zi t¶¶†¶ t`Lv t¶M¶Q miKvi t`†ki iB¶wb ewYR"¶K Drm¶w¶nZ Kivi Rb" Gme c†Y" bM` m¶vqZv/fZ¶K c`vb K†ib¶ ¶KŠ ¶KQ Amva Kv÷g KgKZv I e"emvq†`i thvMm¶v†k ¶g`v Z`" c`vb K†i miKvii KvQ t`K kZ kZ tK¶U UvKv n¶wZ¶q ¶b†"Q¶ GiKg K†qK¶U NUbv ¶e¶kiY K†i ¶b†æv³ A¶bq¶gi aib cv¶qv t¶M¶Q:

- WvUv¶k¶Ui ¶b†P ¶mGÚGd G¶R¶Ui ¶v¶¶i m¶¶ jvBm¶Yi ¶v¶¶i ¶gj ¶vK bv¶ Avevi GKB G¶R¶Ui ¶v¶¶i ¶fb ¶fb WvUv¶k¶U ¶e¶fb iK¶gi n†q ¶vK ¶
- iB¶wbKvi†Ki ¶VKv¶v ¶k¶cs ¶e¶j GKiKg A_P BG·¶c d¶g I ¶ej Ae j`vûs¶q Ab"iKg¶
- ¶KQ ¶KQ c†Y"i Kv÷g c¶m¶W¶I tK¶W bs f¶j ¶`†q h\_vh` ¶bix¶¶v c¶µqv G¶o¶q Pjv¶
- WvUv¶k¶Ui m¶¶ ¶k¶cs ¶e¶j c†Y"i b¶vq, Kv÷g c¶m¶WDi tK¶W bs Ges GBPGm tKv¶Wi ¶gj ¶vK bv¶
- GKB ¶VKv¶vq ¶e¶fb c¶Zôvb t`Lv¶bv nq¶

c¶K-R¶v¶RiKiy Z`v¶iK e"e`v (¶cGmAvB): ¶cGmAvB tKv¶ú¶b¶i A¶bqg I i¶R`¶¶Z

2002 mv¶j ZrKvjxb miKvi cY" Avg`¶b-iB¶wb†Z M¶ZkxjZv I "QZv Avbvi j¶¶" c¶K-R¶v¶RiKiy Z`v¶iK (¶c-¶k¶g¶U BÝ†cKkb ev ¶cGmAvB) G¶R¶Y ¶b†q¶M t`¶qv ié e"e`v MnY K†i¶ GB G¶R¶Y ev tKv¶ú¶b, ¶jvi `¶wQZ Avg`¶bKZ/iB¶wbKZ cY" c¶i`kb, Bb†q¶m, c`¶Ks ¶j†÷i Av†jvK c†Y"i eYbv, ¶g`v Z`" c`vb bv Kiv, Avg`¶b/iB¶wb ¶b¶x c†Y"i mb` bv t`¶qv, A¶ea ¶ej `¶we bv Kiv, `ic†¶i m¶¶¶ `¶LjKZ A½Kvi f½ bv Kiv, Ges c¶i`kbKZ cY" K†UBb¶i I Vt¶bvi ci K†UBbvi ¶mjMjv Kiv hv†Z tKv¶bv e"emvq¶ cY" c¶ieZb Ki†Z bv cv¶i¶ GB Kv¶Ri Rb" 2003-04 t`K 2006-07 A\_e¶i chŠ ¶cGmAvB tKv¶ú¶b, ¶jv¶K cvq 500 tK¶U UvKv c`vb Ki†Z n†q¶Q¶

¶cGmAvB tKv¶ú¶b¶i ¶e¶fb A¶bqg ¶b†q m¶c¶Z D`N¶UZ NUbv, ¶jvi g¶a" ¶ejvmeûj n"vgvi M¶o I mc¶vi Avg`¶b m¶µvŠ `B¶U NUbv tek Av†jvPbvi Rb¶ t`q thLv¶b miKv¶i h_vµ¶g cvq 2 tK¶U 50 jvL I 3 tK¶U 60 jvL UvKv i¶R`¶¶Z n†q¶Q¶ ¶cGmAvB tKv¶ú¶b KZK thme A¶bqg c¶i¶¶¶Z nq ¶m, ¶jv nj ¶mAviGd c¶Z¶e`†b c†Y"i f¶j b¶v I eYbv, c†Y"i f¶j c¶igvY D¶jL, Ges GBPGm tK¶W c¶ieZ¶bi g¶a"¶g Ki d¶K¶

2007 mv¶j Rvbq¶vi t`K ¶W¶m¶i chŠ Kv÷gm KZc¶¶ Pvi¶U ¶cGmAvB tKv¶ú¶b KZK Bm"KZ ¶mAviGd m¶vUvd†KU cix¶¶v K†i tgvU 505¶U A¶bqg D`NvUb K†i, hvi g¶a" tKv¶UKbv¶i m¶ev"¶P 244¶U, AvB¶UGm Gi 150¶U, e"¶iv t¶fuiZvm Gi 103¶U Ges Gm¶RGm Gi 8¶U A¶bqg D`N¶UZ nq¶ A¶bqg, ¶jvi g¶a" c†Y"i gj" c¶ieZb I GBPGm tK¶W c¶ieZ¶bi g¶a"¶g Ki d¶K¶ NUbv te¶k ¶Qj¶ ÔtKv¶UKbv¶i b¶vK ¶cGmAvB tKv¶ú¶b¶i P¶<sup>3</sup> miKvi m¶c¶Z ewZj K†i¶Q ¶e¶fb `b¶xZi A¶f¶hv¶M¶

c¶i`kb ms`vi Kvhvejx tK`xqfvte c¶ie¶¶¶Yi Rb" miKvi KZK Ab¶aK mvZ m`m"¶e¶kó GK¶U tK`xq c¶ie¶¶¶Y K¶g¶U K¶g¶U MvB Kivi eva"evaKZv ¶vK¶j I GLb chŠ Kiv nq¶b¶

¶c-¶k¶g¶U BÝ†cKkb ¶e¶a Abm¶¶i ¶vbxq c¶ie¶¶¶Y K¶g¶U¶i c¶Z ¶Zb gvm A¶i ^evK K†i c¶i`kb ms`vi Kvhµg I D"¶Z mgm"v chv†jvPbvi K†i tev¶Wi Kv¶Q mc¶vik tck Kivi K_v ¶K¶j I G chŠ AÁvZ Kv†Y Zv Kiv nq¶b¶ ¶c-¶k¶g¶U BÝ†cKkb ¶e¶a Abm¶¶i ié KgKZv ¶cGmAvB ms`vi cZ"qbc†¶i 10 f¶vM m¶iR¶gb cix¶¶v Ki†Z cv¶ib¶ GB m¶iR¶gb cix¶¶vi ci ié KgKZv KZK c¶i¶ djvdj ¶cGmAvB ms`vi MnY¶hvM"Zv¶K ck¶ex K†i¶

ŕc-ŕkcťg>U BÝťcKkb ŕeŕa Abmvťi ŦKvťbv cŕi`kb ms`vi ŕeiťx Aciva cgŕYZ nťj A_`Ŧ AbŕaK 1 jŕ UvKv ev nŕvbKi ivRťi mgcŕigŕY A\_ l msŕkó cZ`qbcťŕi Rb` cŕvc` ŕd Gi mgcŕigŕY A_`Ŧ DťjL AvťQ hv kŕi` nŕmťe LeB bMY`| GB kŕi` eis ŕcGmAvB ŦKŕvŕŕb,ťjŕK Aciva KiťZ DrmŕvŕZ Kťi| DťjL, 2002 mvťji cťe ŕcGmAvB ŕeŕagŕjŕZ kŕi`iŕc nŕvbKZ ivRťi AvovB ,Y chš kŕi` ŕeavb ŕQj ŕKš 2002 mvťj ZrKŕjxb miKŕi GK cÁŕcťbi gŕaťg (cÁŕcb bs 255/2002) Aŕŕ_K A_`Ŧ AbŕaK 1 jŕ UvKv ev nŕvbKZ ivRťi mgcŕigŕY Kiv nŕq| ŕKš ŦhLvťb GKŕU NUbŕq miKŕi i ŕŕZ nŕq Ŧŕŕŕ ŕeťkťl ŦKŕU UvKŕi Dcťi Ŧmťŕťŕ GB bMb` kŕi``bŕZ cŕZťiva bv Kťi eis `bŕZťK DrmŕvŕZ Kťi|

ŕcGmAvB ŦKŕvŕŕb cY` Avg`ŕb eŦ l Avg`ŕbKŕiťKi kŕi`i mcŕik Kivmŕ iťéi cŕigŕY eŕoťq A`ŕmmťg>U Kivi ŕŕgZŕ ivťL| cťY`i gj` eŕoťq ié A`ŕmmťg>U Kťi eťj Avg`ŕb e`q teťo hvŕq| Ŧh KŕiŕY G ŦKŕvŕŕbi ŕeiťx e`emŕqŕv K\_v ejťZ Pŕb bv| Avg`ŕbKŕiťKi `ŕ\_ msŕŕŕYi ŦťK Kŕgkb l Nl eve` AvťK ŦKŕvŕŕb cŕavb` ŕťŕQ| Ŧh KŕiŕY Avg`ŕbKŕiK ŕŕZŕ nťQ, eŦ nťq hvťQ ŕKí, eŕoťQ e`ŕsK FťYi ŦevSŕ Ges ŦLjŕc FťYi cŕigŕY|

Kŕ÷gťmi Aŕbqťgi KŕiY-cŕŕe ŕeťKlY

`ŕ l chŕB KgKZŕi Afŕe

PŔMŕg e`ťi cŕq 32 kZŕsk c` kb`| PŔMŕg Kŕ÷g nŕDťm 2008 mvťji gŕP chš Avg`ŕb kvLvŕ Abťgŕ`Z cť`i ŕecŕťZ kZKiv cŕq 21 fŕM Ges iŕŕb kvLvŕ cŕq 22 fŕM kb` iťqťQ| PŔMŕg Kŕ÷gťm Ŧh cŕigŕY Kŕŕi cŕiŕa teťoťQ ŦmBŕŕŕe Rbej eŕťob| eZgŕb 11ŕU AvBŕmŕW, Kŕ÷gťmi 2ŕU kvLv (Avg`ŕb, iŕŕb),bZb AťUŕťgkb cŕŕqŕ, Rťg `ŕK 10,000-Gi Ŧeŕk ŕiU gŕgŕv - Gme Kŕhŕg mōŕŕŕe cŕiPŕjŕvi Rb` cťqŕRb`ŕ Rbkŕ³|

eZgŕb KgŕZ KgKZŕ/KgPŕiť`i GKŕU Ask gŕRebMi ŕbťqŕMcŕŕ| AŕŕbK chŕ<sup>3</sup>i mvť\_ Gť`i cŕiŕPŕZl ŦZgb ŦbB| dťj GB Rbej Kŕŕi Ŧŕŕŕ mŕqK bv nťq eis Aŕbqg cŕZťivťa cŕZeŦKZŕ mŕó Kťi `ŕK| Avŕ GB Rbkŕ<sup>3</sup> ŕbťq c`ŕeZ AťUŕťgkb cieZŕ Kŕhŕg SŕKi gťa` coťZ cŕťi|

eZgŕb chŕ³ŕbŕi cŕiťeťk`ŕZŕi mvť\_ Kŕhŕg cŕiPŕjŕvi Kivi Rb` Ŧh AŕŕbK Áŕb l AŕfÁZŕmŕŕb`ŕ Rbej`iKŕi PŔMŕg Kŕ÷g ŕefŕťMi ŕeťKlZ ŕbeŕx chŕťq Zŕ ŦbB ejťjB Pťj| GLŕťb c_g l ŕŦZŕq ŦkYŕi bb-K`ŕŕŕi ŕbeŕx KgKZŕ`i AťbťKiB ms`vi cŕŕZZ cŕieZbŕj bZb l AŕŕbK cŕZŕŕbK Áŕb l AŕfÁZŕ bv `ŕKŕq Avg`ŕbKZ cťY`i GBPGm ŦKŕW Abŕvŕx cY` Ges ŕcGmAvB Gi cZ`ŕqZ ŕmAvŕGdmŕ Avg`ŕb l iŕŕb`ŕj jŕv` h\_vh\_fŕŕe l`ZZŕi mvť_ hvPŕB Kťi cY` Pŕjŕb`Z A`ŕmmťg>U KiťZ cŕťib bv Ges AťbťKB ŕmGŦGd GťRťUť`i cZ`ŕ mŕňŕŕmZŕ Qŕov Avg`ŕb-iŕŕb`ŕj hvPŕB Ges eŕiŕmZ ŦjŕťKi mŕŕŕh` Qŕov ASYCUDA++ mdUlŕŕi-fŕŕEK KŕŕŕDUŕi cŕiPŕjŕvi KiťZ cŕťib bv|

ŕeMZ`kťKi l Ŧeŕk mgŕ aťi Kŕ÷gm Gi ŦgŕŕjK chŕťq ŕbťqŕM eŦ `ŕKŕ, ŕgŕbŕ÷ŕŕ l ŕmcŕB nťZ bb-K`ŕŕŕi ŕbeŕx cť` cť`ŕbŕZ Ŧťq, gŕRebMi KgPŕi l DŦŔ KgPŕi kŕlK ŕeavťbi AvlZŕq Kŕ÷gm ŕefŕťM ŕbťqŕM`ŕb Ges mťŕŕŕi ŕKŕŕ l cŕkŕŕYMZ ŦŕŕŕZŕ, eqm, ŕbŕv, KgZŕciZŕ BZ`ŕ`ŕelq ŕeťePŕŕq bv ŕbťq ŕbťqŕM Ŧťq l h_vh`msLŕq c`ŕqŕ bv Kiv, KgKZŕ-KgPŕiť`i cť`ŕbŕZ bv nŕlŕ, ŦclťYi gŕaťg KgPŕiť`i c`ŕqŕ KiťZ bv cŕiv BZ`ŕ`KŕiŕYi Rb` Achŕŕ Rbeťji RŕUjZŕ ŕbimb mŕe nťQ bv|

ŕŕŕŕi bv`ŕKŕ

PŔMŕg e`ťi l Kŕ÷g nŕDťm GLb l ŦKŕťbv ŕŕŕŕi ŦbB| mŕŕŕYŕŕŕe Avg`ŕb eŕYťR` 15-20% cY` Pŕjŕťbi Ŧŕŕŕ ŕeŕfb aiťbi ŕg`ŕ Ŧŕŕŕŕi cŕYZŕ AvťQ eťj AvŕŕŕZK l RŕZŕŕŕŕe avŕŕŕŕ ŦmLvťb PŔMŕg Kŕ÷g KZcťŕi cťŕŕ ŕŕŕŕi Qŕov SŕK ŦgŕKŕŕŕŕ Kiv mŕe bŕq| ŕŕŕŕi Ges`ŕ Rbejŕenxb GKŕU`ej cŕiťeťk Avg`ŕb-iŕŕb eŕYťR`i mvť_ mŕmŕi mŕŕ³ ŕeŕfb Ŧ÷Kŕŕŕŕŕŕ ŕeŕfb ŦKšŕj ŕeŕfb aiťbi Rŕŕŕŕŕŕ ev Aŕbqťgi Avŕq ŕbťQ|

Kŕ÷gťmi`ŕN Ges RŕUj cŕŕqŕ

Kŕ÷g Ŧeťb Avg`ŕbKŕiKťK 42ŕU avc Ŧcŕiťq cY` Lvŕŕm cŕŕqŕ mŕŕb KiťZ nŕq| ŕa K`ŕŕŕŕŕ ŦgŕkbŕiR Lvŕŕŕŕi ŦŕŕŕŕB 14ŕU Kťŕ 40ŕU avc AŕZŕg KiťZ nŕq| Avŕ GB`ŕN cŕŕqŕZŕ hŕ` ŦKŕťbv mgŕ ŦKŕťbv Avŕŕŕ ŦZŕŕŕ nŕq Ŧmťŕťŕ D³ Avŕŕŕŕi KŕiY Rŕŕŕi ŕelŕŕUl AťbK RŕUj nťq hvŕq|

Kv÷g KgPxi-KgKZi`i f`QvPwiZv I Rever`mZvi Afie

e`i I Kv÷gťmi cťiv Kvħµg hviv cřiPvjbv KiťQb řmme KgiZ e`³ť i KvťR hť_ó cřigvY ŐQZv Ges cťiv cřµqvq Zť`i Rever`mZvi Afvťei KviťY Zvřv f`QvPwiZv c`kb KiťQb| Kv÷g Ges e`ťii KgKZv-KgPvixiv mvgvb` ÎŕU-ŕeP`Zi Rb` Zť`i K ŕeŕfbfvťe nqřvb Kťi|

Kv÷gm Ges e`ťii KgKZi-KgPxi`i `mqťZ Aeťnjv

Kv÷gm KgKZv-KgPvixiv Ařđťm ŕeŕfb mgťq ŕeŕfb KvťRi K_v eťj e`Zv f`ŕLťq ſťKb| GťZ h_vmgťq cY` ŕřjťRi e`vNvZ NťU Ges Avg`ŕbKviKťK Aŕ_v_K ŕŕZi mǎŕLxb nťZ nq|

e`i I Kv÷gťmi gťa`mgšqbnxbZv

e`i Ges Kv÷gťmi KvťRi mgšqnbZvi KviťY cY` Avg`ŕb I iŕŕbKviKť`i cY` Lvřvm cřµqv`xNŕqZ nq Ges nqřvb eřx cvq đťj e`ťii ſfvŕeK Kvħµg e`vNZ nq|

AmǎÚY I `ej KřǎÚDŕvi e`e`v

eZgvb hťM řhme BKBCťgU Ges chw³_vKťj Kv÷gťmi Kvħµťgi MřZ eřx mǎe řZgb e`e`vI GLvťb Abcř`Z| GLvťb mđUŕqřřřĚK KřǎÚDŕvi e`e`v (Asycuda++), ŕŕŕUAvB (Direct Traders Input) ŕmť÷g GLbI cřicYZv řvf Kťřb| B-Kgvm ev AbjvBb e`ŕŕKs e`e`vi cPjb Kiv nqřb| ŕřU, eťKqv, BbťWgřbŕU eŬ, SřK e`e`vcbřmn AťbK ſi`ZcY gřWDj bv ſvKvq ŕe`gřb KřǎÚDŕvi e`e`v KvħKřřZvi ŕ`K řťK GLbI AmǎÚY| G aiťbi RřŭJZvi Rb` KvťRi ſfvŕeK MřZ nřm cvťQ, Ařbqg `Zři nťQ|

AřǎřK řřmřqřbK cřřŕŕMřđii AchřBZv

hř` řKvťbv e`emřqx ŕcGmAvB mř`v, řě I e`i KZcŕŕťK NťIi ŕeřbgťq Zť`i řhvMmřRťk A` Avg`ŕbmn ŕbřřx cY` Avg`ŕb ev iŕŕvb Kťi, řmťŕťĤ 5-6% KřřqK cřřŕvi Rb` ŕbemřZ cY` e`ZxZ Ab`vb` cťY`i řťťĤ ŕcGmAvB řKřǎŕřbi mř`ťK ŕekřm bv Kťi Kv÷gm KZcťŕi Kivi ŕKQB ſťK bv| AZ`řǎřK hšcwZ hZUK AvťQ řm,ťjv iŕŕYřeŕŕY Kivi gZ `ŕ I chwř Rbej řbB| cťY`i cřřgYmZ cřřŕvi řťťĤ chwř hšcwZi AcZjZvI GLvťb ŕe`gřb| đťj Kv÷g řeťb cťY`i řřmřqřbK cřřŕvi Rb` cřřŕŕMřđi ſvKťjI Gme mťhvM-mřeav chwř bv ſvKvi đťj gřřvqťbi řťťĤ cťY`i mřVK hvPvB-evQvB KivI mǎe nťQ bv Ges hZUK Kiv hvťQ řmLvťbI mgťqi `xNmĤZv ř`Lv hvťQ| řřmřqřbK cY` cřřŕvi Rb` ŕeGmŕUAvB cřřŕŕMřđi ŕbťZ nq řhLvťb mřřkó KgKZv/KgPvixť`i K NťIi ŕeřbgťq bgbv cřřeZťbi hť_ó mǎevbv ſťK|

A`ŕŕ I A`ŕQ cřK-RřřřRřKiY cřř`kb e`e`v

A`ŕŕ I A`ŕQ ŕcGmAvB e`e`v Ges ŕcGmAvB mřµŕš `ej AvBb Křbťbi KviťY Ařbqg I `břřZ eřx cvťQ| Aŕ_v_K A`Ŭ nřbKZ iřRť`i Zjřvq AťbK Kg hv `břřZ cřřZřiva bv Kťi eis `břřZťK DrmřřřZ Kťi|

řbjvg řkťWi Rb` chwř řťbi Afie

e`i GřvKvi gťa` řhLvťb řbjvg řkW iťqťQ řmLvťb RřqMři AcZjZv Ges chwř Rbeťj i Afvťei Rb` řbjvg cY` mřVKřvťe mřřŕŕY, ZĚřeavb Kvħµg mgm`vi mǎŕLxb nťQ|

ř÷Kťnřřřť`i řbťq MřVZ Křřŕŕi AchřBZv

Kv÷gťmi eZgvb břřZgvřv I cřµqvři Aaxťb GLbI chwř Kv÷gťmi mřť_ mřřkó ř÷Kťnřřřť`i řbťq řKvťbv Křřŕŕ MřVZ nqřb| G KviťY Kv÷gťmi mřŕeK Kvħµťgi mřť_ mřřkó mKťj i mǎŕ³Zv ŕbřeo řvťe Mťo DVťQ bv|

AmsťkřǎZ cřřřbv Kv÷gm břřZgvřv

eŬ`b aťi cPřjZ Kv÷gm ŕeřagřvi řKvťbvřKg cřřeZb, mřťkřav ev mř`vi Kiv nqřb| đťj Kvħµg cřiPvjbv KiťZ ŕMťq eZgvb mgťqi mřť_ mřgĂm` iŕřv KiťZ AťbK řťťĤ cřZeŬKZv `Zři nťQ|

AeKřŕřřřMZ Dbqťbi Afie

`xNř`ťbi mř`ŕřři Afvťe Kv÷g nřDťmi Af`šřři AeKřŕřřř tek břRK Ae`vq ŕQj Zťe eZgvb mgťqi c`ťŕťci KviťY GB Ae`vi ŕKQŕv cřřeZb GLb jŕŕYřq|

A#U#t#gk b c#u#gWU hv#Z md j nq #m#t#f#f#f KZc# Ges mKj ms#kó #÷K#n#v#i#v#`i m#PZb \_vK#Z n#e Ges P#µi mó c#ZeÜKZv `i Ki#Z c#q#Rb#q c`#f#c #b#Z n#e|

- GQovov I e>`i I Kv÷g÷m I Kv÷m÷gi g÷a`I tek mgšqnxbZv cwi jwI Z nqI Avevi RvZiq ivR` teWw A÷bK
 t÷I÷I÷B P÷E÷M÷g Kv÷g nvD÷mi , i`ZcY `~b`b Kv÷R`Z`w m÷x÷š c`v÷b Ki÷Z cvi÷Qb bv|

m c v i k g v j v

1. Kv÷g nVdñmi cY½ A†U†gkb c×iZi KvKi e⁻evqb c†qvRb| Gi cvkvcwk Kv÷g†mi mweK KvHμg†K B-Kg†mi AvIZvq †b†q Amvvi Rb" mn†hvMx mdUlqvi ceZ†bi c`†¶c †b†Z n†e Ges GB A†U†gkb c×iZi h_vh_ †bivcĖv †b†ōZ Ki†Z n†e|
2. Kv÷g†m Rbej KvV†gv chv†jvPbv K†i kb" c†` Ava†BK chr³ i mv†\_ mᵃᵁ³ Ggb `¶ Rbej †b†qvM c†μqv `Z †i" Ki†Z n†e| GKBmv†\_ D" Pchv†q mRbkxj, mr I ms⁻v†gbv KgKZv†` i †b†qvM †b†ōZ Ki†Z n†e|
3. AZ⁻va†BK j⁻ve ⁻vcb Ki†Z n†e|
4. i†v†b †efv†Mi KvHμ†g mk•Lj c†i†ek I †bivcĖv †b†ōZ Ki†Z n†e|
5. mKj „i"ZcY ⁻†b Ges †e†kl K†i A†U†gkb cK†i i d†vBevi Ac†UK jvBb,†jvi †bivcĖv †b†ōZ Ki†Z †m†m†U†f-i e⁻e⁻v Ki†Z n†e|
6. †iU gv†jv †b⁻†ĖK†i PÆMv†g †é fe†b AvZ kvNB †PŠKk AvBb KgKZv †b†qvM †`qv c†qvRb| GKB mv†\_ G⁻v†b †Rbv†ij A†d†m `b×iZ c†iZ†iv†a Kv÷g†mi †bR⁻ ŌGW†fv†KU Ab †iKWO †b†qvM †`qv c†qvRb|
7. †cGmAvB †Kvᵃᵁvbi KvHμ†gi ⁻"QZv I Reven⁻†nZv †b†ōZ Ki†Z n†j c_†gB GmAvi I †e†ag†jv I Kv÷gm G⁻v† 1969 ms†kvab, c†igvRb I c†ieab c†qvRb|
8. †cGmAvB †Kvᵃᵁvbi KvHμ†g c†ie†¶†Yi Rb" †K⁻`xq I ⁻vbxq chv†q c†ie†¶Y K†g†U MVb Ki†Z n†e| D†jL", GmAvi I †Z e†a⁻e†aKZv_vKv m†ĖI GLb chŠ KvHKi e⁻evqb nq†b|
9. †cGmAvB †Kvᵃᵁvbi Z⁻Š †Rvi⁻vi Kivi j†¶" I c†iZ†hvMZ†g†K †mev c⁻vb †b†ōZ Ki†Z eZ†vb mg†qi c†qvRb†K †e†ePbv K†i GKB e†K GKwaK †cGmAvB †Kvᵃᵁvbi †b†qvM †`lqvi e⁻e⁻v Ki†Z n†e|
10. †cGmAvB †Kvᵃᵁvbi KZK h_vh_ Z⁻Š, K†UBbv†i †mjM†jv I h_vmg†q mb⁻ c⁻v†bi e⁻e⁻v Kiv c†qvRb| †Kvᵃᵁvbi,†jv AvBb Abhv†q bv P†j†j ev A†ea KvR Ki†j miKw†fv†e kw⁻ n†lqv D†PZ| G e⁻vcv†i miKv†i K†vvi c⁻†¶c MnY Ki†Z n†e| †Kvᵃᵁvbi KvHμ†g ⁻"QZv, Reven⁻†nZv, mZZv I c†iZ†hvMZ†i m†ō Ki†Z n†e|
11. AZ⁻va†BK ⁻v†bi AvZ`Z μ†qi gva†g Gi e⁻envi †i" Ki†Z n†e|
12. PÆMv†g Kv÷gm†K †X†j m†Rv†bvi †h c†μqv Ae⁻vnZ i†q†Q Zv†K mdj Ki†Z Kv÷g†mi mv†_ R†ōZ †÷K†nv†i†i ⁻Z†tūZ mᵃᵁ³Zv †b†ōZ Ki†Z n†e| Gi d†j Kv÷g†mi AŠ†efvM†xq I AvŠ†efvM†xq KvHμ†gi mgŠq mnRZi Kiv mᵃe|
13. Kv÷g KZc†¶i †ØZ†q †_†K PZ_ †kY†i KgPvix †b†qv†Mi ¶†gZv c⁻vb Kiv †h†Z c†i| Gb†eAvi KZK nvB†KvU †_†K A†ZmĖi g†Reb†Mi KgPvix†`i †elq†Ui mgva†b †b†ōZ K†i bZb †b†qvM c†μqv †i" Kiv c†qvRb|
14. Kv÷g†mi mgM KvHμ†g†K ZĖ†eav†bi Rb" ms†kō mKj †÷K†nv†i†i mgŠ†q GK†U KvHKi K†g†U MVb Kiv D†PZ|
15. Avg⁻†bKZ cY⁻ P†jvb, †é†qb I Lv†j†mi mv†_ ms†kō †efv†Mi †efv†Mi (†Kv†q†i>†vBb, †eGm†UAvB, c†i†ek A†a⁻†i, K†l) `¶ c†iZ†b†a I c†ix¶v-†bix¶vi Ava†BK m†eav e⁻i G†jvKv†_vK†Z n†e|
16. eŪ jvB†mY c⁻v†bi c†μqv†U Av†I ⁻"Q, `Z Ges Gi Ace⁻envi †iva †b†ōZ Ki†Z n†e|
17. †cGmAvB †Kvᵃᵁvbi KZK Kv÷gm KgKZv†`i c†k¶†Yi †h m†hvM †`qv nq †mLv†b ⁻"QZv I Reven⁻†nZv †b†ōZ Ki†Z n†e|
18. †`k†q cY†K Drm†nZ Ki†Z †ejv†`†e†i Supplementary Duty e†× K†i †bZ⁻c†qvRbxq `†e†i Normal Duty-i †¶†† c†ieZb I c†igvRb Ki†Z n†e|
19. e⁻em I †e†b†qv†Mi †¶†† ⁻"QZv I Reven⁻†nZv Av†gb†bi j†¶" Kv÷g†mi cY½ A†U†gk†bi cvkvcwk e⁻†i KvHμ†g†K cY½ A†U†gk†bi AvIZvq G†b e⁻i I Kv÷g†mi g†a⁻ mgŠq mvab Ki†Z n†e| GKBmv†_ ms†kō e⁻vK_ †jv†Z Ab†jvB e⁻v†Ks P†j Ges Zv e⁻i I Kv÷g†mi A†U†gk†b msh³ vK†Z n†e|

Kv÷gm Gi Kvħμ†g MñZkxJZv, "QZv Ges Gi h_vh_KvħKwñZv ñbñδZ Ki†Z miKv†ii bñw-ñbaviYx chv†q GLbB cñiKjcbv MnY I Zvi ev⁻evqb c†qvRb| eZgñb Ae⁻vi †cñ††Z PñMvg Kv÷g nV†ñmi i'ñx, ms⁻vi Ges c†qvRbñq AñabKvqb Z_v cYñ½ A†Uv†gkb Af⁻šixY RvZxq ivR⁻ Avq eñx†Z mñvñK fñgKv cvjb Ki†e h††Z RvZxq A bñwZ jvfevb ñte|