



PÆMvg e`i evsjv`tki RvZqk A_bxZi cvYtKs` | PÆMvg e`iIU Ggb GK tf\$†MwjK Ae`v#b Av#Q thLvb w`q `i¶¶Y Grlqv Z\_v mgM Grlqv| weifb †`tki Avg`v#b-i#bwb ewYR` AZ`Š mnR Dcv#q Kg Li#P Kiv mæ| GQov GLv#b Rbej mnRj f` l e`qmvkqx| d#j Avg`v#b-i#bwbKviK†`i evYR` LiP A#bK Kg c#o| Gme Kvi#Y PÆMvg e`i†K `i¶¶Y Grlqv| AvA`jK mg` e`i nmw#e ciZiôZ Kivi mæevb A#bK teik|

evsjvʔ`k PÆMvg e`i I Kv÷gm `βʔi `bɔiZ cɔiZōvɔbKZv jvf KʔiɔQj| mevB aʔi ɔbʔqɔQj, GLvʔb NI ev eKikk bv ɔʔj
tKvb KiR h_vmgʔq nʔe bv| GLvʔb AvBʔbi kɔmb I RevenɔnZv ɔQj bv ejʔjB Pʔj| iivRɔbZK `j,jʔvi QŨeiʔY kɔgK
msMvɔ,jʔv ɔbʔRʔ`i I iivRɔbZK `j,jʔvi vʔ_PÆMvg e`iK ɔRɔʔ Kʔi tʔiLɔQj| 2007 mvʔji Rvɔqvi gʔvm tʔk Riʔi
Ae_v Rvi Ges cieZxʔZ PÆMvg e`i tʔhʔ evɔnbxi Kov bRi`vi I ɔvfb MnxZ ɔmɔxʔʔi KviʔY gʔv gvm tʔk PÆMvg e`i
`bɔiZ cɔiɔiZi ɔKQ DbɔiZ j ɔKiv hvq| e`i e`vcbvɔ ,YMZ cɔieZb ɔbɔʔZ Kivi Rb` eZgɔv ZĖvavqK miKvi tek ɔKQ
KgcɔiKibv ev`evqʔbi KiR ʔi` KʔiʔQb| tʔhʔ evɔnbxi mɔvqZvq `bɔiZi AɔfʔhvʔM e`i I PÆMvg Kv÷gʔmi KɔiZcɔ
KgKZv/KgPvixʔK e`ɔj, Nʔi UvKɔmn nɔʔZbvʔZ tMdzvi, tMdzviKZʔ`i Ges Zvʔ`i ɔxʔ`i bɔʔg e`vsk GKvDɔU Rā, PɔKɔi
tʔk mɔvqKqfʔv eiLv` Kivi dʔj AZxʔZi Aɔbqg, ɔek•Ljvi ɔKQv DbɔiZmn AvciZ`ɔʔZ cKvʔk` NI evɔYʔR`i cʔKv
KʔgʔQ ejv hvq| Zʔe GLb| e`i I Kv÷gʔmi evBʔi cɔiZɔvɔi gvaʔg Nʔi tʔjʔb`b PjʔQ|

¶UAiBie 2004 mʋtj GKɪU MʔeɪYvq PÆMvg eʔʔii mgmʋi eʋcKZv chteʔʔiYi gvaʔg eʔʔii cYʔ nʋŬjse x Ges LiP nvM
 Kivi Rbʔ AʔZ Riʔi ʔi fĒʔZ G eʔeʋi cieZb Kiv cʔqʔRb eʔj mcwɪk Kʔiʔ KZcʔ cɪμqʔMZ I nqɪwɪb ʔibimʔbi Rbʔ
 Ōlqʔb ÷c mʔwɪfʔmŌ Pʋj Kʔi, ʔKŠ GB MʔeɪYv ʔiʔi ce gnZ chš ɪvRʔbiZK cʔfʔei KviʔY kɪgK mʔsʔʔs ʔelqmn Abʔv
 mgmʋi mgraʔb ʔZgb KvʔKi ʔKʔʔv cʔʔq c ʔqʔbʔ ʔʔj PÆMvg eʔʔi I Kv ÷gm nʔDʔRi ʔbʔXi ʔeɪfb AʔfʔhʔM MYgvaʔg
 cKwɪkZ nqʔ eZgʔv ZĒeʔaʔK miKvi ʔbʔXi ʔeɪʔx k³ Aeʔv ʔNʔYv Kivq Ges eʔsʔʔʔʔi A ʔwʔZʔZ PÆMvg eʔʔii
 ʔiZ ʔeʔePʔv Kʔi eZgʔv I ceeZx cɪiʔZi GKɪU ZjʔvgjK ʔPĪ Dcʔvcb Ges cieZʔZ mgmʋi mgraʔb GWʔfʔKɪm
 Kvʔμg cɪiPjʔbi DʔiʔKʔ GB MʔeɪYv Kvʔμg cɪiPwʔZ nqʔ GB MʔeɪYvi mʔbiʔ DʔiʔKʔ, ʔjv nʔjv: 2004 I 2006 mʋtj
 PÆMvg eʔʔi ʔbʔXi GKɪU ZjʔvgjK ʔPĪ Dcʔvcb Kiv; 2007 mʋtj cɪieʔZZ cɪiʔZʔZ PÆMvg eʔʔii Aeʔv chʔjʔPʔv Kiv;
 ʔbʔXi I Aʔbqʔgi KvʔY I cʔfʔe ʔeʔkɪY Kiv; PÆMvg eʔʔi KZcʔʔi mʔʔ Abʔvʔ ʔʔKʔnʔiʔʔi mʔúK ʔeʔkɪY Kiv; Ges
 PÆMvg eʔʔii ʔUKmB Dbqʔbi Rbʔ MnxZ Kvʔμg ʔeʔkɪYi gvaʔg mcwɪk cYqʔ Kivʔ G MʔeɪYvi gʔ KvʔR Kiv nq 2007 Gi
 ʔdeʔqʔi ʔʔʔK Gɪcʔ Gi gʔaʔʔ G MʔeɪYvq ʔhme Drm ʔʔʔK Zʔ msMn Kiv nʔqʔQ Zvi gʔaʔʔ mGŬGd, ʔwɪks GʔRʔU,
 AʔgʔwɪbKviK/iʔwɪbKviKʔi Kvʔ ʔʔʔK cʔʔ Zʔ, cZʔʔ chteʔʔY I eʔʔii mʔʔ mʔsʔkŌ ʔeɪfb eʔʔi mʔʔvʔvKvi,
 cKwɪkZ/AckwɪkZ Zʔ DʔiʔLʔhʔMʔ

e`i i Kv÷gm e`ti cıq 8 nvRvitiil teik KgKZV-KgPviX KgiZ| Abtgw`Z c`ti necit#Z e`ti kb`c` cıq 31.9% Ges Kv÷gm 33.3%| eZgvb chr<sup>3</sup>bfi criitek`¶Zvi mv#_Khµg criPvjbv Kivi Rb`th AvabK Ávb I AıfÁZ moub`¶Rbej`iKvi PÆMvg e`i i Kv÷gm nefv#M Zv tbB ejt#B Ptj| Avevi PÆMvg Kv÷gm nvD#m KgiZ AtbK KgKZVB mmGÜGD G#R#U#i`cZ¶ mn#hwMZv Qvov Arg#wb ibvwb`¶jjvw`hvPvB Ges einivMZ tjtKi mvnv# Qvov ASYCUDA++ mdULavi f#EK KıúDUvi criPvibv Ki#Z c#ib bvl

¹ MteIYv cWZte`bU 2007 mv† i i 12 tq PÆMv†g †Mvj †Uwe j Av† j vPbvq cKvWkZ nq|

i

WK kigK e'e'vcbiq Aibqg

WK kigK ciiPvjv tevWi A'qZv, t'QvPwiZv I 'bwiZi KviþY 57 eQþii tekx eqþmi WK kigK KvMþR-Kjþg KgiZ, hv'þi AþþKB 28 tde'qwi 2007 ZwiþLl meþkl gRwi MnY Kþib| GiKg kigþKi msL'v 400 Rþbi l teik| Avevi kvixiKfþe A'qg Ges weifb KviþY KvþR bv iMþq tKD tKD e'vþ kigKþ' i KwW v'þq w_g'vi Avkq ibþq cwikigK ibþq hv'þQ|

e'þii Rig Alea `Lj

e'þii b'x mmKl' ev' tgvU 1708.63 GK i Rig i gþa' Alea `Lþj iþqþQ 329.48 GK i, hv' tgvU Rig c¼q 19%| Gi gþa' miKwi/Avav miKwi ciZõb 232.31 GK i, tUW BDibqþ ev Kie 1.95 GK i Ges vþvq RbMY 95.22 GK i Rig Alea `Lþj tiþLþQ|

PÆMg e'þi Avg`mb-iBwb emYþR' Aibqþgi mmeK iPi

evsjþ'þK PÆMg e'þi v'þq cY' Avg`wb ev iBwb KiþZ e'þi Ges Kvþgm G RvUj Ges `xN ci¼qv AbmiY KiþZ nq| GB RvUj Ges `xN ci¼qv bwiZþK DrmwþZ Kþi| GQvov PÆMg e'þi *ðlqþb ÷c mwmfm* Gi bþþ hv Kiv nþqQj Zv ejv hvq ðlqþb i'gð mwmfm| Avg`wbKviK ev iBwbKviKþi cþq Zþ' i ciZõb ev GþRvUþ' i lqþb ÷c mwmfm tmvUþi AþþK tUeþj NiþZ nq Ges iBwðZfþe cþZ'K tUeþjB NI ev eLikk v'þZ nq|

2004 mþj vUAvie ciiPwjZ MþeYvq t'Lv hvq, GKvU iKvcs GþRvUþK vfwieK Ae'vq PÆMg e'þi RvþR tþvO i KivþZ Kgcþq 8-10vU LvþZ NI ev eLikk v'þZ nq| 2007 mþj gvP gvþm t'Lv hvq, bwiZ c¼q GKB gvþvq Ae'vþZ vQj| Zþe NI tþþb' b e'þii gþa' bv nþq ciZõb gva'tg evBþi mgþSvZv gva'tg nq| GKvU RvþR e'þii tRvUþZ tfovþv Rb' Ges tRvU tþK einþvOþi ibþq hvþv Rb' vfwieK Ae'vq e'þi c¼BjUv 10,000 vKv eLikk inþmþe tbq| vKŠ fvi WdviUs RvþRi tþqþ G nvi mgþSvZv gva'tg j vwaK vKv chš ex c¼q|

PÆMg e'þi RvþR tþK cY' tþvWs Ges AvþþjvWs Kvþmþg th mgm'v, tþv t'Lv hvq tm, tþvi gþa' kigK M'vs Gi Aþþ'þK MvB, AZ'waK NI Ges eLikk, vþvfwis ÷vd BDibqþ tþK ÷vd tbqv, WK kigK e'e'vcbv tevWi kigKþ' i bþqþY A'qgZv; mmeG tþvZþ' i cfve l hLb ZLb Avþ'vjb ev Avþ'vjbþi vgwK, A'q kigK vþv Kg ciiPvjv, BKBCþgU AcvþiUþ' i mVK mgþq KvþR thvM'v bv Kiv Ges iBawiz mgþq AvþM Kg'j ciZ'vM Kiv cabþ| iBawiz eLikk c'vþ bv Kiþj cY' n'vUþs Kiv nq bv A'ev KþUBvþi tþþj v'þq vþv mþv Kiv nq, BKBCþgU AcvþiUþ' i Ab'vq v'we gvþv bv nþj hšcwZ Kþig vKj vþK, BKBCþgU vKj nþj vþcmþgU nq bv, eLikk Gi c¼vgy mþšvRbK bv nþj vaxþi Pjð bwiZ Aeþvþ Kiv nq, tcvU mwmWDj Abhvqþ KvR KiþZ ejþj Kþig mgm'v mþv Kiv nq|

icGMAvB tKvþmbi bwiZ Ges Aibqg

A'Q l 'ej icGMAvB e'e'vþi KviþY w_g'v tNvYvi dþj nvBþKvþU iXU gvgjv Ges AvcxjvZ vþvþþj Avcxj gvgjvi msL'v DþþiEi ex c¼þQ| dþj ivr' e'e'vcbv veksLjv mþv nþ'Q| ic-ikcþgU BÝþcKkb vevagjv, 2002 Gi vwa 29 Abmþi icGMAvB c'xZ vþvq l tK'xq chvþq c¼vþYi jþq' tevW ié feb ev tþqgZ ié tþkþmþn AbvK c¼P m'm'vewó KigvU MVþbi eva'evaKZv AvþQ| vKŠ GLb chš tK'xq l vþvq c¼vþY KigvU MVb Kiv nqþv ev Gi Kvþmþg t'Lv hvqþb| Gi mþhm ibþq c¼vq w_g'v tNvYv v'þq cY' Avg`vbi Nubv NUþQ| RjvB 2005-tde'qwi 2006 Ges RjvB 2006-tde'qwi 2007 mgþq gþa' mAviGdKZ cY' Pvjvþbi gþa' KwqK c¼vþv w_g'v tNvIZ Pvjvþbi msL'v vQj tgvU 490vU Ges D³ mgþq mAviGd mb'c' c¼vþv Kþi Kvþgm KZcþq tgvU 695vU w_g'v tNvYvi Nubv D'NvUþ Kþib, hv i mþ' RvOZ ivRþ' i c¼vgy c¼q 4 tKvU vKv| Avevi icGMAvBþhm' vKŠ icGMAvB/mAviGd bv Kþi Avg`vþKZ cY' Pvjvþ Gi msL'v RjvB 2006 tþK tde'qwi 2007 chš 440vU| ié KZcþq mþev'P þh kZKiv 5-6 fvm mþiRigþ c¼vþv KiþZ c¼vþv, Zv gþa' GZ vevj msL'K w_g'v tNvYvi Nubv D'NvUþ icGMAvB ms'v MnYþhm'Zv l KgKvUþK ckvex Kþi|

NI vZv, MnZv Ges vþZM' tKv

PÆMg e'þi v'þq cY' Avg`wb Ges iBwb KiþZ Kvþgm Ges e'þii KgKZv-KgPvixv iKvcs GþRvU, vþvfwis GþRvU Ges mGÜGd GþRvU tþK þh NI Ges eLikk Av'vq Kþi Zv i'j' c¼vþv fþe Av'vq Kiv nq tþvZv KvQ tþK| Avg`wbKviK ev iBwbKviKþ' i KvQ tþK Nþli vKv vwa l vZið bþþ iKvcs GþRvU, vþvfwis GþRvU l mGÜGd GþRvU msMn Kþi e'þi Ges Kvþgm KgKZv-KgPvixv iþK c'vþ Kþi| Zþe Gþqþ' iKvcs GþRvU, vþvfwis GþRvU l mGÜGd GþRvU ga'vZvKvix inþmþe Avg`wbKviK/iBwbKviKþ' i KvQ tþK Av'vqKZ Nþli vKv GKvU Ask vþvRiv AvZmvr Kþi| cKZcþq Avg`wbKviK A'ev iBwbKviKivB mg' Nþli vKv mievþ Kþi| vfwieK KvþYB Avg`wbKviK Avevi Zv cþY' i'j' ex Kþi tþvZv A'vr mþvY RbMþYi KvQ tþK msMn Kþi vþK| Gþqþ' Avg`wbKviK/iBwbKviK Ges e'þi l Kvþgm KgKZv/KgPvixv iþK gþa' c¼vþvK jvf (win-win) Ges e'vþv l mþvY RbMþYi gþa' jvf-vþZi (win-loss) c¼vþvZi mþv nq|

bwiZi dþj Avv_K vþZ

GB MþeYvq t'Lv tþq, GKvU KbmBbþgþU i Kvþgm nvDR tþK vþvR Avv tþqv Rb' hv' mþvKQ vK vþK Zþe 12-13vU vþb NI v'þZ nq| Avv hv' tKvþv WKþgþU mgm'v vþK Zþe Zv vwa chvþq mgþSvZv gva'tg ex tþZ vþK| tRvUþZ cY' c¼vþv Kiv nþj 8vU vþb NI v'þZ nq| Ab'vþK e'þi GKvU KbmBbþgþU cY' vþvR KiþZ Kgcþq 18vU vþb NI v'þZ nq| A'vr PÆMg e'þi tþK GKvU cY' vþvR KiþZ Kvþgm Ges e'þi mþv 30vU c¼vþv NI v'þZ nq| cY' Lvþvþi mgq

e`i I Kv ÷ gtm ckymb e'e`vq Revei`nZv tbB e+j KgiZ e`i³ iv Zv`i KvR h`ó`QZv I`vqZKxjZvi cwiPq t`b bv|
mtevcwi`¶ I ciki¶Z Rbe+j Afve GLv`b cKU| d+j e`ti KvhuµgK MmZKxj KiZz bZb cµqvi cPjb Ges c`iv
e'e`vK tX+j mVRv`bv mæe n`Q bv|

weMZ eQi , ‡ jv ‡ Z e † ‡ i Kv ‡ Mv I K ‡ UBbv i n ′ v Ũ ‡ js e † × i nvi we ‡ k l Y K ‡ i † ′ L v hvq, e † × i nvi m l g bq l

PÆmg e`ʔi i RvnʔRi Uwb-GivDû UvBg Mʔo 4 ʔ`ʔbi teik| GB Uwb-GivDû mgq weʔki Ab`vb` e`ʔi i Zjʔvq AʔbK teik| GKʔb teik e`ʔi Ae`vb Kiʔj Avg`wbKviKʔ`i RvnR cʔZ `k-cʔbi nʔRvi Wjvi fvov ʔ`ʔZ nq, hvi cfve cʔo cʔY`i gʔj`i Dci|

PÆMgV Kv÷gm nWd†R iXU gvgjv Av†iKiu „iZi mgm˘v| Avg˘vb cY˘i Dci Kv÷gm †_K tKvb AvciE Rwb†q cY˘ Lvjm bv
Ki†j Avg˘vbKviK ZLb GB AvciEi Dci iXU gvgjv K†ib| wEMZ K†qK eQi a†i Kvi†Y AKvi†Y A†bK Avg˘vbKviK
Kv÷gm w†l†q Av˘vj†Z gvgjv ˘†qi K†i Avm†Q| gjZ wGmA vB ms˘vi cZ˘wqZ gj˘†K ZiKZ K†i gvgjv i˘R Kiv n†˘Q|
2007 mv†ji tde˘qwi chŠ G ai†bi gvgjvi mSL˘v ˘Qj 10,033| Dc†iv³ iXU gvgjvi Kvi†Y ciZ eQi eK ev Abv˘vqx ivR˘i
ciigvY ex˘ c†˘˘Q| 2006-2007 A_ eQi†i RjvB-tde˘qwi tggq˘˘ wbamiZ j††g†vi† tP†q Av˘vq 1437.48 tKwu UvKv ev
17.40% Kg n†q†Q| 1990-91 A_ eQi† †_K 2006-07 A_ eQi chŠ 10,033 iXU gvgjvi weci†Z eK ivR˘i ciigvY cvq
1233 tKwu UvKv| GZ iXU gvgjvi fv†i b˘âgv PÆMgV Kv÷gm ˘†ii Kvhµg wEMZ n†e GUvB ˘fvweK| PÆMgV Kv÷gm
˘†ii ˘˘b˘˘ bAvBx Kvµ†gi evB†i cvq ˘k nvrvi iXU gvgjv ciipjv†i Rb˘ KgiZ i†q†Q 5 Rb KgKZv/KgPvix, hvi g†a˘
†Rjv RR mgg†bi AvBb KgKZv 1 Rb, Ab˘vb˘ KgKZv 3 Rb I KgPvix i†q†Q 1 Rb |

PÆMvg e>`i ʔq ʔ`ki 80 fM Arg`wb-iBwb nq| GB e`ʔii bwiçĖv e`e`v nIqv DiPr Aʔk DbZ| e`ʔii Ae`e`vcbv
we`k RvnvR cvBʔiimi gZ NUBvʔK DrmwZ KiʔQ| GB NUBv,ʔjvi mĭ aʔi eZgvb we`k PÆMvg e>`iʔK BvUvib`vkbvj
tgrUvBg e`ʔiv PrŷZ KiʔQ Le SŭKcy e>`i wŋmte| Zv`i cKwkZ 2006 mʔji cZʔe`b gʔZ, we`k 239U cvBʔiimi
NUBvi gʔa` evsjv`ʔk 47U NUBv NʔU| GŭU we`ki gʔa` ʔZxq mʔev`P cvBʔiimi NUBv|

PÆMvg e' `ʔii mvæcZK Dbqb

eː ʔi Afʃʃi KʰUBbviRU ʔ hɔbRU ʔimb, Aʔea fʋtɛ ʔeɪfb PɪR/ʔUj Avʋq eʔU MnxZ cʰʔɪci gʂaː mKj Lwɪj KʰUBbvi
iʔʒi gʂaːB ʔvbʃʃi eːv MnY; eZgʂb ʔʔbK Mʂo ʔB ʔkdʔUi cɪeɪʒ ʔZb ʔkdʔU Kgjvcɪ AvBɪmʔWʔZ KbʔUBbvi
ʔkdʔU; Lwɪj KʰUBbvi ʔemiKwi ʔWʔcɪʒ ʔvbʃʃi; bɪʔU cYː eːʔii eVʔi Lɪjɪm KiY; ʔcʔU Gʂːm ʔiW Dbʔʰ KiY; ʔXNɪb
cʂo ʔvK bʂcʔPv Lɪʔʔkmʔ ʔeːv ʔʂsmKiY; Aɪgʔ ʔbKvɪK KZK ʔK cʔqU nʔZB cY KʰUBbvi (GdɪmGj) msMn KiY; Ad
WK AvBɪmʔWʔi mslːv eɪx KiY; GbɪmʔUi eɪʒ GʂvKv eːenvi AbʔZgʔ kɪgKʂʔ ʔi ʔʃʃiʒ ʔKgʂZ MnxZ cʰʔɪc, ʔʂvi gʂaː WK
kɪgKʂʔi ʔZb ʔkdU Pɪj KiY; kɪgK BDbqʂʔi Awacʒː Le KiY; bɪBU ʔkdʔU ʔeZb ʔelgʔ ʔixKiY; kɪgKʂʔi Mʂv eɪKs
ʔbqʂY DʂjLʔvMʔ ʔGʂov GjGwɪw iɪnZ KiY; ʔdBU dɪlqW KZK Aʔea ʔvKv MnY eʔU ʔNɪYv; mɪPvR/ʔiU ʔiʔʂvʔikb PɪR
ʔbɪlːx ʔNɪYv; KbʔUBbvi ʔvbʃʃi ʔ cYː cɪenb PɪR cɪbɪvɪY; cɪbɪvɪ ʔvK ʂvʔU KZK MnxZ ʔUj iɪnZ KiY Ges ʔmɪmʔUʔZ
Acʔikb Kɪvɪg ʔmɪYiʔc cɪBʔU ʔKvɪbɪv ʔbKU nʔʃʃi; eːʔii ʔqʂb ʂc mɪfʔm KʰUBbvi ʔWɪj fwiʔZ 2ɪU avc Kɪgʔ ʔ
2ɪU cʰvqʂ eɪvʒj; bZb ʔKvU Ad ʔvBʂ ʔbɪvɪY Kiv nʔqʂQ ʔZɛ cɪɪqʔWZ RɪUjZv nɪm KiʔZ Avɪl ʔXNʔvqː cʰʔɪc MnY
KiʔZ nʔel eɪv hvq, Dcʔivʰ cʰʔɪc, ʔʂv ʔXNɪbʔi Rʔg ʔvKv mɪmʔv mgvɪʔbi cʔ_ mPbv ʔGUʔK ʔXNʔvqː iːc ʔʔq ʔUKMb
Dbqʂʔi Rbʔ ʔiʔqʂvːx mgvɪʔbi mɪvː ʔgʂjK msːvi cʔqʔRb ʔ

MnxZ m x v š i d j v d j

2006 mʋtʃi 5 AvM÷ temiKwi ciZôb ðmʋBd cʋlʋi tUK0 11-13 bs tRiU chš ʋmʋmU÷Z PÆMg e`ti i e`qøj I AZʋaʋK PviU Kx M`vʋU tµtʃi gʋa`tg KtUBbvi n`vUjʃs Gi KvR i`i KiʃI Zv ʋagʋi gʋj tʃvʋWs-AvbtʃvʋWs Gi gʋa` mʋgʋe xQjI mʋBd cʋlʋi tUʃKi mʋt\_ Ab`vʋ` eŋLx KZcʋʃi mʋt\_ Acvʃikʃbi KvʃY mgšʃqi Afve cKʋ nʃq DʃvI dʃ PÆMg e`ti th Dʃi`k`K mʋgʃb tʃL Kx M`vʋU tµtʃi Acvʃikʃb temiKwi e`e`vcbʋq t`qʋ nʃqQj Zv Kw•ʃZ mʋdj` ARb KiʃZ e`_nqI G ciʋi`Z t\_ʃK DËtʃvʃi jʃʃi` eZgʋb ZËeavqK miKvi GKʋU Pw³ i gʋa`tg AvMgʋ 2 eQʃi i Rb` ʋmʋmU÷Z f`vʃm j cʃqʋ t\_ʃK gʋj tʃvʃ fʋix cʃqʋ chš Acvʃikʃbi `vʋqZ ðmʋBd cʋlʋi tUK0 bʋgK ciZôbʃK t`qI mʋBd cʋlʋi tUK 2007 mʋtʃi 7 gʋP t\_ʃK GKvR i`i KʃiʃQI Uvʋ GiʋDÛ mgq Kgʋtʃvi jʃʃi` Ges e`iʃK MʃZkʃj KiʃZ G Dʃ`vM tʃqʋ nqI Gi dʃj ʋmʋmU÷Z eZgʋb ÷÷fʃʃWʋi I WK kʃgK c\_v Dʃv tMʃQI GB tKʋʋbʋb KZK ʋbʃqʋMKZ AcvʃiU i kʃgK Øvʃv cʃiv KvR PjʃQI Zte WK kʃgK ʋmʋvte hvʃv tʃiR÷vW ʋQjʋv Zʃv`i gʋa` t\_ʃK ʋKQ kʃgKʃK AʋfÁZv I `ʃZvi ʋfʃËZ KvʃR ʋbʃqʋm t`qʋ nʃqQI

[illegible]

þWtjfvix cþqU chš NI tjbþ`þbi th welqU cþe ÷÷fþWvi \_KvKvjxb jfl`bxq Qj Zv ðemiKwi e`vcbvq mmimUþZ eZgvþb t`Lv hvq bv|

eZgvþb mmimUþZ ðemiKwi AcvþiUiþ`i Kiv nþ`Q KþUBbvmgn ,`vgRvZ GjvKv t\_þK tWtjfvwi BqvW chš þbtq hv lqv| Zvþ`i `vqZ nþ`Q RvnrR mmimU þRuþZ ew_sþqi ci tWþKi Dci I tþub tPKvþii bþP j`vms kigK cþqvRbxq gfvi I tUBjþii e`v Kiv, ðemiKwi AcvþiUi þ`þq Kx-M`vþU tþub, ievi Uvqv M`vþU tþub Ges ÷`vþWj K`wiqv ciþvþb Kiv| Gici BqvW t\_þK cY` e`þii evþi þbevi Rb` mmGÜGd GþRUþK e`i KZcþfl i Dci þbfi KiþZ nq| GLþb Avei `i` nq NI ewYR`| GþRUþv Kv÷gþm Avg`vþb cþY`i A`vþmmþgþUi Rb` Ges cþY`i U`v , f`vU I þkics GþRUþ`i Kiv t_þK tWtjfvwi AWi þbtq e`vþK id ciþkva Kþib| GBme ÞvR ciþkvtai ci tMU t\_þK Kv÷gm Gi Kiv t\_þK UvKv ciþkvtai iþk` þbq Ges Uvdk þefvM t_þK KþUBbvi tþvþiR þejm Ab`vþ` þejmgn `Zþii Rb` e`þii þfZþi Kiv Kþib| GBme KivMR þbtq me UvKv e`vþK ciþkva nþq tþþj cieZx þ`b cY` tWtjfvwi KivMRcþfi mþ`\_GB KivMR,þjv h³ Kiv nq| Gici Uvdk þefvM, tþKvþbKvj þefvM, gvþP U kigK I gþS KZK KþUBbvi Avb÷vds I UvþK tþvþB Kiv nq| **Gme þvþb KivR KiþZ Mþq mmGÜGd GþRUþ`iþK GLþb NI ev eLkm c`vþb KiþZ nq|** G t\_þK DþivþYi Rb` ðemiKwi tKvþvþb þþnZ Zvþ`i mþvY Kvþug KivþDUþi tþUþqþKi þfZi þbtq AvmþQ mZivs Zviv Le mþR KþUBbviþi Rb` tþvþiR þejm Ab`vþ` þej c`Z KiþZ cvþe| Avi GB þej mþkó e`vþK e`þii GKvDþU ciþkvtai ci KþUBbvi tWtjfvwi BqvW þbtq ðemiKwi AcvþiUi KZK þbtqMKZ kigK Ges Zvþ`i þBR` hšcwZ þ`þq Kbmþbþ`i UvþK KþUBbvi tþvW Kþi þ`Z cvþi| GþZ cY` Lvþvþi tþfl`þ`bþZ I nqivþb nvm cvþe|

UAvþie 2004 mþþj Mþelyvi gva`þg Avþi³ kigK M`vs Mvþ, WK kigK I ÷÷fþWviþ BDþbq t_þK kigK þbevi eva`evaKZvmm G mþvKZ mgm`vi e`vckZv chþeþYi gva`þg e`þii cY` n`vUþjs eþ Ges Liþ nvm Kivi Rb` Avþ Ri`vi þfþEþZ G e`vþi cþieZb Kiv cþqvRb eþþ mcwþk Kþi| mþciZ G mgm`v`i Kivi Dþiþk` th mKj kigK KivR KiþQ Zvþ`iþKB ciwþkigK (Óno work no money) c`vþi welqU þbðZ Kiv nþqþQ| Gi dþþj ÷÷fþWviþ`i Aþea n`þflc þKQv KþtþQ| Avei PÆMv e`þi ÷÷fþWviþ c`v þejþ Kþi ev AcvþiUi þbtqþMi mþvþS mþciZ KvþKi nevi dþþj e`þi kigK þbtq RvþZv I Ab`vþ` AvþiþK Svþjv AþbK Kþg tþþQ| GB e`v lqvþ ÷c mþfþmi gZ KivR Kiþe| ev AcvþiUi þa kigK þ`þq RvnrR t_þK cY` Lvþv ev tþvþBþi KivRB Kiþe þv, eis GKB mþ`_cY` mþeivþi KivR Zviv GKKfvþe Kiþe| PÆMv e`þi cþqvRþi Avþi³ kigK þbtqþM KiþZ eva` Kiv nq- G AvþþvþMi tþvþZ 2007 mþþji tþeþvþi I gvþ gvþm M`vs eþKs-Gi eZgvþ kigK mSL`v nvm Kþi h³h³ chþq þbtq Avmþ nþqþQ| dþþj 2006 mþþji Wþþiþ Gi Zjþvq gvþ/2007 G 19.5% M`vs Kg eþKs, 57.43% kigK Kg eþKs Ges cvþ 3 tKvU UvKv Kg Liþ nþqþQ|

2007 mþþji gvþ I Gvþj gvþm PÆMv e`þi I PÆMv Kv÷gm nVþmi tek KþqKRb DaþZb KgKZvmm þKQ kigK mþvþþi tþZv `bþZi `vþq þþS ewþbþi nþZ AvUK nevi ci cþiþZ `Z cvþe hvq| GLþ þkics GþRU, mmGÜGd GþRUmm Ab`vþ`iv NI mþþj I `bþZM` KgKZv/Kgþvix þKsev Gi mþ`\_mþkóiv mþvþi NI þbtZ A`þKvZ Rvþþ`Qþ| Zþe Zv tþvþb cþZþiþi gva`g PþþQ|

GQvov e`þi KþUBbvi RU þbimþm tek þKQ Rvþvþv k`Lvþ vþþi Gþþj I e`þi I Kv÷gm KgKZv-Kgþvixþ`i A`þZv, KZþ` Aeþþjv, `QZv I Reven`nZv Afþei KvþþY KvþR MvZ vþþi Avþmþ|

PÆMv e`þi eisþvþ`þi Rb` þecj mþvþv Drm hv RvZxq A\_bþZi GKvU kþ³kvþ þfþE nþþþe fþgv cvþb KiþZ cvþi| þeþ`kx mþvþþi Dci þbfikþj Zv Kþtþ tþþi mþvþMK Av`\_mþvþRK DbqþþK Kiþe Avþ I tþeþvþ| eZgvþ ZZvþvþK mþKvi, þþS ewþbþi mþvþZvþ th mþvþS,þjv þbtqþQ Zv þfþEþZ mþvþqþK þKQv mþþj t`Lv hvþQ Zþe cþþZi cþieZb I tþþjþK mþ`vi Qvov `bþZ þbgj Kþi e`þii tþKvþ Dbqþ mþe bþ|

2004 mþþj PÆMv e`þi Dci cþiþvþZ Mþelyvq c`E mcwþþi mþ`\_mþvþm` tþþL þbþP GKvU mcwþkgvþv t`qv nj hv ev`vþb Kþi mþKvi PÆMv e`þiþK GKvU AvþbK I `þ e`þi nþþþe cþZiþZ KiþZ mþþ nþe eþþ Avþv Kiv hvq|

mcwþkgvþ

1. g`vþqvþ cþþZi cþieZb Gþb Abþvþb e`þi I þe feþi Kvþug cþiþvþv KiþZ nþe| GþZ e`þi I Kv÷gm KZcþfl i gþa` mþþq eþ cvþe| Avg`vþbKvþi-KþvþbKvþm Ab`vþ` tþevþvþvþ`i tþvþvþ nvm KiþZ þþKvþ e`vþKþK hvþ`i Ab-jvþb mþvþ AvþQ Zvþ`iþK Abþvþ`b t`qv þþZ cvþi;
2. e`þi KZcþfl I gþYvþþi gþa` AvgþvþZvþK RvþZv `i KiþZ tþvU A`vþvU G`vþ 1976 mþþkrab Kþi e`þi KZcþflþK ZvþvþYKfvþe mgm`v mþvþþb mþvþS þbevi þgZv eþ KiþZ nþe;
3. Avþþjþþ e`þi I Kv÷gm Rþej Kvþþv chþþvþv Kþi kb` cþ` `þ, AvþbK Ávþmþvþ Rþej þbtqþM KiþZ nþe| eZgvþ Rþej Kvþþv AcZþþ| þeþkþ Kþi cvþþU Avþvþv eþ cþvþi þelqþK þþS Kþi þe feþi Rþejþi cþqvRþvþv cþvþv cþK mþvþm`Zv Avþv Ri`vi;
4. PÆMv e`þiþi tþevþvþv, tþevþvþv Ges þeþkþ e`þi³þi mþþþq GKvU KigvU Mvþ Kþi Zvþ`i mcwþþi gva`þg Avg`vþb Ges iþvþi `i,þjv Kgvþv DþþZ;
5. PÆMv e`þiþK **ðAZ`vþKþv tþev`þbKvþi cþZiþb** nþþþe tþvþv Kþi mKj cþvþi ivþvþZK KgKvU vþvþ tþvþv Kiv DþþZ| Gþþþþ cþqvþþ Avþb cþvþ Kiv þþZ cvþi;

7. PÆMvg e`ti Aibqg I b`xwZi t`q`i KZc`q`iK ðiR`iv Ujv`iYð b`xwZ c`y`w KiZ n`te;
 7. `b`xwZceY LvZ I RvZxq A b`xwZiZ e`ti i ,i`Z `ie`tePbv K`ti `b`xwZ `gb K`igkb PÆMvg e`ti GK`U
 g`ibUis t`mj MvB KiZ c`v`i;
 8. ewiYiR`K`KiYi j`q`i` ðj`v`U jWð c`x`iZiZ e`ti c`Y`i t`jwWs I Lvjvm K`vhµg temiKwi e`e`vcbvq
 t`q`v D`iPZ| Z`te G`i`q`i` Aek`B ciZ`thwMZv e`x I g`iRgwdK `q`gZv nvm Kivi `v`_ K`q`K`U ciZðv`B`K
 w`b`ó mgq Ges k`tZ tUÜvi Gi gva`tg KvR t`q`v th`tZ c`v`i| G`tZ c`Y` Avg`v`b-iB`wbi t`q`i` R`iUjZv nvm
 c`v`te;
 9. e`ti i mKj t`÷K`nv`i`v`i`i Z`v`iK/Z`E`vav`bi Rb` `k`ics t`griUvBg KvD`iYj Gi gZ 10 m`m`w`kó
 GK`U `v`q`E`kwmZ ti ,t`jUvi ewW `v`K`tZ c`v`i;
 10. e`i c`kymb t`x`j m`vRv`tZ n`te| `b`wZM` e`i Ges Kv`÷gm Gi KgKZv I KgPvix`i`iK `Pv`yZ K`i
 Z`v`i `ei`x `óv`šgjK kv`i e`e`v MnY Kiv D`iPZ| G`t`i m`óu`E`i m`mve `b`t`jB `b`xwZi A`b`K Z`
 t`ev`i`q Av`te;
 11. w`bDg`is K`t`UBbvi U`wgb`t`ji Rb` bZb 3-4`U M`w`U t`µb µq K`i t`cvU KZc`q`i j`v`U jW c`x`iZiZ
 K`t`UBbvi Ac`v`i`k`b`i `w`qZ c`v`ejK c`iKDi`g`U G`v`± 2003 AbmiY K`i `Q`Zvi m`v`\_ 500 `g`Uvi K`i `B
 t`Kv`óu`b`K P`v`±`i`E`K KvR t`q`v th`tZ c`v`i| G`tZ ciZ`thwMZv e`x c`v`i m`v`\_ m`v`\_ g`iRgwdK `q`gZv I
 GK`U ciZðv`bi Dci `b`f`iZv Kg`te;
 12. Kb`t`UBbvi i`vLvi `v`b e`x KiZ `Z AvB`i`w`i (Bb`j`v`U Kb`t`UBbvi w`t`cv) c`i`igY evov`tZ n`te;
 13. gs`jv e`i ,`ie`ABW`ieD`iUm, t`griB GKv`w`g, `k`ics g`šYv`j q` t`\_K KgKZv-KgPvix`i`i e`i`j`i e`e`v KiZ
 n`te;
 14. KYd`ij b`x`i t`g`v`b`v`q c`iK`iZ I e`v`cK t`w`Rs c`K`i MnY KiZ n`te;
 15. evs`jv`k`b t`b`w`f I t`Kv`÷ M`w`K Av i m`m`w`Z KiZ n`te;
 16. e`emv`q`i`i Av`\_K `Q`jZv hvPvB K`i G`jm t`Lvji `w`elqU`K c`vav` t`q`v Ges e`v`st`K G`jm t`Lvji mgq
 `g`_v t`NviYv `t`q c`Y` Avg`v`b t`i`v`a Avg`v`bKviK`i`i `v`Kvbi mZ`Zv hvPvB Kivi `w`elqU` ,i`t`Zi m`v`_
 `ie`tePbv ceK c`q`vRb`q c`t`q`c t`b`q c`q`vRb| G`t`q`i` e`v`st`K G`jm t`Lvji mgq Mv`n`Ki `v`Kv`v I c`i`iP`v
 w`b`iðZ nevi `w`el`q evs`jv`t`i`k`i e`v`st`K `b`t`k`v K`v`i f`v`te AbmiY KiZ n`te;
 17. (m`m`iU`i`f, `v`iUG m`t`÷g) P`v`j`m`n `b`ivc`E`v e`e`v e`x Ges Ab`iZie`t`± `v`bvi t`g`i`k`b`i gva`tg mKj c`Y`i
 mZ`Zv hvPvB w`b`iðZ KiZ n`te| Kv`÷gm I e`i KZc`q`i`i m`q`Z Ges c`tZ`K c`Y`i `v`w`b`s ciZ`te`b Q`vov
 t`Kv`b c`Y` Lvjvm Kiv hv`te bv;
 18. Mxb P`v`b`j m`eavi gva`tg t`cv`k`v`K `k`i ciZðv`B`K th`m`eav t`q`v n`t`q`Q Zvi Ace`envi t`i`v`a Kivi Rb` `i`e
 KZc`q`i`K `w`el`K S`i`K e`e`vcbvi gva`tg c`t`q`c `b`tZ n`te Ges GKB m`v`\_ `w`eRGgBG, `w`eKGgBGð`i c`q`i
 t`\_K`i `b`ieo Z`v`i`K i`vLvi c`q`vRb;
 19. GBPGm t`Kv`Wi Aaxb th`c`Y` ,t`jv`tZ `w`el`K t`i`q`v`tZi e`e`v Av`tQ t`m ,t`jv Avjv`v`f`v`te `Pv`yZ K`i i`vR` S`i`K
 `w`el`K`Y Kiv D`iPZ;
 20. h`\_v`_ i`vR` Av`v`q`i j`q`i` `cGmAvB m`v`i KgKvÜmn m`v`g`iMK `i`eqvB K`vhµg w`b`ieof`v`te ch`te`q`i`Yi
 gva`tg Z`v`i `ei`x Aibq`g`i Av`f`th`wM `b`xwZ `gb K`igk`b t`ciY eva`Zig`jK Kiv Ges Z`šm`v`c`q`i
 c`q`vRb`q e`e`v MnY Kiv D`iPZ;
 21. Kv`÷gm nvD`t`m K`vhKi ð`i`q`v` ÷c m`v`f`mð P`v`j KiZ n`te Ges GKB fe`b `i`e K`vhµ`g`i m`v`_ m`s`i`kó `w`el`fb
 `B`t`i`i e`\_v`K`tZ n`te;
 22. e`i I Kv`÷g`t`m`i AvWU K`vhµg t`Rvi`v`i KiZ n`te| th`me c`Y`i `w`ej Ae G`v`w`U`tZ t`b`w`Us n`t`q`Q `K`š c`Y`
 Lvjvm t`b`q`v ev `i`eqvB n`t`q`Q `K`š `i`e Ki c`i`i`k`v`a K`i`ib ev t`b`w`UsB n`q`v, Ggb c`Y` P`v`j`v`bi eZg`v`b Ae`v
 ch`te`q`i`Yi Rb` e`i I Kv`÷g`t`b`i th`š AvWU K`vhµg `i`i`i Kiv D`iPZ;
 23. w`i`fD K`ig`U, UvBebj`m`n Kv`÷gm nvD`t`m t`c`i`Üs mKj `cGmAvB g`v`g`v`m`n i`xU g`v`g`v w`b`óu`E` K`i 1200
 t`Kw`U UvKv eK i`vR` Av`v`q`i D`t`v`M t`b`q`v D`iPZ| G`t`q`i` `i`e feb, PÆM`g`i Rb` `BRb w`i`t`UBbvi ev
 AvBb c`i`v`g`k`K `b`t`q`v`M t`q`v D`iPZ;
 24. t`t`ki Af`š`ixY th`w`v`th`wM e`e`v`i Dbqb KiZ n`te,,th`gb m`cv`i nvB`i`q (w`PUv`Ms), g`v`l`q`v t`mZ `v`cb,
 e`ti i`i`fZ`t`i`i i`v`v`ck`_ Kiv BZ`w`_;
 25. Kv`÷gm KZc`q`i`i h`\_v`m`g`q ALv`j`v`mKZ/ AvUKKZ K`t`UBbvi `b`j`v`g`i e`e`v Kiv D`iPZ|
 26. t`i`j`i K`t`UBbvi n`v`Ü`js `q`gZv e`x KiZ n`te;
 27. t`jw t`k`i`w`S-Gi mgq M`w`U t`µb Ac`v`i`k`b`i Rb` Av i 2.5 t`gMv`i`q`v`U`i t`Rb`v`i`U`i µq Kiv c`q`vRb;
 28. c`\_g I w`Zxq t`k`Y`i bb-K`w`v`i `bev`N`x KgKZv m`m`v`te RvZxq i`vR` t`evW n`tZ Kv`÷gm nvD`t`m c`v`q`b`i
 t`q`i`i`i m`s`i`kó KgKZv`i`i `k`q`i`wMZ th`w`v`Zv, K`i`v`óU`v`i `q`i`Zv, Kv`÷gm m`s`µ`š `w`el`q Áv`b, Av`f`ÁZv, eqm,
 K`q`i`b`v`v BZ`w`\_ `w`el`K `ie`tePbv Kiv `i`Kvi|