

AvBj v Dc`*Z AÂtj eva:
 e"e"lcbv l cþibgY PvB "QZv l Review inZv¹
 gy RmKi tnvmb Lvb l gbRj -B-tLr` v²

1. tcUvcU

evsj vt k GKuZK `jhM SjkœY t k| So-ebv-Rtj v"Qftmi gþZv cOKuZK `jhM Gt`tk bZb wKQybq| cþq cþZ eQi G ai tbi cOKuZK `jhM AMYZ cþYnmb l msut` i qPwZ thgb, Gt`tki Kwb ev-eZv, tZgb evsj vt` k mæcÖZ `jhM tgvKtej vq euglx Kuhki tKskj AeJ ab l ev-evqb Kti wekþvck cksmv ARB Kti tQ| Zte `ewK Rj evqy cwi eZþbi tbwZevPK cfvte mþ GB mKj cOKuZK `jhM Mi NbNuV cþZbqZ evotQ| gvñ t o eQtii eearþb wWvi | AvBj vi gtZv `juv cþqsKix NYSO GB ev-eZv B cþZdj b| cOKuZK GB mKj `jhM cieZþmgta `MZ AÂtj i gvb| i `vbxq AwfÁZv l cAVi wfetZ `Rq mnmm l cþZq wbtq Nti `voveri cPov mþEjl wKQygvb| i `wqZpxb, tj vfvZi | Acwi Yvg`kPKgRtEi dtj GB `jhM l `jhM gvñ Avi l teo hvq|

2009 mvfj 25 tg NYSO AvBj v evsj vt`ki `wY-cwbg DcKj xq AÂtj AwNz nvb| AvBj vi e"m wQj cþq 300 wK.ng. hv NYSO wWti i t_kK cþq 50 wK.ng. teuk| cþq 10 Nuv mgq wbtq GwDcKj AwZug Kti| Gmgq evZvtmi MwZteM wQj Nuvq 80-90 wK.ng. | NYStoi cPEZvi wK wbtq AvBj v wQj 1 gvñ vi, thLvtb mþeþP gvñ v nftQ 5| Zte NYSO AvBj vi cþiuv mgq Agvem vi cfvte mþ fiv tRvqvi _vKvq AwZvi³ Rtj v"Qftm AtbK teuk Gj vKv cweZ nq| Gmgq etwcmwMti Ae`vbiZ tgsmgx evqy NYSO AvBj vi mvf_ mvf_ DcKj wbtq gj fLÜ cþek Kivq Dc`*Z AÂtj e"vck fvix ejocvZ nq| fvix ejocvZi mvf_ NYSO mþ Rtj v"Qftmi cþj Pvtc cþq 1,742 wK.ng. DcKj xq teo eva Avsikk ev msuY`wZMw-nq| eva tfet0 hvq vq DcKj xq AÂtj i 11 wL tRj vi 64 wL DctRj v wZMw-nq| Mpnxb nq cþq 4 j vL gvb| t o j vL Mew` ci giv hvq| Rtj v"Qftmi tbvbx cwbtZ Lvevi cwbci Drm mKj cKi bo ntq hvq|

1.1 evtai , i"Zi

Awmwi AvBjQtj v GKeri, AvBj v (cwbg) Avtq cþZr`b AvBj v AÂtj i `MZ gvb| i v cþZr`b RxeB-gZi gþLvgjL ntq i tftQ| msuY`weaY`- Ges Avsikk weaY`-ewoi msLv h_vjtg 94,609 Ges 48,097 wL| tKtbv tgsmg h_vh_wbqg tgfb eva tgvigZ bv Kivq AtbK `vfbB cþibgZ eva tfetw hvf0| eva `Zvi i gva`tg t j vbx cwb l AwZvi³ tRvqti i PvC t_kK dmj, wetkl Kti Avgb Drcv`b ejx l emwZ i qPwZ tctj l eva cþibgY mWk mgtq bv Kivi Kvi tY MZ eQti 24,000 tn±i RwgZ Avgb l tevvi v Drcv`b nqib| AvBj vi ci eZgvtb `jhMKewj Z cþq 2 j vL gvb| Mpnxb⁴ Ges AvBj vi cfvte cþZ cwi evti i DcvRB cþq 44% Ktg tMw⁵| Dtj E th, eva fvjvi dtj Dc`*Z AÂtj i me Rwg Ges ewo-Ni MZ 1 eQi ev` t j vbx cwbci wbtP _vKvq Rwgj Kmn AwfRvte `~Qj AtbKB wj d, gwJi KvR Ges tRvqti i cwbtZ gwQ PvI Kti RweKv wbeñ Ki tQ Ges kz kz cwi evi eva` ntq Af`shY D0v`-ntQ| ZvQvor, wei x cwbci Afvte cþq `þ j vL gvb| `wZ l j eYi³ cwb e`envti eva` ntQ Ges weifbœati bi PgM, Avgvkq, Wqvi qv, RvUm, cwbewinZ tivM Avpws-ntQ| NYSO AvBj v AwNz nvbvi Ae`ewZ ci MZ bftf 1009 chs-Lj bv tRj vi Dc`*Z Gj vKvq 116 wL Ges mwZxi vq 61 wL tgwtkj wJg KvR Ki t j i eZgvtb tKvB wJg KvR Ki tQ bv| wKv cþZbmgm cweZ nl qvq Qvñ-Qvñx` i wKv cvhþig Pj gvb i vL msu ntQ bv|

1.2 wei x cwbci mieim

AvBj v Dc`*Z AÂtj i Awakvsk Gj vKvq Lvevi cwbci GKgvñ Drm msiwZ cKi| GQvor Gj vKv gvb| eo eo gwiui gUKvq ewoi cwb msiwZ Kti iwl| wKQy wKQyGj vKvq bj Ke _vKtj l Zv cþqRtbi Zj vbx LþB AcZj| eZgvtb AvBj v

NYSO AvBj vq qPwZi cwi gyY	
tgU gZi msLv	190 Rb
qPwZMw-DtRj v	11
qPwZMw-DctRj v	64
qPwZMw-cwi evti i msLv	cþq 10 j vL
qPwZMw-Rbmstv	cþq 40 j vL
dmj x Rwg webó	3.23 j vL GKi
cY®	Avisikk
weaY`-ewtai cwi gyY (wK.ng)	237 1,557
cwb wbtq Aekwrtgv (-Bm/ti, t j ui BZw)	41 wL 321 wL
cþZi wkgj K KvR (wK.ng.)	20 33
Abvbw Aekwrtgv	59 wL 9 wL

Z_mf: [International Federation of Red Cross And Red Crescent Societies \(IFRC\)](http://www.ifrc.org)³; Bangladesh Water Development Board, extarcted 19 April 2010

¹ 24 Giçj 2010 G mwZxi vq m` i DctRj v AwWtUwi qvqg evsj vt` k l qvUvi BþUwMw tbtU qvK(evDBb) AvtqRZ Avtj vPbv mfvq GB KvheT wL Dc`lcb Kivq

² t j LKMY wAvBjwZ Mtei Yv tdtj v wnmte KgþZ

³ Web address: [http://www.re liefweb.int/rw/RWFiles2009.nsf/FilesByRWDocUnidFilename/PSLG-7TBJJU-full_report.pdf](http://www.re liefweb.int/rw/RWFiles2009.nsf/FilesByRWDocUnidFilename/PSLG-7TBJJU-full_report.pdf/$File/full_report.pdf)

⁴ twBj x ÷vi, 16 tdeqvi x, 2010 Gi msLv wvq, 1 j vL gvb| evtai Dci evm KitQ Ges Avtj v 1 j vL gvb| weifbœRvqMwq Af`shY D0v`-ntqQ

⁵ mñ: South Asia Association of Poverty Eradication, 2009

‘**M**gzbj i Lveri cwb i Pwn` v cY n”Q g”I 58U Mfxi bj Ktci gva”tg| GK GKU bj Ktci gva”tg 20 nvRvi gvbj i Lveri cwb i Pwn` v mgUfZ n”Q⁶| Li” msKtUi cvkvcwk cwb msKU Pig ch”q tc”QfQ| Lveri cwb G ai”bi msKU ntZ cfti Zv AvMB Abgb KtZ e”_”nq msuk”-KZP| `N”P b ev” bv nI qvq Ges bZb Ktj tj vvb cwb evx cvl qvq AvBj v Dc`Z AAtj eZg”b bZb Ktj Lveri, ivb”evb” tMmtj i cwb Afve cKU AvKvi avi Y Ktj fQ| mfcq cwb Afvte c”q B j vL gvbj `”Z I j eY”3 cwb e”envi eva” n”Q| mi Kwi -temi Kwi ch”q cwb G msKU tgvKwej vq th me cK”i ev”evqb Kiv n”Q Zv Pwn` vi Zj bvg LjB mvgb| c”q 60-70 nvRvi cwi evi tK 2-6 N”Uv Uj vi w”tq th”q ev gvb”j i ci gvbj c”q tn”U cwb msM” KtZ nq⁷| temki f”M t”P”t” UvKvi w”lbg”q cwb msM” KtZ nq| c”Z W”g Lveri cwb 20-25 UvKvi Ges c”Z Kj m cwb 3 UvKv w”tq w”kbtZ nq| Gme Gj vKvq temi Kwi D””M 150U Ges mi Kwi f”t”e 70U w”Dei tqj `”cb Kiv n”Q| BDib”md Gi mnvqZvq Rb”” c”KSkj w”cvU”g”U eZg”b 4U M”g 10,000 w”Uv cwb mi evi vn Ktj Q Ges AvMvgx tg”10 gvm ch”S-c”Z cwi evi tK 1 Kj m Lveri cwb c”v Kite| A- dvg Ges BDt”w”c”q”b K”gkb Uj vi w”tq KtqKU Gj vKvq w”tq 1 evi cwb mi evi vn Ktj Q|

Av”M gvbj th L”l qv” cwb Rb” cK”i e”envi KtZv eZg”b t”M cK”i ,tj v j eY”3 cwb Abg”etek” Kvi tY e”envi i Abg”b ntq ct”tQ| we”Y-”evamgn c”p”b”Y Kiv bv tMtj GB cK”i ,tj v e”envi Kiv hv”t bv| ZvQov, gvbj cK”i i Rb” R”g w”tZ B”OK ntj I, cK”i e”e”cbvq mnthwM”v cwl qv h”q bv| tKv” tKv” Gb”RI i c”P”t”K Mfxi bj Kc ev”t”q Zv t”t”K 500 MR ev Zvi t”P”t” `”i c”v”C” w”tq cwb mi evi vn Kivi cwi K”i bv tbqv ntq”Q| D”t”t” ,w”fb”c”K”i i cwb we”x Ktj e”envi i Rb” Gb”RI KZ”R Pond Sand Filter (PSF) `”cb Kiv ntj I G ,tj vi Kvh”Kvi Zvi e”v”c”i mi evi vn Kvi x KZ”R tKv” f”g”Kv i L”v nq”v, dtj At”bK ,tj vB GLb K”R Ktj Qv”|

GgZv””q c”k”e”Av”m, eZg”b G gvb”e”Zi Ae”vi m”j”o ntj v tKb? tKb”v, GZ”b G we”Y-”ewa tg”v”g”Z m”e” nq”b? G c”k”e”t”j v”t”K mvg”b t”t”L AvBj v Dc`Z AAtj ev”v”t”k I qv”v”i B”U”M”U tb”U”i q”t”K”P c”P” ntZ AvBj v Dc`Z AAtj ev” c”p”b”Y we”x”n”l qv” Kvi Y Ges G”P”t”`”Q”v I Review””v”Zv c”Z”v”i Dc”v” R”b”t”Z Av”t”v”P”v”i mnvqK w”nm”t”e”Zg”b Kvh”t” c”Z”K”i Kiv nq| G Ab”v”bx Kvh”t” Zv”t”Z AvBj vq ””Z”M”-L”v” tR”v”i Kq”v” Ges mn”P”x”i v”t”R”v”i K”v”gb”Mi Dc”t”R”v” cwi`k”b” Ktj Dc`Z AAtj i Rb”MY, c”v”D”ev” Kg”R”Z”P”` , m”e”-K”U”t”i Ges Kg”P”Z k”g”K”t”i m”P”v”Kvi M”h”Y, m”se”v” K, T”v”Y I c”b”e”mb K”v”R w”t”q”w”R” Av”S”R”Z”K, R”v”Z”q I ””v”bx”q Gb”RI c”Z”v”b”t”i Ask”M”t”Y t”d”v”K”v” M”c” Av”t”v”P”v”i, Ges we”t”k”A I g”t” Z””v”Z”t”i m”P”v”Kvi tbqv nq| GQov”i, c”t”v”t” g”v”g” w”nm”t”e”w”fb”c”e”U Ges c”t” cwi”Kvi Z”” ,w”t”c”U”e”envi Kiv ntq”Q|

2. AvBj v””Q”m”B w”K” eva” f”v”v”i GKg”I Kvi Y?

tj vvb cwb c”v”e” I Av”Z”v””3 tR”q”t”i P”v”c t”t”K dm”j I Ni”-emo i””v”q GB Gj vKvi g”v”b”i ev”v”t”q Zv i””v”i D”t””v”m” tb”q| cie”Z”Z 1960-69 mg”t”q v”o”q”f”t”e” 0Dc”K”x”q ev”v” c”K”0 Gi Av”l Zv”q 1.4 w”g”j”q”b” t”n”t”i Gj vKv” c”q” 4 nvRvi 80k w”K”v”g” ev”v” ev”t”c”v”i v”i”8” Z”x” Kiv nq””d”t”j, dm”j Drc”v”t”b”i cwi”g”v”Y te”t”o” h”q Ges gvb”j i Av”R” Ae”vi I D”b”v” N”t”U” w”K”S”, ”v”ax”b”Zv cie”Z”P” mg”t”q GB Gj vKv” Av”A”K g”v”d”v”i Kvi tY w”P”s”o P”t”l”i c”v”v”i N”t”U” t”j vvb cwb tb”v”Z”v”PK c”v”e” c”Z”t”i”v”a ev”v” t”t”i qv”ntj I cie”Z”Z”GB ev”v” t”t”K”t” ev”v” ””B”m” t”M”t”U”i gva”tg” tb”v”v” cwb c”t”ek” Kvi t”q” w”P”s”o P”v”l”i””v”i””nq”|

N”y”So AvBj vq Av”v”s”-A”A”j w”j”Z M”t”q”e”-”b”x”c”| GL”b” R”t”j i g”t”Zv Ams”L” b”x” Q”o”t”q Av”t”Q| G AAtj i b”x” ,tj v” DR”t”b”i cwb m”t”_w”c”j” cwi”g”v”Y c”v”i”b”t”q Av”t”m” Aci”v”t”K b”x” ,tj v” tR”q”t”i m”t”_mg”t”i” t”b”v”v” et”q” w”t”q Av”t”m” c”t”e””b”x”Z DR”t”b”i w”g”v” cwb P”v”c”t”_v”Kv” G”K”v” w”b””0 Gj vKvi Dc”t”i mg”t”i” t”b”v”v” Dv”t”Z cwi”t”Zv bv| eZg”b” c”Z”t”e”v”i v”o””KZ”R DR”t”b”i cwb c”Z”v”v”i Ktj tb”l”q”v” ,”e””K”D”o”Zv” e””x”i Kvi tY mg”t”i” c”t”oi” D”P”Zv I tR”q”t”i cwb P”v”c” e””x”t”v” Ges ””N”P”b” t”b”v”v” cwb Av”U”K w”P”s”o P”t”l”i t”b”v”Z”v”PK c”v”t”e” GB AAtj i g”v”b”i, b”x” cwb, L”v”-we”-cK”i I f”M”f”c””c”w”b”t”Z”I j eY”3 Zv”i cwi”g”v”Y te”t”o”Q Ges K”v” Drc”v”t”b” a”m” tb”t”g”t”Q| 1952 m”t”j i ””G”e””s”K”t”g”U c”t”U”K”k” G”t”t”Ab”v”w”q” t”e”v”e”w”a” w”b”g”Y, w”b”q”S”Y, i””P”b”v”t”e””Y Ges ms”-v”t”i””v”q”z”i c”v”D”t”e”v”i””n”t”j I mi Ktj i b”v”Z w”b”f”K”e”” , msuk”-g”s”b”v”j q, w”K”v”i I ””v”bx”q R”b”c”Z”v”b”a” c”t”i””v”q”i w”f”b”-”t”i R”v”Z _”t”K”b”| G t”t”v”ct”U” ev”v” i””v”q” t”t”K”t”v”i””v”i””t”i f”g”K”v” ch”q”v”P”v”ce”” w”b”t”ai” Kvi Ymgn w”P”y”Z Kiv ntq”Q|

K) cwb D”b”q”b” t”e”W”(c”v”D”t”e”)

- `”t”h”M” tg”v”K”t”e”j” vq R”i””x” I ””N”P”g”v”x” cwi”K”i bv” ev”t”ai” ””w”q”t”Z”j” Rb” KZ ,””Z”c”Y”Ges G t”t”t”i” th”t”K”b” ai”t”bi D”v”m”x”Zv I Ab”v”K”v”s”L” Aet”n”j”v”B” th”t”K”Z f”q”v”en” Ges ””N”P”g”v”x” t”b”v”Z”v”PK c”v”e” v”t”d”j” t”Z” c”t”i””v”i””t”i Zv AvBj v””Q”b” eZg”b”

⁶ Rb””” I c”K”Sk”j” Av”A”Bi, L”j” bv, G”c”j” , 2010

⁷ http://www.cccm.iom.org.bd/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=3&Itemid=8

⁸ tKv” Gj vKvi c”K”u”Z”K” cwb w”k”b” e””t”K” ev”v” ,””B”t”MU B”w” i gva”tg” H Gj vKv”K” mg”t”i””ms”j” y Gj vKt”K” t”t”K”c”_K” Ktj t”f”Z”t”i””c”w”b”

Ae”v”D”P”Zv” K”v”g”f”t”e” w”b”q”S”Y Kiv ntj H Gj vKv”K” t”v”i””t”i

⁹ t”M”s”i””v”b”x” , 2009, ””T”Y-c”d”g” Dc”K”x”q” Rb”-R”x”b” R”j” ev”v”c”w”i””e”Z”B” Ges... , w”D”g”v”b”i””l” i””v”p” , L”j” bv, ev”v”t”k”|

Ae⁻WB c^oY K^ti | weM^Z 10 eQ^ti eutai ch^oB ms⁻vi ev w^bq^gZ i^PY^te^PY ev g^wU bv covq tX^Dtqi Zv^Ete f^v^hb ati eua Av^M t^tKB b^rK n^tq c^to^Qj | mgt^t i c^wbi D^PZv A^tKB te^to^Q, w^KS^teua D^Pynq^qb

- 2005-06 Gi w^tK^t `w^tK^tc Dc^tRj vq wek^tst^tKi Aw^R mn^wqZvq PZ^L^ogrm^m c^Ki ev⁻evq^tbi `w^wZ^t c^wq 0c^wY^g0 b^tgi GK^U w^bbxq G^bRI | G c^Ki ev⁻evq^tb 0c^wY^g0i Z^Eyeart^b w^bbxq grm^PVl x^t i mg^st^tq K^ug^U M^Vb K^v _vK^tj | Zv K^v n^tq^b Aw^Ksk t^tl^t c^fveky^x Pswo t^Nni g^wj K^ti w^bt^t GB K^ug^U M^VZ n^tq^b c^fveky^x t^Nni g^wj K^v w^bt^tR^t i Aw^R j w^tfi K^v w^bt^tR^t i Pswo t^Nti m^wSL t^Bnt^MU w^bcb K^ti t^tQ^t t^Kvb t^Kvb t^tl^t Ac^qRbxqf^te GK w^Kt^tj w^wU^t i g^a 3/4 w^t B^tnt^MU Z^wi K^ti t^tQ^t Gme t^tl^t i^Pvi weI q^wU D^tcm^tZ n^tq^tQ^t
- mg^qbjwax eiv^t bv _vK^v A^ti L^tiP th eua i^Pvi K^v m^we n^tZv Zv n^tq^b, dt^t c^eZ^t Z ev^tK Li^tPi c^qRb n^tq^b
- cvD^tev KZR c^Ki Z^wi mg^q ev⁻e Ae⁻vi e⁻w^b c^oZdj b bv K^ti A^tkbK mg^q D^tl^t k^t c^oY^w Zfv^te (AwZ^w³ ev Kg) ev^tRU c^oj b K^vi Aw^tth^M c^wl qv t^MQ^t te^tk f^v^hb - te^tk K^ti dv^t eiv^t, G weI q^wU GLb Avi t^Mcb t^Kvb weI q^wb^t c^otg AZ^wek^wKxq c^Y t^Kg^t c^oj t^bbi ev^tB^ti iv^tlv Ges c^eZ^t AwZ^gj^t a^ti G^t t^j vi Rb^t c^Y: c^oj b K^v n^tq^b, w^KS^tK^E t^ti w^bt^t Mi mg^q ev⁻e Ae⁻vi w^bnt^L ev^tRU c^ovb K^v n^tq^b dt^t, Ri["]ix eua ms⁻vi ev i^Pbr^te^PY K^ti t^tZ t^wi n^tq^b Ges `b^wZi c^{_}D^b^t p^t n^tq^b
- w^b bK^v Ab^mY bv K^v, eua c^qRbxq Dcv^tvb e⁻envi bv K^v | GQ^wov^t, cvD^tev ceZ^t m^tq^t t^Kej el^PK^tj B eua tg^tvg^tZi K^tR n^wZ w^tZv| dt^t, eutai t^Kvb ^Pq^wZ n^tj eua K^ti Y n^tq^tQ et^t `vq Gov^tZ c^wi t^Zv| Gfv^te el^PK^tj eua tg^tvg^tZ bv K^ti B eiv^tKZ A^oAvZ^mnt^Zi m^thw^MZ^wi n^tq^b
- Pswo Pv^tl x^t i myeart^t eutai w^wZi A%ea cvBc w^bct^tb mn^wthw^MZv K^v|
- eutai w^wZi A^tbk K^vi Drcv^tZ eutai MZ^oZ^wi n^tq^b, c^wb t^Psq^tq, eo ai^tbi d^wuj m^wo n^tq^b, w^KS^t eutai ct^qRbxq tg^tvg^tZ K^v n^tq^b
- cvD^tev^ti g^w ch^tqi ch^tqi KgRZ^w 20%-30% UvK^v w^bbg^tq cvD^tev^ti c^Ki tbqv w^Kv^ti t^ti w^bKU n^tZ m^wKU^t ev P^t3 w^EK KvR tbq| dt^t, Kv^tRi g^wb w^bbg^tZ n^tq^b Ges A^tbk t^tl^t w^bg^tYi c^wb eua t^tf^t h^tQ^t eutai D^PZv 14 d^w K^vi K^v _vK^tj | ev⁻te Zv 10 d^w K^vi Aw^tth^M c^wl qv t^MQ^t¹⁰
- AvBj v Dc^tZ A^tjt^t i GK^U _v^bq 23 w^bct^tUB t^Kvb w^Kv^ti KvR bv K^ti m^w-K^tU^t w^tq^t KvR K^vq| t^Kvb t^Kvb t^tl^t PZ^L^o w^w-K^E t^tm^wte KvR K^ti |
- K^E t^ti v Aw^tth^M K^ti b th, c^Ki ev^tR^tUi 30% cvD^tevi ms^wke-KgRZ^w i t^tqi ci ew^tK A^oZv^w c^Ki eve` Li^P w^mnt^te M^wY K^ti | Zv b^wnt^t dv^tBj Ab^tgv^tb c^wt^te bv, Gu^w w^bq^t n^tq^tQ dt^t, M^wto KL^tbv ev^tR^tUi 20%-30% Dci KvR n^tq^b, P^wi n^tq^b 40% A^tg g^wUj KvR `b^wZi K^ti Y eZ^wib G D^t w^wM mdj n^tQ bv| c^oZ t^PBb g^wUj Rb^t 25 nvRvi UvK^v eiv^t _vK^tj | ev⁻te KvR n^tq^b 15-20 nvRvi UvK^v |

L) Pswo t^Ni g^wj K KZR eutai tf^tZi A%ea cvBc w^bcb
 K^w t^tK^ti B G A^tjt^t i mgM^wcb e⁻w^bcb K^v n^tq^tQ^t, w^KS^t c^eZ^t Pswo Pv^tl G e⁻vi c^wt^te t^tq| AvBj v Dc^tZ Gj vK^v ew^wY^tR^tK^tf^te Pswo Pv^tl i Rb^t Dc^tK^tj x^t te^to^teua t^tvi kZ^waK w^btb K^vUv n^tq^tQ Ges c^wq 400 A%ea t^B MU w^bg^tY K^v n^tq^tQ (w^mGmAvi Gj , 1 G^wc^t, 2010, Lj bv) | j eY^wZvi c^wi g^wY te^to h^tl q^wq eutai g^wU `e^w n^tq^tQ Ges k^wgbM^ti i eua t^tvi th 26 w^bct^tU t^tf^th^tQ^t, Zvi me t^tvi c^wq^tUB A%ea cvBc w^tQ^t | w^KS^t f^wRbKf^te AvBj vi c^te^tcvD^tev Gme et^tU t^Kvb c^tl^tc^t tbq^tb| eutai ev^tB^ti 20 d^w RvqMv iv^tlv^t w^bq^t _vK^tj | t^Ni t^tvi Zv g^wb bv| Ac^wi K^wi Zfv^te A%ea t^Bnt^M e⁻envi, eua t^KU t^Ni eo K^ti et^t eutai tmme RvqMv mi " n^tq^t t^tf^t h^tQ^t |

M) ebvqb bv n^tl q^t

c^qRbxq A^oei^w _vK^tj | KL^tbv eua t^tvi w^tZ ebvqb ev Nv^t bv j w^tM^tbv^t Aw^tth^M i t^tQ^t Dci^t, eutai Dci w^t q^t g^wU, Mi^t Pt^t | 0f^w 0 UvB^tci M^wQ^t t^tvi g^wU Av^tU^tK i t^tL, w^KS^t M^wQ^t t^tvi w^tM^tbv n^tq^tb | w^bbxq Aw^tAZv I Av^tb-w^EK c^oZt^tiva c^wZi e⁻envi Kit^tj G eua f^v^hZv bv et^t w^tkl^tA^t i Aw^tfgZ |

3. eua c^opb@Y w^tje t^t K^vi Ymg^t

AvBj v AvN^wZ nv^ti c^te^tRi^w w^Et^tZ Hme eutai ms⁻vi K^v t^tK^ti bv K^v q^wamgn t^tf^t h^tQ^t Ges ev^tPz^t n^tq^t j vL j vL g^wb^t | AvBj v weA^w-mvZ^wlxi vi k^wgbMi Dc^tRj vi M^wev^t i c^wC^tK^t BD^wbq^tb te^to^teua t^t 10 w^t t^Kvb^ti i w^bg^tY K^v t^tK^ti bv n^tl q^wq c^wt^tK^ti t^Lj t^tC^tUq^tb^t b^t xi c^wb Gj vK^v c^wek K^ti t^tQ^t | H^wl BD^wbq^tbi c^wq 60 nvRvi g^wb^t Zv^t i em^wOn^ti GL^tbv

¹⁰ cv_i NwU t^tK^tv Gi c^t 42 d^wU t^tj 25 d^w Ges D^PZv 11 d^w Gi t^tj 8 d^w K^vq, c^oZ t^PBb K^tv R 50,000 g^wU mg^wii g^wY ev 1 j vL UvK^v K^ti 50 t^PBb K^v n^tZ c^wq 50 j vL UvK^v AvZ^whr n^tq^tQ et^t j Av^tth^M K^ti t^tQ Dc^tK^ti t^tM^wiv

wd̄ti th̄Z c̄t̄i ib̄ | h̄vi AvBj v MZ Gj vKvi temeita Avkt̄ ib̄t̄q̄Qj Z̄t̄ i At̄t̄KB emZ̄fUq emet̄mi Avkv t̄Qto w̄ t̄q Gj vKv t̄_t̄K Ab̄_t̄ P̄t̄ j̄ t̄M̄t̄ |

AvBj v AvNvZ nvbvi c̄l̄g 1-2 gvm t̄~Qvkt̄gi gvātg evāib̄gY i i nt̄j l̄ wīj d msM̄ni D̄t̄ t̄k̄ Dc̄_t̄Z RbMY t̄~Qvkt̄ eÜ Kt̄ i t̄q̄ l̄ib̄q Rbc̄ib̄waf̄ i t̄KD t̄KD c̄l̄g i K m̄t̄P̄o nt̄j l̄ c̄l̄q̄Rbxq eiv̄l̄ bv _vKvq c̄i eZ̄t̄Z evāc̄p̄ib̄gY Kvh̄pg eÜ nt̄q h̄vq | At̄t̄K gtb Kt̄i b, b̄mZib̄afl̄ Yx gnt̄j i avi YvB w̄Qj bv Kx c̄w̄i giv̄y gib̄ieK wech̄q NUt̄Z P̄t̄ j̄ t̄M̄t̄v Dc̄Kj R̄t̄o | h̄vi dt̄j AvBj v MZ Gj vKvi T̄Y I c̄p̄ef̄mb Kt̄R eo aīt̄bi tb̄ZevPK c̄f̄ve m̄j̄o Kt̄i | wech̄q̄i m̄Z̄t̄Kvi c̄K̄Z KZ̄t̄l̄ hLb Ab̄p̄eb Kt̄z i i Kt̄i ZLb c̄w̄i w̄t̄z At̄bKUv ib̄q̄st̄Yi evBt̄i P̄t̄ t̄M̄t̄Q| MZ Rj vB gv̄tm mi Kvi vZv ms̄vi ib̄KU AvBj v Avp̄všf̄ i c̄p̄ef̄mb, evā Ges m̄vBt̄Kib t̄K̄v̄i ib̄gY¹¹ Ges Dc̄Kj AAt̄j i Aw̄evmt̄ i Kv̄t̄Ri ms̄v̄b c̄l̄q 11 nvRvi t̄Kw̄U UvKv m̄vnh̄ PvBt̄j I, ḡv̄l̄ ~JU BD̄t̄i w̄cq̄b t̄ k 50 ib̄gY qb Wj v̄t̄i i c̄l̄z̄k̄n̄Z t̄ q Ges Rvc̄b AvBj v AAt̄j c̄w̄b M̄UtgJU c̄w̄b ib̄gY 114 t̄Kw̄U UvKv m̄vnh̄ c̄l̄v̄b Kt̄i |¹² evāc̄p̄ib̄gY w̄evfbœc̄Póri Ask m̄nv̄te Aet̄k̄t̄l̄ MZ 16 ḡP̄2010, evsj v̄t̄ k̄ t̄mbviewnbx Ges t̄b̄Sewnbx/t̄Kw̄Mw̄f̄K ib̄h̄b̄ Kt̄i | c̄w̄bi tm̄Z t̄eto h̄vi qv̄ w̄KQy w̄KQy c̄p̄ib̄gYKZ evā i P̄v Kiv m̄e nt̄Q bv | Kqiv Dc̄t̄Rj vi ~JU tc̄v̄i v̄t̄i i 4iU t̄Kw̄Rvi Avi G eQi ib̄gY nt̄Q bv; c̄l̄q eQi tc̄v̄i tqi 14/1, 13, 14/2 tc̄v̄i v̄t̄i t̄Kw̄Rvi ib̄gY ē_nt̄qt̄Q c̄w̄b Db̄q̄b tevW̄ GLb t̄Kw̄Rvi ib̄gZ nt̄j I Zv b̄ n̄te m̄nmvB¹³ | ZvQrovI c̄b̄ib̄gYKZ evtā gvb ib̄t̄q i t̄qt̄Q GKw̄aK c̄k̄p̄ "evā, t̄j vi c̄p̄ib̄gY Ges c̄w̄b eÜ Kiv GLb Am̄e, Aēv ib̄q̄st̄Yi evBt̄i P̄t̄ h̄t̄" - ḡsēv̄U Kt̄i b c̄vD̄tev̄i R%K KḡKZ¹⁴ | evāc̄p̄ib̄gY t̄kl̄ bv nl̄ qvi c̄w̄b Kvi Ymḡ ib̄t̄e Avt̄j vKvZ Kiv nt̄j v̄-

K) b̄mZib̄afl̄ Yx ch̄q̄

- AvBj v c̄i eZ̄t̄ch̄q̄ `Z evāib̄gYt̄K i "Zj bv t̄ qv̄- t̄h̄M Mi ḡv̄l̄ m̄x̄t̄Ü ms̄ik̄e-KZ̄t̄l̄i avi Yv bv _vKvq c̄l̄tg G weI t̄q̄ , i "Zj t̄ qv̄ nq̄b | l̄ib̄q m̄m` m̄m` Kqivq evāib̄gYi weI qv̄U GKw̄aKevi m̄sm̄ Dc̄_t̄cb Kt̄i j̄ I Zv ev̄t̄eqb nq̄b, Ggb̄iK mi Kvi G Gj vKvK GLb ch̄s-0 MZ Gj vKv m̄m̄t̄e t̄NvI Yv Kt̄i b̄l̄ c̄l̄q̄Rbxq A_ eiv̄l̄ _vKt̄j I evāc̄p̄ib̄gY wej p̄n̄l̄ qvi v̄q P̄v̄S-w̄ev̄Pbvq mi Kt̄i i c̄w̄b m̄x̄ū ḡsh̄bj̄ t̄qi Dc̄i B c̄t̄o et̄j At̄t̄K gtb Kt̄i b̄¹⁵ |
- ms̄ik̄e-w̄ev̄fbægšYj̄ q I w̄ev̄t̄Mi ḡtā mḡsh̄qnxbZv - 2009 nvj̄ i 25tk tg AvBj v AvNvZ nvbvi ci mi Kvi ib̄R D̄t̄ v̄t̄M N̄ySo c̄i eZ̄t̄Kj̄ xb mḡm̄v̄ p̄Zvi nv̄t̄_t̄gv̄Kwej vi K_v ej t̄j I Kvh̄Z Zv nq̄b | MZ w̄t̄m̄t̄-Rv̄bq̄wi ḡv̄t̄ b̄x̄Z c̄w̄bi t̄ i tm̄t̄Zi M̄Z Kg _vKvq Kg Li t̄P, Zj̄i r̄eiv̄l̄ w̄t̄q weĀY- evāib̄gY Kiv m̄e w̄Qj , w̄K̄S Zv bv Kivq eZḡt̄b el̄P̄t̄j Avv̄q G eQi Avi evāc̄p̄ib̄gY m̄e nt̄Q bv | mi Kt̄i i ḡtā Avj̄ vZw̄SK Rv̄Uj Zv, weIkl̄ Kt̄i t̄h̄M I Lv̄ ḡsh̄Yj̄ q Ges c̄w̄b m̄x̄ū ḡsh̄Yj̄ t̄qi ḡtā mḡsh̄qnxbZv I c̄p̄ef̄mb Kt̄R w̄qZib̄afl̄t̄Y t̄ūZvi Afv̄ c̄t̄i evāc̄p̄ib̄gY c̄l̄q̄ut̄K evāM̄t̄-Kt̄i t̄Q| At̄bK t̄P̄t̄t̄ i eiv̄l̄ KZ UvKv Li P Kiv m̄e nq̄b |

L) c̄w̄b Db̄q̄b tevW̄ f̄igKv

Lv̄ I t̄h̄M ḡsh̄bj̄ q nt̄Z AvBj v AAt̄j P̄v̄ZM̄t̄- evāc̄p̄ib̄gY N̄ySo Aēev̄Z c̄i B 2008-09 A_ eQ̄ti c̄vD̄tev̄ 25 nvRvi t̄gv̄UK Ub Lv̄ km̄ Ges 41t̄Kw̄U UvKv eiv̄l̄ c̄q̄ Ri "ix w̄f̄Ēt̄Z weR, t̄Kw̄Rvi, w̄is evā I t̄B̄m̄t̄i t̄j Ut̄i i t̄MBU t̄gv̄gZ BZ̄w̄ Kvh̄pg Kivi Rb̄ | R̄p 2009 ch̄s-P̄v̄ZM̄t̄ Lj̄ bv, m̄ZP̄xi v I ev̄t̄Mi nv̄U AAt̄j P̄v̄ZM̄t̄ 47U tc̄v̄i v̄t̄i i ḡtā 41U tc̄v̄i vi t̄j v̄b v c̄w̄b ḡj̄b Kivi Rb̄ eiv̄l̄ KZ Lv̄ km̄ ēv̄ZZ Aw̄Zw̄i³ 33.61 t̄Kw̄U UvKv ēq Kiv nt̄qt̄Q| w̄K̄S MZ 31 ḡP̄2010 ch̄s-21U t̄Kw̄Rvi ib̄gYi t̄P̄t̄t̄ 12U t̄Kw̄Rvi m̄x̄ūY eÜ Kiv nt̄qt̄Q, GKw̄U t̄Kw̄Rvi i m̄x̄L w̄is evā m̄ubøe nt̄qt̄Q, 5iU t̄Kw̄Rvi eÜ Kiv nt̄j I 4iU c̄i eZ̄t̄24 N̄v̄Uq Ges GKw̄U 8 w̄b ci c̄p̄iv̄ Lj̄ h̄v̄¹⁶ |

~t̄P̄s̄t̄x gnt̄j i P̄gZv GZB c̄t̄j th, Lv̄ I t̄h̄M ḡsh̄ ej t̄Z evānb, "weĀY- evā, t̄j vi t̄giv̄gZ Rv̄bq̄xi t̄fZi mḡv̄b n̄l̄ qv̄ D̄iPr w̄Qj / w̄K̄S, c̄i D̄tev̄ w̄ev̄fbæKvi t̄Y (?) Zv Kt̄Z c̄t̄i b̄w̄¹⁷ | AvBj vq met̄P̄t̄q P̄v̄ZM̄t̄-Kv̄gbMi _vBv̄i M̄v̄ej v BD̄bq̄t̄bi t̄P̄q̄i ḡv̄b Rv̄bvb, MZ eQi 25 tg N̄ySo AvBj vq Zvi BD̄bq̄t̄b tevoeā 26U c̄t̄q̄t̄U āt̄m c̄t̄o | AvBj v AvNvZ nvbvi t̄ o ḡv̄mi ḡtā āt̄m cov 20U c̄t̄q̄t̄U tevoeā ib̄gYKvR t̄kl̄ nq̄ | w̄K̄S PKevi v Lv̄ m̄v̄bq̄v, t̄Rw̄j qv̄Lv̄ x, bq b̄x̄t̄ t̄mv̄i v̄m̄ Qq̄U t̄Kw̄Rvi ib̄gYi Rb̄ m̄ZP̄xi v c̄w̄b Db̄q̄b tevW̄(w̄v̄fkb) GKḡv̄m Av̄t̄M Kvh̄p̄k (I qv̄K̄AW̄) w̄t̄j I w̄Kv̄i i v I B KvR GLbI i i Kt̄i b̄l̄ ib̄t̄s̄ Gi Kvi Ymḡ Avt̄j vPbv Kiv nt̄qt̄Q |

¹¹ c̄i D̄tev̄i P̄v̄ZM̄t̄ AeKw̄t̄gymḡ KiḡiU t̄q KZ̄t̄l̄ w̄ib̄b v I t̄ ūm̄d̄t̄Kkb t̄gv̄ZvteK c̄p̄ef̄mb ēq w̄bif̄cb Kiv nq̄ 598.74 t̄Kw̄U UvKv (m̄t̄ Aila(25 May, 2009) Full Report (BWDB) Up to March 2010)

¹² t̄WBj x óvi, Aila woes worsen, 6 Gic̄j , 2010

¹³ m̄Bw̄nK epevi, M̄AvBj v th t̄h̄M t̄kl̄ t̄bB, 8 Gic̄j 2010

¹⁴ c̄l̄ 3

¹⁵ t̄WBj x óvi, Aila woes worsen, 6 Gic̄j , 2010

¹⁶ m̄t̄ : Aila(25 May, 2009) Full Report (BWDB)Up to March 2010

¹⁷ c̄l̄ 3

- *c̄i Kí b̄n̄ibZv- ev̄e Zvi n̄bvi t̄L t̄Kib c̄i Kí bv bv _vKvq ` i c̄i, c̄pt ` i c̄i ēuevi n̄tq̄tQ wKš' KvR AM̄hi nq̄ib |*
 - *Avgj vZmšK R̄wUj Zv- c̄Kí c̄t̄ve Ab̄fgv̄b, ev̄tRU c̄v̄m Ges A_ ēt̄q̄ - vbxq ch̄fq c̄vD̄tev KgRZf̄ i ¶gZv bv _vKvq ` th̄Mi mgq Zr¶bvr c̄pib¶v̄ ev ms v̄i m̄d̄e nq̄ib |*
 - *Wm̄x̄S̄h̄ibZv / mgqt¶CvY- c̄l̄t̄g w̄is ev̄a Gi t̄Uv̄i tbwUk Avn̄v̄b Kiv n̄tq̄tj v 3 ḡm Avt̄M (Wt̄m̄t̄09) | wKš' cieZ̄Z c̄vD̄tev w̄is ev̄a t̄` qui w̄eti waZv K̄ti | dt̄j , GB Wm̄x̄S̄-ew̄Zj K̄ti t̄K̄Rvi t̄` qui Wm̄x̄S̄-tbI qv nq, wKš', - vbxq Rbc¶Zibavv t̄K̄Rvi i c̄i ēt̄Z̄w̄is ev̄a t̄` qui c̄t̄ve K̄ti b| Gf̄v̄teB AtbK mgq tc̄i t̄q hv̄q |*
 - *c̄q̄i Rbxq Rbej Ges Dbz c̄t̄b̄3 i Af̄ve- ` v̄t̄Kv̄c 2wU i Kqiv̄Z 2wU t̄K̄Rvi W̄g Kiv ` i Kvi n̄tj | c̄vD̄tev Zv K̄ti Z m̄¶g nq̄ib | Dbz c̄t̄b̄3 bv _vKvq, Bt̄Zvgta tek K̄qKuJ c̄pib¶v̄bKZ t̄K̄Rvi t̄f̄t̄½ t̄M̄t̄Q |*
 - *fj c̄t̄j b- fj (AvZi wA Z ev L̄eB Kg) ev̄tRU c̄t̄j t̄bi Kvi t̄Y t̄Uv̄i c̄t̄bi ci l wKv̄ vi KvR Ki t̄Z Abxnv c̄KvK K̄ti | ev̄t̄te DcKi t̄Yi ` vg c̄t̄j t̄bi t̄P̄t̄q tekv n̄l qvq wKv̄ vi Kv̄t̄Ri AvM̄t̄ n̄wi t̄q t̄dt̄j |*
 - *Aet̄njv / Abqgg- Pvi ḡm at̄i Rvi c K̄ti Zvici ev̄tRU, ` i c̄i c̄t̄q̄v̄ Ges Kv̄t̄ k c̄v̄t̄b wej x̄Kvi gvāt̄g c̄vD̄tev Avb̄p̄wKf̄v̄te KvR ii t̄Z t̄wi K̄ti t̄Q wej t̄x̄KvR ii i" n̄l qui Kvi t̄Y Kv̄t̄R Avw_R ¶vZi S̄K _vKvq t̄hme wKv̄ vi t̄Uv̄i t̄ct̄q̄t̄Q Zviv KvR Ki t̄Z Abxnv c̄KvK K̄ti | 150 t̄KwU UvKvi t̄Uv̄i wej t̄x̄(Rj vB̄i c̄i ēt̄Z̄Wt̄m̄t̄i) Kvi dt̄j ¶vZ Avt̄v̄ tekv n̄tq̄tQ |*
 - *v̄qe×Zv- c̄wib Dbq̄b teW©i ms̄wKé-wefwM t̄j v̄t̄Z ` v̄qe×Zv, - ^QZv | Review v̄nZv w̄b̄iZ Ki t̄Z t̄Kib Kv̄t̄Kvi ēe- v̄t̄b ej t̄j B Pt̄j |*

eva `Zix Z`vi W Kivi Rb" eZ@ybt tmbv I tbšewnbx wb tqM Kiv ntj I eva `Zwi i Kwi Mwi w` K Ges cxDter KgRZP I
W Kv`vi t` i gta" thMmwRtki Kvi tY cIZ`wKZ Z`vi W Knt"Q wKbv Zv wbwDZ bq|

M) *W*Kv` vi †` i *f*wgKv

cwb Dbq  teW  T  ZM  -30  tKvRvi  bg Yi ` i c  Avnevb Kiv ntj | 21  tKvRvi  bg Y Wkv` vi cvl qv hvq¹⁸ | ms k -
gvbbxq msm` m`m, DctRj v tPqv g b |  bqxq c km bi m % Avj vc Avtj vPbv Kti Aewk  9  tKvRv i m f  f t e
37.70 Wkvq wi s eua  bg Y Kiv ntj¹⁹ |

N) $\neg \forall x \exists y Rbc(y, x)$

- tkvbtkvbtq̄t̄, -vbxq mi Kvi thgb, BDnbqb c̄w̄l̄ /tc̄sm̄fvi tPqviḡvb Pvq me Dbq̄b KvR Zvi ḡva t̄ḡt̄ tn̄K | Averi
wecixtZ kQyt̄t̄t̄ cvDtev Ges Rbc̄Zibua t̄ i ḡta" AuZvZ ev eva wbtq eemvi AwfthM i tq̄t̄Q | Av̄iv AwfthM Av̄Q th,
hvivb Abv̄t̄qi c̄Zer̄ Ki t̄Q Zt̄ i weit̄x̄B ḡvgj v Kiv nq| GgbuK, GKRb ēw̄3 m̄BR Li t̄P eva t̄ḡvqZ Ki t̄Z t̄P̄t̄Qj ;
kK̄s̄ ivR%vZK ēw̄3 iv Zv̄K KvR Ki t̄Z t̄q̄b| tPqviḡvb, tḡv̄t̄ i Pvn̄v t̄ḡvZv̄t̄eK UvKv bv w̄t̄j t̄Kvb t̄Kvb Gj vKvq
KvR Ki t̄Z t̄ I qv nq bv| DctRj v tPqviḡvb Gi mv̄t̄_Ggw̄c̄oi ḡZet̄iva Ges -t̄t̄_P̄ ØØI we "ḡvb| Av̄iv AwfthM i tq̄t̄Q-
- -vbxq c̄fvekyj x gnj KZK Kg ḡt̄ " Rng tKbvi Rb " xN%vqx Rj ve xZv m̄joi D̄t̄i t̄k̄ eva c̄p̄boḡY Amn̄thwMzvi
- Rbc̄Zibua I ivRbñZne t̄ i Aeñnj vi
- wi w̄j d ewYR" Kivi D̄t̄i t̄k̄ eva c̄p̄boḡY evav c̄v̄t̄bi
- Kwgkb bv cvl qvq eva t̄ḡvqZ GbñRI Ges ēw̄3 D̄t̄ "M̄t̄K evav c̄v̄t̄bi

18 m† : Aila(25 May, 2009) Full Report (BWDB)Up to March 2010

19 Cl 3

- ḫbxq i vR%wZK tbZv-KgR` i tUūvi ewRtZ m¤ú³ Zvi
- cwi wPZ tj vKRbtk KtUūvi ev mve KtE± cōvb, klgK wntmte wbtqM w tZ Pvc cōvbi

Dc`*Z Gj vKvi weifbæt÷Ktnvì vi t` i mvt_ K_v etj KweLv, KweUvì eiví AvZmvZi b'vq AwfthwM cvl qv tmQ| eua wbgY Ges cþoþPtk tK`*Kti `þoþZi Pu Mto DtvQ| AwfthwM AvtQ, Abtgv` bnxb wPsio tNi ,tj v cwb Dbqtb teW© KgRZ` i 50 nvRvi - 1 j vL UvKv NtI i weibgtq e emv KitQ, cvDter Guv Rvbvi ci l tKvb c` tPc tbqtb| wPsio tNi gwj Ki vB i vR%wZK `tj i gvt_ m¤ú³, hviv cfive we`#i i gva`tg wPsio e emvi mnvqK cwi tek eRvq ivLtzB teik mtPó _vtk| Gme tNi gwj Ki vhw h_wbqtb gva`tg tj vbv cwb XKvfbvi e e`v wbtZv Zvnj | eva fv½tZv bv|

4. DĒi tYi Dcvq

eua msjuš-

- eutai bKkv cþqb, cwi Kí bv Ges ev`evqtbi mKj `t`i cþhvR` tP`#t`i mKj t÷Ktnvì vi t` i Rb` GKvU mgwšZ mZZv, `~QZv Ges Review` wZv weia cþqb KitZ nte|
- mZZv Pw³ i Avl Zvq eutai bKkv cþqb, wbgY Ges i PwYteP`#t`Y `bxq DcKvi tfvMx, bvMwi K mgvR, RbcZibwa, MYgva`g I msukot` i AskMhY wboZ Ges ZZq cþli ciwewP`Y cxiZ Pvj yKitZ nte|
- Akeafvte eua KvUv ev cvBc `vcb eÜi Rb` AvBb ms`vi KitZ nte Ges Awbqtb m¤ú³ mKtj i weitx `Z Ges `þvšej K kw`+ e e`v KitZ nte| Gþt`#t`i wbgqZ tgvevBj tKvU©cwi Pvj bv Kv thtZ cvt|
- cvDtervI Avgj vZwšK RvUj Zv` tXKitZ tP`gZvi weKtK` tKiY KitZ nte|
- Ri "ix gnftZ©ZvrP`YKfvt eua tgiqZi Rb` eva msuketKZcþli wboZ chB eiví _vKtZ nte|
- cvDtevi KvhtP`gZv ejx`Z cþqyRbxq Rbej Ges Avajok cþw³i e envi wboZ KitZ nte|
- evta `Z ebvqb KitZ nte Ges i P`bvtetP`#t`Y `bxq KjwUJtK wbo`g KitZ nte|

Ab`vb

- me aitbi Dbqtb KgRvU `bxq wR`^ (Indigenous) Ávb I AwfÁZvi h_vh_ ,i "Zj cōvb KitZ nte|
- cwi tek-evUe wPsio bxwZguy v cþqb Ges eva ntZ bw`#t`i tZi wPsio tNi `vcb eva Zvqj K KitZ nte|
- gwbjl i Lvevi cwbv Rb` cwi KtZ Dcvq cþZ I qwtwKgcþli GKvU cki ev wNx Lbb KitZ nte; Rj vQym ev eb`vq tmB cþli thb cwb cþek KitZ bv cvt, Zv wboZ KitZ nte|
- KingDibui AskMhYi gva`tg elP cwb msi P`Yi e e`v KitZ nte|
- cfivekj x gnj tK Kvj fvU© `P`tMU Ges e- cvBc BRviv cōvb eÜ KitZ nte|
- Lj e e`vcbv, Lj ,tj v tZ cwb I PvIKZ Rvgi cwi givY, `t`y cwbv `vqZi I Pwv` v wbi "cb BZw` weitq wbgqZ Rviti gva`tg cvDtevi GKvU mgx Z_fvUvi _vKv Acwi nvh®
- `t`hM e e`vcbvq Gj vKwftEK cþqyRb I AwfÁZvi cþZdj b _vKtZ nte|
- `t`hM tgvKtej vq `bxqfvt cþkZ t`#t`meK `j MVb KitZ nte|

mtefcwi G aitbi `t`hM tgvKtej vq msuketKj t÷Ktnvì vi t` i mteq AskMhY wboZ KitZ nte Ges mgwšZ Df` vMi weKtK tbB|

Z_`m`:

Aila(25 May, 2009) Full Report (BWDB)Up to March 2010 (<http://www.bwdb.gov.bd/>)

tM`i v½ b`x, MAvBj v weA`-tenevIa: eZgjb Ae`v I fivel`r Ki YqjO, Avtj vPbvi Rb` K_vgij v, Lj bv, 27 gP©2010

South Asia Association of Poverty Eradication, 2009

tWBj x óvi, MAla woes worsen@ 6 Gwci, 2010

mwBwnK epevi, MAlaBj v th `t`hM tkl tbB@ 8 Gwci, 2010

Rb`v` I cþKskj Awa`Bi, Lj bv, Gwci, 2010

MgjY Rxebhv`vi `wqZkjxj Dbqtb Rb` cþvivfhw (mGmAvi Gj), Lj bv, 1 Gwci, 2010

wDg`wbiU qvP, Lj bv